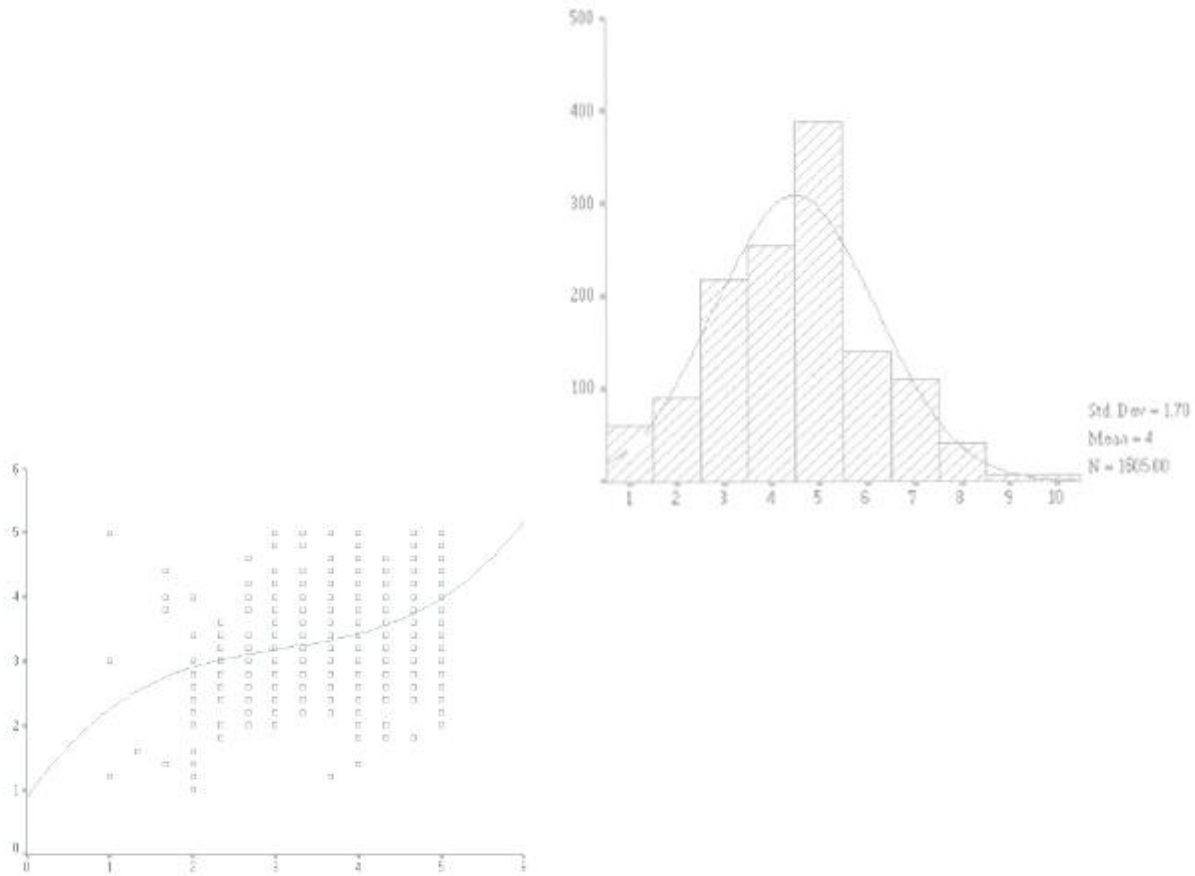


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2021 Korean General Social Survey [2021 KGSS]



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Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021

Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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제주도: 최현(제주대학교 사회학과)

KRPROUD

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (-8) Can't choose
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
PROUDEM16A	1) The way democracy works	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDPOL16A	2) Its political influence in the world	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDECO16A	3) Economic achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDSSS16A	4) Its social security system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDSCI16A	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDSPT16A	6) Its achievements in sports	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDART16A	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDMIL16A	8) Armed forces	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDHIS16A	9) Its history	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
PROUDGRP16A	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___

SEDISTAN

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (-8) Don't know

NORTHWHO

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

UNIFI

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

WARPOS

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

VOTEDUTY

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- ___ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*) ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ② Voting is a choice

VOTEDUTC

12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- ___ ① Very firm ___ ③ Not so firm
- ___ ② Somewhat firm

UNEMPBEN

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- ___ (-8) Don't know

HLTHINSW

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- ___ ① High-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ ② Both deserve the same amount
- ___ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- ___ (-8) Don't know

ECONDISW

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- ___ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most
- ___ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- ___ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- ___ (-8) Don't know

*** Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

CONFULIV

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- ___ ① Yes (*go to Question 43.1*) ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

FAMRESPO

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

CONFUKOR

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

CONFURIT

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

ANCEDUTY

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

CONFUETH

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

LIFESAT

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied ← → Very dissatisfied

___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

FAMSATIS

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied ___ (-8) Don't know
- ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly disagree	Mostly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither disagree nor agree	Somewhat agree	Mostly agree	Strongly agree
POLLENJY	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLINTE	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLIMPO	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLSOCI	4) Surveys are important for society	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLUSEF	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLTIME	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLREQU	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLPRIV	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
POLLTIRD	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

		Very similar	Similar	Mostly similar	Somewhat similar	Not similar	Not similar at all
VALUES1	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES2	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES3	3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES4	4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES5	5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES6	6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES7	7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES8	8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES9	9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES10	10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES11	11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES12	12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
VALUES13	13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

- | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| VALUES14 | 14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES15 | 15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.
It is important to her/him always to behave properly. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES16 | 16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES17 | 17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES18 | 18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES19 | 19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES20 | 20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES21 | 21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |
| VALUES22 | 22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ |

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

Family No.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Cohabiting	② Living some-where else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	RELATE		SEX		AGE	MARITAL		AWAY	WHYAWY		EMPLY	WHYNOE			
2	RELATE2		GENDER2		OLD2	MAR2		AWAY2	WHYAWY2		EMPLY2	WHYNOE2			
3	RELATE3		GENDER3		OLD3	MAR3		AWAY3	WHYAWY3		EMPLY3	WHYNOE3			
4	RELATE4		GENDER4		OLD4	MAR4		AWAY4	WHYAWY4		EMPLY4	WHYNOE4			
5	RELATE5		GENDER5		OLD5	MAR5		AWAY5	WHYAWY5		EMPLY5	WHYNOE5			
6	RELATE6		GENDER6		OLD6	MAR6		AWAY6	WHYAWY6		EMPLY6	WHYNOE6			
7	RELATE7		GENDER7		OLD7	MAR7		AWAY7	WHYAWY7		EMPLY7	WHYNOE7			
8	RELATE8		GENDER8		OLD8	MAR8		AWAY8	WHYAWY8		EMPLY8	WHYNOE8			
9	RELATE9		GENDER9		OLD9	MAR9		AWAY9	WHYAWY9		EMPLY9	WHYNOE9			
10	RELATE10		GENDER10		OLD10	MAR10		AWAY10	WHYAWY10		EMPLY10	WHYNOE10			

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grandchildren	(21) Parent's siblings	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Under the schooling age	(11) Looking for employment
(02) Spouse	(12) Grandchildren's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) Schooling	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parents	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Housework	(13) Enlistment
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parents	(24) Housekeeper	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Siblings	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) No plans for getting employed
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's siblings	(26) Caregiver	⑥ Cohabiting	(06) Disabled	(06) Temporarily not working	(16) Preparing to get married
(07) 5th child	(17) Grandparents	(27) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)		(07) Retired under the age limit	(07) Temporarily not working	(17) Religious reasons
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece			(08) Unemployed	(08) Unemployed	(18) To look after family
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousins			(09) Retired	(09) Retired	(19) Has no ability to get employed
(10) Children's spouse	(20) Siblings' spouse			(10) Retired under the age limit	(10) Retired under the age limit	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY:_____)

HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLY / HHWHYNOE

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--

FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL

54. In what country were your parents born?

• Father: _____

• Mother: _____

KIDNUMIO

55. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total number of children: _____

____ (00) None

HOMPOP

56. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• Number of family members living with respondent: _____

Probing

SEPAPOP

57. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• Number of family members living away from respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

UNRELAT

58. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• Number of non-family members living with respondent: _____

____ (00) None

Probing

SPOSHLTH

59. (If you have a spouse), How is your spouse's health like in general?

___ ① Very good

___ ④ Neither good nor bad

___ ② Somewhat good

___ ⑤ Bad

___ ③ Good

___ (-8) Can't choose

FAMILY16

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

___ ① Birth mother and birth father (*go to Question 61*)

___ ⑥ Other male relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ② Birth father and stepmother

___ ⑦ Other female relatives (Specify: _____)

___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather

___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents)

___ ④ Only with birth father

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ ⑤ Only with birth mother

WHYNOTPA

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

___ ① One or both of them passed away

___ ② They got divorced or spilt-up

___ ③ Because of father's workplace

___ ④ One or both of them were sick

___ (77) Other (Specify: _____)

___ (-8) Don't know

PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

61.1 Industry: _____

61.2 Occupation: _____

61.3 Job description: _____

___ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

EDUC

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	GRADUATE 62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	DROPYR 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	CURRYR 62.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE		

SPEDUC

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing

____ (-1) NO SPOUSE ____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	SPGRAD 63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	SPDROPYR 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	SPCURRYR 63.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE		

PAEDUC

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	PAGRAD 64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	PADROPYR 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	PACURRYR 64.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

MAEDUC

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing

____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS (e.g. Seodang, Hanhak) ____ (-8) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school		____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)		
	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	MAGRAD 65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				
	____ ① Graduated	____ ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	____ ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>		
<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	MADROPYR 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	MACURRYR 65.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE		

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

SPINCMR

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 70)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPEMPED 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> _____② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPWGSTAT 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____① Regular employee _____② Temporary employee _____③ Daily employee</p> <p>SPWGPFTL 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____① Part-time _____② Full-time</p> <p>SPWGWKHR 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSTAB 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____① Yes _____② No (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPWGSECT 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____① Government _____② Publicly owned firm _____③ Private firm _____④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>SPWGUNN 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____① Yes _____② No (ask Q. 68.7.1)</p> <p>SPWGUNNP (If not union member) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____① Yes _____② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>SPUNSRCH 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____① Yes _____② No</p> <p>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____① Yes _____② No (go to Q. 60.17)</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKEK 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____① Yes _____② No (go to Q.70)</p> <p>SPUNSTAT 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ③ Worked for private firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for the family _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.18.1)</p> <p>SPUNNOHI (If your spouse were self-employed with employees) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNSUBO 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____① Yes _____② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPUNWKHR 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>SPNUMSUP 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 68.13)</p> <p>SPEMSUBO 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____① Yes _____② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____① Yes _____② No (go to Q. 69)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p>SPSFSTAT 68.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____① Working for the family _____② Self-employed with no employees _____③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.9.1)</p> <p>SPSFNOHI (If self-employed with employees) 68.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>SPSFPTFL 68.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____① Part-time _____② Full-time</p> <p>SPSFWKHR 68.11 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>WGTYENYR / WGTENMO 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p style="text-align: right;">↓ ↓ ↓</p>

SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: _____

69.2 Occupation: _____

69.3 Job description: _____

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- | | |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation | ③ Fight rising prices |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

POSTMAT1 1) First priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

POSTMAT2 2) Second priority: _____ (-8) Can't choose

TRUST5

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful					Most people can be trusted	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
_____1	_____2	_____3	_____4	_____5	_____(-8)		

77. How much do you personally trust each of the following institutions? 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you trust it completely.

	No trust at all		Complete trust	Can't choose	
TRUSTCOL 1) University research centres	_0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_	_____(-8)			<input type="checkbox"/>
TRUSTNEW 2) The news media	_0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_	_____(-8)			<input type="checkbox"/>
TRUSTBUI 3) Business and industry	_0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_	_____(-8)			<input type="checkbox"/>
TRUSTCON 4) National Assembly	_0_ _1_ _2_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ _7_ _8_ _9_ _10_	_____(-8)			<input type="checkbox"/>

*** Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.**

GRNCON

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Not at all concerned					Very concerned	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
_____①	_____②	_____③	_____④	_____⑤	_____(-8)		

ENTRBUS

79. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?

- | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Air pollution | ___ ⑦ Climate change | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Chemicals and pesticides | ___ ⑧ Genetically modified foods | |
| ___ ③ Water shortage | ___ ⑨ Using up our natural resources | |
| ___ ④ Water pollution | ___ (77) Others(Specify:) | |
| ___ ⑤ Nuclear waste | ___ (-8) Can't choose | |
| ___ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal | | |

CLIMATEC

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your opinion?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------|
| ___ ① The world's climate has not been changing (<i>go to Question 81</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes | |
| ___ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to natural process and human activity | |
| ___ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity | |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose | |

PEOPGRN

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people in Korea to protect the environment?

- ___ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- ___ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- ___ ③ More information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATURENJ

90. How much, if at all, do you enjoy being outside in nature?

- ___ ① Not at all
- ___ ② To a small extent
- ___ ③ To some extent
- ___ ④ To a great extent
- ___ ⑤ To a very great extent
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

NATUREFR

91. In the last twelve months how often, if at all, have you engaged in any leisure activities outside in nature, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, skiing, other outdoor activities or just relaxing?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

AIRTRAVE

92. In the last twelve months, how many trips did you make by plane? Count outward and return journeys, including transfers, as one trip.

_____trips ___(-8) Don't know

CARHOURS

93. In a typical week, about how many hours do you spend in a car or another motor vehicle, including motorcycles, trucks, and vans, but not counting public transport? Do not include shared rides in buses, minibuses, and collective taxis.

_____hours ___(-8) Don't know

BEEFFOOD

94. In a typical week, on how many days do you eat beef, lamb, or products that contain them?

- Can't choose
-
- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ (-8) ___

HOMEROOM

95. How many rooms are there in your home (apartment or house)? Do not count any separate kitchens, bathrooms, garages, balconies, or hallways.

_____rooms ___(-8) Don't know

96. How often do you make a special effort to...?

- | | | | | |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|
| Always | Often | Sometimes | Never | No space for recycling |
|--------|-------|-----------|-------|------------------------|

RECYCLE 1) Sort glass or tins or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ (-1) ___

NOBUYGRN 2) Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___

GRNGROUP

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

98. In the last five years, have you...

Probing		Yes I have	No I have not	Can't choose
GRNSIGN	1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)
GRNMONEY	2) Given money to an environmental group	①	②	(-8)
GRNDEMO	3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)

99. Thinking about your **neighborhood**, to what extent, if at all, was it affected by the following things over the last twelve months?

		Not at all	To a small extent	To some extent	To a great extent	To a very great extent	Can't choose
AIRNEIGH	1) Air pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WTRNEIGH	2) Water pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
WEANEIGH	3) Extreme weather events (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold snaps, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

HEALTH21

100. In general, would you say your health is?

___ ① Excellent	___ ④ Fair		
___ ② Very good	___ ⑤ Poor		
___ ③ Good	___ (-8) Can't choose		

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

		Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all
TABLE	1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	①	②	③
STAIRS	2) Climbing several flights of stairs	①	②	③

102. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of your physical health?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
HEALPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
HEALPRB2	2) Were limited in the kind of work or other activities	①	②	③	④	⑤

103. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time have you had any of the following problems with your work or other regular daily activities as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
EMOTPRB1	1) Accomplished less than you would like	①	②	③	④	⑤
EMOTPRB2	2) Did work or other activities less carefully than usual	①	②	③	④	⑤

PAIN

104. During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?

- | | | |
|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Not at all | ___ ④ Quite a bit | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A little bit | ___ ⑤ Extremely | |
| ___ ③ Moderately | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

105. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
-----------------	------------------	------------------	----------------------	------------------

- | | | | | | | |
|-----------------|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| FEELPCE | 1) Have you felt calm and peaceful? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| FEELACTV | 2) Did you have a lot of energy? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| FEELDPRS | 3) Have you felt downhearted and depressed? | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

HARDSOC1

106. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- | | | |
|------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① All of the time | ___ ④ A little of the time | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Most of the time | ___ ⑤ None of the time | |
| ___ ③ Some of the time | ___ (-8) Don't know | |

CHRONIC

107. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

- | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No (<i>go to Question 108</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|

107.1 What are they? Please choose all that apply.

		Yes	No		Yes	No
HYPRTNIO	1) Hypertension	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	MUSCULOS	8) Musculoskeletal disorders (arthritis, lower back pain, knee problem, joint pain, rheumatism)	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
DIABETIO	2) Diabetes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	ASTHMAIO	9) Respiratory disease (asthma, emphysema)	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
HYPERLIP	3) Dyslipidemia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	KIDNEYDI	10) Kidney disease	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
HEARTPIO	4) Heart disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	LIVERDIS	11) Liver disease	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
STROKE2I	5) Stroke	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	DIGESTIV	12) Digestive disease (ulcer)	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
CANCER2I	6) Cancers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	OTHPRB	13) Others(<i>Specify:</i>)	___ ① ___ ___ ② ___
MENTALIL	7) Mental disorders	___ ① ___	___ ② ___			

MYOPIA

108. Now I have some questions about your eyesight. Are you near-sighted?

- | | | |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No (<i>go to Question 109</i>) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|--|--------------------------|

GLASSLEN

108.1 (*If nearsighted*) Do you usually wear glasses or contact lenses?

- | | | |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes | ___ ② No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|-----------|----------|--------------------------|

HEIGHT / WEIGHT

109. What is your height and weight? (*If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy*)

- | | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1) Height _____ cm | 2) Weight _____ kg | <input type="text"/> | <input type="text"/> |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|

SMOKELE

110. Do you smoke? (including electronic cigarettes and heated tobacco products)

- ___ ① I am a smoker
- ___ ② I used to smoke, but I have stopped smoking
- ___ ③ I have scarcely/never smoked

FREQDRNK

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

- ___ ① Daily
- ___ ② Several times a week
- ___ ③ Several times a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year or less often
- ___ ⑤ Never
- ___ (-8) Don't know

WALKHRS

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

- ___ ① Less than 15 min
- ___ ② 15 to 29 min
- ___ ③ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ④ 60 to 89 min
- ___ ⑤ 90 min or more

PHSYHRS113. How long do you do physical activities per week that make you breathe somewhat harder than normal or much harder than normal? (*This includes jogging, bicycling, exercising, carrying loads, physical labor, household chores, etc.*) Do not include walking.

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Less than 15 min
- ___ ③ 15 to 29 min
- ___ ④ 30 to 59 min
- ___ ⑤ About 1 hour
- ___ ⑥ About 2 hours
- ___ ⑦ About 3 hours
- ___ ⑧ About 4 hours
- ___ ⑨ About 5 hours
- ___ ⑩ 6 hours or more

SITHRS / SITMIN114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television*)_____ hours _____ minutes **SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you spend in bed. (Please do not include time for napping.)

_____ hours **SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

- ___ ① Very good
- ___ ② Fairly good
- ___ ③ Fairly bad
- ___ ④ Very bad

HLTHEXAM

117. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

- ___ ① Yes, regularly
- ___ ② Yes, but not regularly
- ___ ③ No

GOHOSP118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

- ___ ① Several times a week
- ___ ② About once a week
- ___ ③ About once a month
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a year
- ___ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
-----------	----------	-------------	------------

- WRYTRTMT** 1) Unable to receive health care when needed ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___
- WRYMONEY** 2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___

DISLKHSP

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- ___ ① Yes I did
- ___ ② No I did not
- ___ (-1) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) } *(go to Question 121)*

120.1 *(If you refrained)* Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

- | | Yes | No | | Yes | No |
|--|---------|---------|--|---------|---------|
| MUCHWAIT 1) Waiting time is too long | ___①___ | ___②___ | NOTIME 7) There is no time to see a doctor | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| MUCHCOST 2) It costs too much | ___①___ | ___②___ | NONEED 8) I thought that there was no need to go | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| FEWHOSP 3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby | ___①___ | ___②___ | NOINSR 9) I don't have active health insurance | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| NOTTOGO 4) I do not know where to go | ___①___ | ___②___ | NOCOVID 10) I do not want to get infected with COVID-19 | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| NOCAR 5) I have no transportation | ___①___ | ___②___ | OTHRSN 11) Others(Specify:) | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| HATEHOSP 6) I do not like to see a doctor | ___①___ | ___②___ | | | |

TYPEINSR

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- ___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
- ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ ⑤ Not sure
- ___ ③ Private health insurance only

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

- | | Yes | No |
|---|---------|---------|
| ACUPNTRI 1) Acupuncture | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| MOXIBUSI 2) Moxibustion | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| CUPPING1 3) Cupping | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| HERB 4) Oriental herbal medicine | ___①___ | ___②___ |
| ACUPREST 5) Acupressure or massage | ___①___ | ___②___ |

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
------------------------	-----------------------------	--	------------------------------	---------------------------

THERMMEN	1) Men	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
THERMWOM	2) Women	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
THERMHOM	3) Homosexual	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____
THERMFEM	4) Feminist	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____

WHREPPOL

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase the diversity of our society?

- _____ ① The financially vulnerable _____ ③ LGBTQ _____ ⑤ Immigrants
 _____ ② Women _____ ④ The disabled _____ (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
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OPOSWRNG	1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____(-8)_____
RIGHTLIV	2) I can teach others how to live properly.	_____①_____	_____②_____	_____③_____	_____④_____	_____⑤_____	_____(-8)_____

NATVSBUS

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- _____ ① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
 _____ ② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
 _____ (-8) Can't choose

CUSINDNA

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- _____ ① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
 _____ ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
 _____ (-8) Can't choose

NKORDIPL

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- _____ ① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
 _____ ② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
 _____ (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

		Dislike very much					Neutral					Like very much		Don't know	
LIKEPRTY1	1) Democratic Party of Korea	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩				(-8)
LIKEPRTY2	2) People Power Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩				(-8)
LIKEPRTY3	3) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩				(-8)
LIKEPRTY4	4) The People's Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩				(-8)
LIKEPRTY5	5) Open Democratic Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩				(-8)

VOTE20

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

Probing	___ ① Voted	___ ② Did not vote	}	<i>(go to Question 142)</i>	□
	___ (-8) Don't know				
	___ (-1) Not eligible				

VOTE201

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time?

Probing	___ ① Democratic Party of Korea	___ ⑤ Justice Party	□
	___ ② United Future Party	___ (66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	___ ③ Party for People's Livelihoods	___ (77) None of these	
	___ ④ The People's Party	___ (-8) Don't know	

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
CONPEOPL	1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
PEOPLDEC	2) It is the people, not the politicians, who should make the most important policy decision.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELITEDIFF	3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
CITIZREP	4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician.	①	②	③	④	⑤
ELECNOAT	5) Those who get elected in the election are all talk and no action.	①	②	③	④	⑤
POLGDAD	6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil.	①	②	③	④	⑤
COMPRFAI	7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs.	①	②	③	④	⑤
INTGRPPR	8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤

CANVIGIL

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

___ ① I've never attended one	___ ③ Once	___ ⑤ Over three times	□
___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't	___ ④ Twice	___ (-8) Don't know	

KFLAGDEM

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- ___ ① I've never attended one ___ ③ Once ___ ⑤ Over three times
- ___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't ___ ④ Twice ___ (-8) Don't know

DEMODICT

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ___ ① Democracy is always better than any other system.
- ___ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- ___ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- ___ (-8) Can't choose

DEMOATT1

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor.
- ___ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- ___ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- ___ ④ People can freely express their political views.

DEMOATT2

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① Congress monitors the administration.
- ___ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- ___ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- ___ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

DEMOATT3

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① The government guarantees law and order.
- ___ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- ___ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- ___ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

DEMOATT4

149. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- ___ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations.
- ___ ② There is no political corruption.
- ___ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- ___ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

SURVEYN

150. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1) ___ ② No

SURVEFRQ

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

KOSSAGIN

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes

___ (-8) Don't know

___ ② No

BESTFRND

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

INTID

153. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI

154. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day

--	--	--	--	--	--

___a.m. ___p.m. FROM: Hour___ Minute___ TO: Hour___ Minute___

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

ADMMETH

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 156)

SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___TO: Q___ || FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ___ (0) None **WISPOUS** ___ (3) Spouse/partner
- WIBABY** ___ (1) Children under age 6 **WIADULT** ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
- WICHILD** ___ (2) Children above age 6 **WIINT** ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

--	--	--	--	--	--

RATTITD

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ___ (1) Very cooperative ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

RUNDRSTU

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ___ (1) Good ___ (2) Fair ___ (3) Poor

EASYCON

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

EASYINT

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult ___ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

CTRES

161. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made)

___ (2) No (contact not made) *(go to Q. 162)***RESCF**

161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No *(go to Q.162)***WHYNOINT**

161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

___ (2) Not interested in the survey.

___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

___ (9) Could not trust a survey.

___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

___ (11) Did not like the topics.

___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

___ (14) Other: _____

NOINTSEX

161.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man

___ (2) Woman

AGEb

161.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)

___ (5) 60s

___ (2) 30s

___ (6) 70s

___ (3) 40s

___ (7) 80s

___ (4) 50s

___ (8) 90s or older

INCOMER

161.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

NOINTEDC

161.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

___ (1) Elementary school or below

___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

___ (2) Middle school

___ (5) University (4-year college)

___ (3) High school

___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

NOINTSTR

162. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

___ (1) Freestanding house

___ (3) Villa

___ (5) Multi unit house

___ (7) Office hotel

___ (2) Apartment

___ (4) Townhouse

___ (6) One room/studio

___ (7) Others: _____

DOORLK162.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? *(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)*

___ (1) Yes

___ (2) No

HECONCLS

163. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom

___ (3) Bottom of the middle

___ (5) Bottom of the top

___ (2) Top of the bottom

___ (4) Top of the middle

___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark "O" in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
2	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
3	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
4	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
5	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
6	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
7	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
8	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
9	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	
10	___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___			___Month ___Day ___Day of Week ___:___	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: _____