

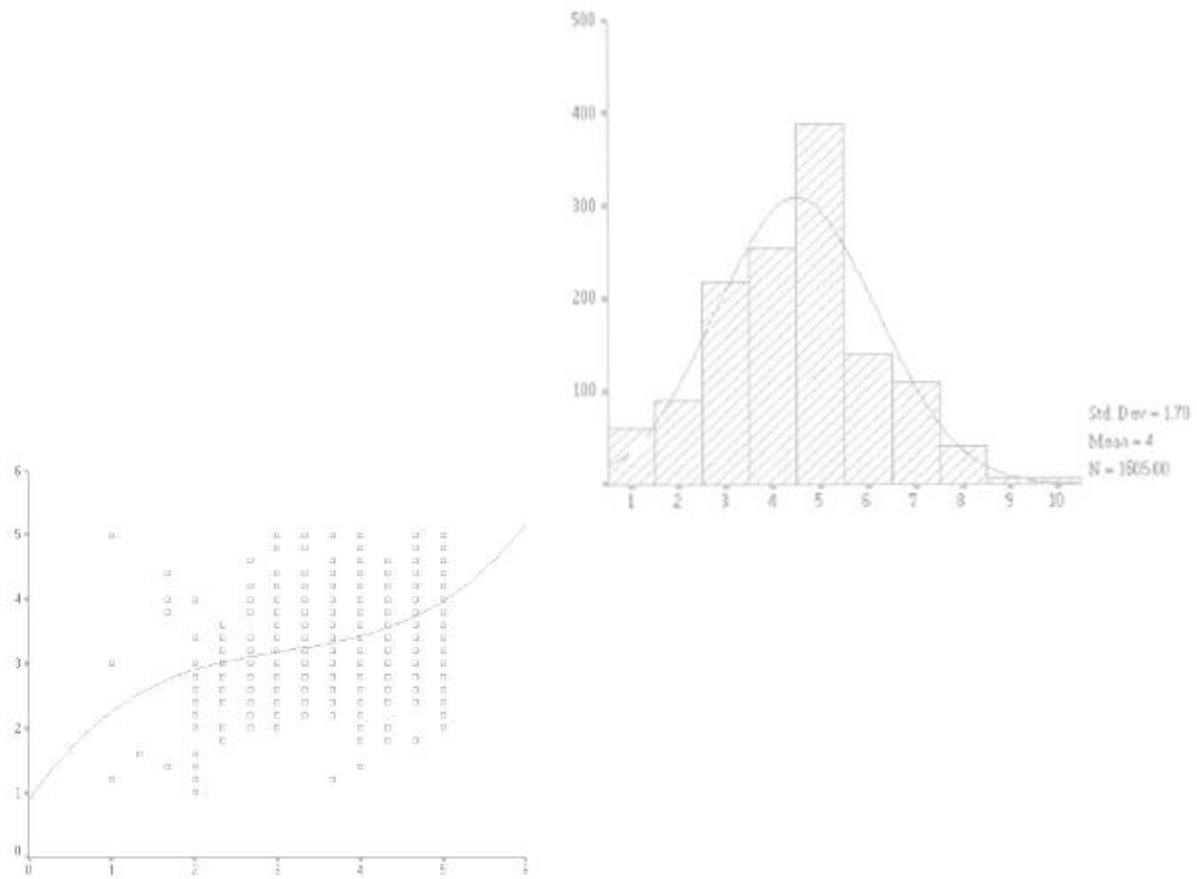
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# 2021 Korean General Social Survey

## [ 2021 KGSS ]



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## Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for a comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues in Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries worldwide, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample could accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

August 2021  
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University  
Jibum Kim

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※ First, I'm going to ask you a few things about our society. (Please respond to the following questions by placing a check mark (✓) in the answer box that corresponds to your response)

**HELPFUL**

1. would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or that they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- |                                    |                     |  |
|------------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| ___ ① Try to be helpful            | ___ (3) Depends     |  |
| ___ ② Just look out for themselves | ___ (-8) Don't know |  |

**FAIR**

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- |                                   |                     |  |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| ___ ① Would take advantage of you | ___ (3) Depends     |  |
| ___ ② Would try to be fair        | ___ (-8) Don't know |  |

**CANTRUST**

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| ___ ① People can almost always be trusted. | ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.       |  |
| ___ ② People can usually be trusted.       | ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people. |  |

4. I am going to name some institutions in Korea. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing	A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
<b>CONBUS</b> 1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONCLERG</b> 2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONEDUC</b> 3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONLABOR</b> 4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONPRESS</b> 5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONTV</b> 6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONMEDIC</b> 7) Medical field	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONGOVT</b> 8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONLGOVT</b> 9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONLEGIS</b> 10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONJUDGE</b> 11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONSCI</b> 12) Academia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONARMY</b> 13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONFINAN</b> 14) Financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONBLUHO</b> 15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONCSO</b> 16) Civic Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONRCH</b> 17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONPROS</b> 18) Supreme Prosecutor's Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CONSTAT</b> 19) Korea National Statistical Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (-8) ___

**RELIABLE**

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful											Very trustful	Don't know	
___ 0	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4	___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9	___ 10	___ (-8)		

**KRPROUD**

6. How proud are you to be a South Korean?

- \_\_\_ ① Very proud                      \_\_\_ ③ Not very proud                      \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat proud                      \_\_\_ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

		Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	Don't know
<b>PROUDEM16A</b>	1) The way democracy works	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDPOL16A</b>	2) Its political influence in the world	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDECO16A</b>	3) Economic achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDSSS16A</b>	4) Its social security system	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDSCI16A</b>	5) Its scientific and technological achievements	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDSPT16A</b>	6) Its achievements in sports	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDART16A</b>	7) Its achievements in the arts and literature	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDMIL16A</b>	8) Armed forces	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDHIS16A</b>	9) Its history	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>PROUDGRP16A</b>	10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ (-8) ___

**SEDISTAN**

8. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- \_\_\_ ① USA                      \_\_\_ ③ North Korea                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Russia
- \_\_\_ ② Japan                      \_\_\_ ④ China                      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**NORTHWHO**

9. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- \_\_\_ ① A country to support                      \_\_\_ ③ A country to guard against                      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know
- \_\_\_ ② A country to cooperate with                      \_\_\_ ④ A country to fight against

**UNIFI**

10. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- \_\_\_ ① Very necessary                      \_\_\_ ③ Somewhat unnecessary                      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat necessary                      \_\_\_ ④ Very unnecessary

**WARPOS**

11. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- \_\_\_ ① Very likely                      \_\_\_ ③ Not very likely                      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat likely                      \_\_\_ ④ Not likely at all

**VOTEDUTY**

12. There are many different opinions about participating in elections. Some believe you must vote even if you don't like any given candidates or parties, because voting is a rightful duty of a democratic citizen. On the other hand, some believe voting is a choice given to a democratic citizen so it's okay to vote or not depending on how much you like the candidates or the parties. Which statement would be closer to your opinion?

- \_\_\_ ① Voting is a duty (*go to Question 12.1*)                      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know
- \_\_\_ ② Voting is a choice

**VOTEDUTC**

12.1 (*If chosen "voting is a duty"*) How firmly do you believe that voting is a duty?

- \_\_\_ ① Very firm                      \_\_\_ ③ Not so firm
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat firm

**PRTYID21**

13. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other ( <b>Specify:</b> _____)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these ( <b>go to Question 15.1</b> )	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**PRTYPR21**

*(if none of these)*

13.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Democratic Party of Korea	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Open Democratic Party	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② People Power Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other ( <b>Specify:</b> _____)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Justice Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ The People's Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**PARTYLR**

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Very liberal	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat conservative	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat liberal	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very conservative	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither liberal nor conservative	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**SATPOL**

15. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**RANK**

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom		Top	Don't know							
_ ① _	_ ② _	_ ③ _	_ ④ _		_ ⑤ _	_ ⑥ _	_ ⑦ _	_ ⑧ _	_ ⑨ _	_ ⑩ _

**FINRELO5**

17. Compared to South Korean families in general, how far above or below the national average is your family income?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**PARSOL**

18. Compared to your parents when they were your age, how much better or worse is your own standard living now than theirs was?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**KIDSOLO6**

19. When your children reach the age you are now, what do you think their standard of living will be? Even if you don't have children, please answer the questions supposing that you have children.

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	



**URBRURAL**

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- |         |  |                         |  |
|---------|--|-------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① A big city                             | ___ ④ A country village |  |
|         | ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city | ___ ⑤ A secluded place  |  |
|         | ___ ③ A small city or a town                 | ___ (-8) Don't know     |  |

※ The following will be questions on COVID-19.

**COVIDGOV**

27. Do you think have the current government has responded to the spread of COVID-19 well?

- |                                  |                               |  |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① They have responded well   | ___ ③ Neither well nor poorly |  |
| ___ ② They have responded poorly | ___ (-8) Don't know           |  |

**COVIDMAS**

28. The usage of masks is becoming long-term. How often did you wear a mask for the first half of this year?

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| ___ ① I always wear a mask regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.                               |  |
| ___ ② I only wear a mask when it aligns with keeping COVID-19 guidelines.                   |  |
| ___ ③ I tend to not wear a mask even though I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. |  |

**COVIDMET**

29. The restriction on face-to-face gatherings are becoming long-term. How often did you meet face-to-face with other?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I tend to not have face-to-face meetings regardless of COVID-19 guidelines.                    |  |
| ___ ② I tend to have face-to-face meetings while keeping COVID-19 guidelines.                        |  |
| ___ ③ I tend to have face-to-face meetings even when I know it's a violation of COVID-19 guidelines. |  |

**COVIDFRE**

30. Out of individual liberty and public safety, which COVID-19 guideline should prioritize more?

- |                        |           |                    |           |                     |           |              |  |
|------------------------|-----------|--------------------|-----------|---------------------|-----------|--------------|--|
| Personal freedom first |           | Both are important |           | Public safety first |           | can't choose |  |
| ___ ① ___              | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___          | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___           | ___ ⑥ ___ | ___ (-8) ___ |  |

**COVIDRES**

31. How well do you think you're dealing with unpredictable situations that spawn from COVID-19?

- |                 |                               |  |
|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Very well | ___ ④ Not so well             |  |
| ___ ② Well      | ___ ⑤ Impossible to deal with |  |
| ___ ③ Average   |                               |  |

32. Face-covering masks that fight against COVID-19 hold different meanings for people. What does a mask mean to you? Please choose all that apply.

- |                                     |   |   |  |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|
| <b>MASKWHT1</b> ① Something helpful | <b>MASKWHT4</b> ④ Something mundane               | <b>MASKWHT7</b> ⑦ A private life          |  |
| <b>MASKWHT2</b> ② Something useless | <b>MASKWHT5</b> ⑤ Something complicated           | <b>MASKWHT8</b> ⑧ A community spirit      |  |
| <b>MASKWHT3</b> ③ Something hassle  | <b>MASKWHT6</b> ⑥ Something nervous and sensitive | <b>MASKWHT9</b> ⑨ A collective oppression |  |

**VACCINE**

33. Are you going to get a COVID-19 vaccine?

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| ___ ① I will never get vaccinated        |  |
| ___ ② I will probably not get vaccinated |  |
| ___ ③ I will probably get vaccinated     |  |
| ___ ④ I will for certain get vaccinated  |  |
| ___ ⑤ I've already got vaccinated        |  |

**※ Now I'm going to ask you a few things about the government's role and policy**

**MINILIFE**

34. A universal basic income is a system in which the government provides every citizen with a set of money on a regular basis, regardless of their background and employment status. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**TAXBASIC**

35. If universal basic income is implemented through taxes, do you agree with its implementation?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Agree	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly agree	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither agree nor disagree	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

**NUKPLTIOA**

36. Which direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Expand nuclear power	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Reduce nuclear power	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	

37. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

		Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
<b>GOVSPD1</b>	1) The environment	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD2</b>	2) Health	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD3</b>	3) Public safety	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD4</b>	4) Education	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD5</b>	5) The military and defence	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD6</b>	6) Old age pensions	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD7</b>	7) Unemployment benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVSPD8</b>	8) Culture and the arts	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)

38. To what degree do you agree to the following opinion?

		Very agree	Somewhat agree	Neither	Somewhat disagree	Very disagree	Can't choose
<b>GOVUNEMP</b>	1) The government needs to aid the jobless to maintain a certain level of living	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)
<b>GOVLESS</b>	2) The government needs to cut back on the aid for the poor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> (-8)

**PENSIONW**

39. High-income earners contribute a higher amount to the national pension than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners deserve more pensions in their senior years because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners deserve more pensions because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① High-income earners should get more pension	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Both deserve the same amount	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Low-income earners should get more pension	
<input type="checkbox"/> (-8) Don't know	



**UNEMPBEN**

40. High-income earners pay more for employment insurance than low-income earners. Some argue that high-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they pay more. Others say that low-income earners should get more unemployment benefits because they are economically struggling. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_ ① High-income earners should get more benefits
- \_\_\_ ② Both deserve the same amount
- \_\_\_ ③ Low-income earners should get more benefits
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**HLTHINSW**

41. High-income earners pay more for the cost of health insurance than low-income earners. Some argue since high-income earners pay more, they should get more coverage than low-income earners. Others say since low-income earners are economically struggling, they should get more coverage. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_ ① High-income earners should get more coverage
- \_\_\_ ② Both deserve the same amount
- \_\_\_ ③ Low-income earners should get more coverage
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**ECONDISW**

42. Out of the following, which do you think should be considered most important when distributing economic resources in our society?

- \_\_\_ ① Whether those with highest contribution can get the most
- \_\_\_ ② Whether everyone can get about the same amount
- \_\_\_ ③ Whether those in need can get enough
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**※ Now we're going to ask you about your attitude towards life.**

**CONFULIV**

43. Do you think you live a Confucian way of life?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes(*go to Question 43.1*) \_\_\_ ② No \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

43.1 You have answered that you live a Confucian life. Tell us whether the following choices are your reasons for living a Confucian life.

**FAMRESPO**

1) I feel a responsibility toward my family

Yes	No
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___
___ ① ___	___ ② ___

**CONFUKOR**

2) I regard Confucian values as part of Korean identity

**CONFURIT**

3) I place value on Confucian rituals and actions in my life

**ANCEDUTY**

4) I feel an obligation towards my ancestors

**CONFUETH**

5) Confucian values are moral standards for life

**LIFESAT**

44. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

Very satisfied

←

→

Very dissatisfied

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_    \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

**FAMSATIS**

45. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- \_\_\_ ① Completely satisfied
- \_\_\_ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ② Very satisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know
- \_\_\_ ③ Fairly satisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

46. These questions are related to your view on human nature and moral character. Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1) **HUMNAT**

Human nature is basically bad.	←																			Human nature is basically good.
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦														

2) **MORALBRN**

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.	←																			Individual morality is decided upon birth.
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦														

47. Do you think it is wrong if:

	Always wrong	Almost always wrong	wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
<b>SEXATT1</b>	1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage				
	①	②	③	④	(-8)
<b>SEXATT2</b>	2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife				
	①	②	③	④	(-8)
<b>SEXATT3</b>	3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex				
	①	②	③	④	(-8)

48. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
<b>MYTH218</b>	1) coming from a wealthy family					
	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>MYTH518</b>	2) having well-educated parents					
	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

49. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

	Yes	No	Don't know
<b>Do you think a person has the right to end his or her own life if this person...</b>			
<b>SUICIDE131</b>	1) Has an incurable disease?		
	①	②	(-8)
<b>SUICIDE132</b>	2) Has gone bankrupt?		
	①	②	(-8)
<b>SUICIDE133</b>	3) Has dishonored his or her family?		
	①	②	(-8)
<b>SUICIDE134</b>	4) Is tired of living and ready to die?		
	①	②	(-8)

※ The following will be questions on the public opinion poll.

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		Strongly agree	Agree	Some - what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some - what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>POLLENJY</b>	1) I really enjoy responding to questionnaires through the Internet	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLINTE</b>	2) I really enjoy being interviewed for a survey	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLIMPO</b>	3) Surveys are interesting in themselves	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLSOCI</b>	4) Surveys are important for society	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLUSEF</b>	5) A lot can be learned from information collected through surveys	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLTIME</b>	6) Completing surveys is a waste of time	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLREQU</b>	7) I receive far too many requests to participate in surveys	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLPRIV</b>	8) Opinions polls are an invasion of privacy	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
<b>POLLTIRD</b>	9) It is exhaustive to answer so many questions in a survey	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

51. Now you will see descriptions of some persons. Please look at each description and indicate how much each person is or is not like you. Use this scale for your answer.

		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Not similar at all
<b>VALUES1</b>	1) Thinking up new ideas and being creative is important to her/him. She/he likes to do things in her/his own original way.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES2</b>	2) It is important to her/him to be rich. She/he wants to have a lot of money and expensive things.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES3</b>	3) She/he thinks it is important that every person in the world should be treated equally. She/he believes everyone should have equal opportunities in life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES4</b>	4) It's important to her/him to show her/his abilities. She/he wants people to admire what she/he does.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES5</b>	5) It is important to her/him to live in secure surroundings. She/he avoids anything that might endanger her/his safety.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES6</b>	6) She/he likes surprises and is always looking for new things to do. She/he thinks it is important to do lots of different things in life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES7</b>	7) She/he believes that people should do what they're told. She/he thinks people should follow rules at all times, even when no-one is watching.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES8</b>	8) It is important to her/him to listen to people who are different from her/him. Even when she/he disagrees with them, she/he still wants to understand them.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES9</b>	9) It is important to her/him to be humble and modest. She/he tries not to draw attention to herself/himself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES10</b>	10) Having a good time is important to her/him. She/he likes to 'spoil' herself/himself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES11</b>	11) It is important to her/him to make her/his own decisions about what she/he does. She/he likes to be free and not depend on others.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES12</b>	12) It's very important to her/him to help the people around her/him. She/he wants to care for their well-being.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES13</b>	13) Being successful in life is important to her/him. She/he hopes people will recognize her/his achievements.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

<b>VALUES14</b>	14) It is important to her/him that the government ensures her/his safety against all threats. She/he wants the state to be strong so it can defend its citizens.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES15</b>	15) She/he looks for adventures and likes to take risks. She/he wants to have an exciting life.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES16</b>	16) She/he wants to avoid doing anything people would say that is wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES17</b>	17) It is important to her/him to get respect from others. She/he wants people to do what she/he says.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES18</b>	18) It is important to her/him to be loyal to her/his friends. She/he wants to devote herself/himself to people close to her/him.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES19</b>	19) She/he strongly believes that people should care for nature. Looking after the environment is important to her/him.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES20</b>	20) Tradition is important to her/him. She/he tries to follow the customs handed down by her/his religion or her/his family.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES21</b>	21) It's very important to her/him to help other people and do good for the society at large.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
<b>VALUES22</b>	22) She/he seeks every chance she/he can to have fun. It is important to her/him to do things that give her/him pleasure.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

※ Next I'd like to ask you about your family.

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

*(Write down the person's relationship to the respondent first, then ask person's sex, age, marital status, etc. in order. Make sure to ask about everyone mentioned in question 56, 57, and 58.)*

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, never married, or cohabiting?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] temporarily living elsewhere?
- 6) *(If [PERSON] is temporarily staying elsewhere)* What is the primary reason for temporarily staying somewhere else?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) *(If not working)* What is the primary reason for not working?

Family No.	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Cohabitation Status			7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Cohabiting	② Living some-where else	6) Reason for living somewhere else		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	<b>RELATE</b>		<b>SEX</b>		<b>AGE</b>	<b>MARITAL</b>		<b>AWAY</b>	<b>WHYAWY</b>		<b>EMPLY</b>		<b>WHYNOE</b>		
2	<b>RELATE2</b>		<b>GENDER2</b>		<b>OLD2</b>	<b>MAR2</b>		<b>AWAY2</b>	<b>WHYAWY2</b>		<b>EMPLY2</b>		<b>WHYNOE2</b>		
3	<b>RELATE3</b>		<b>GENDER3</b>		<b>OLD3</b>	<b>MAR3</b>		<b>AWAY3</b>	<b>WHYAWY3</b>		<b>EMPLY3</b>		<b>WHYNOE3</b>		
4	<b>RELATE4</b>		<b>GENDER4</b>		<b>OLD4</b>	<b>MAR4</b>		<b>AWAY4</b>	<b>WHYAWY4</b>		<b>EMPLY4</b>		<b>WHYNOE4</b>		
5	<b>RELATE5</b>		<b>GENDER5</b>		<b>OLD5</b>	<b>MAR5</b>		<b>AWAY5</b>	<b>WHYAWY5</b>		<b>EMPLY5</b>		<b>WHYNOE5</b>		
6	<b>RELATE6</b>		<b>GENDER6</b>		<b>OLD6</b>	<b>MAR6</b>		<b>AWAY6</b>	<b>WHYAWY6</b>		<b>EMPLY6</b>		<b>WHYNOE6</b>		
7	<b>RELATE7</b>		<b>GENDER7</b>		<b>OLD7</b>	<b>MAR7</b>		<b>AWAY7</b>	<b>WHYAWY7</b>		<b>EMPLY7</b>		<b>WHYNOE7</b>		
8	<b>RELATE8</b>		<b>GENDER8</b>		<b>OLD8</b>	<b>MAR8</b>		<b>AWAY8</b>	<b>WHYAWY8</b>		<b>EMPLY8</b>		<b>WHYNOE8</b>		
9	<b>RELATE9</b>		<b>GENDER9</b>		<b>OLD9</b>	<b>MAR9</b>		<b>AWAY9</b>	<b>WHYAWY9</b>		<b>EMPLY9</b>		<b>WHYNOE9</b>		
10	<b>RELATE10</b>		<b>GENDER10</b>		<b>OLD10</b>	<b>MAR10</b>		<b>AWAY10</b>	<b>WHYAWY10</b>		<b>EMPLY10</b>		<b>WHYNOE10</b>		

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Children's spouse	(11) Grandchildren (12) Grandchildren's spouse (13) Parents (14) Spouse's parents (15) Siblings (16) Spouse's siblings (17) Grandparents (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousins (20) Sibling's spouse	(21) Parent's siblings (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housekeeper (25) Partner (26) Caregiver (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Under the schooling age (02) Schooling (03) Housework (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit	(11) Looking for employment (12) Studying (13) Enlistment (14) Business Failure (15) No plans for getting employed (17) Religious reasons (18) To look after family (19) Has no ability to get employed (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

**HHWHO / HDHEAD / HHSEX / HHAGE / HHMARI / HHAWAY / HHWHYAWY / HHEMPLOY / HHWHYNOE**

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

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**FBIRTHPL / MBIRTHPL**

54. In what country were your parents born?

• **Father:** \_\_\_\_\_

• **Mather:** \_\_\_\_\_

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**KIDNUMIO**

55. How many children do you have in total? Name all whether they live with you or not, and also include adopted children (children who passed away are excluded).

• **Total number of children:** \_\_\_\_\_ (00) None

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**HOMPOP**

56. How many family members including yourself are living in your house with you? Exclude family members who are temporarily living elsewhere for schooling, employment, or leasing reasons.

• **Number of family member living together:** \_\_\_\_\_ (00) None

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Probing

**SEPAPOP**

57. Do you have any family members that are temporarily living elsewhere for reasons such as schooling, employment, leasing, etc.? If so, how many?

• **Number of family member living seperately:** \_\_\_\_\_ (00) None

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Probing

**UNRELAT**

58. Do you reside with individuals who are not your family(e.g. friends, partner, etc.)? if so, how many?

• **Number of persons:** \_\_\_\_\_ (00) None

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Probing

**SPOSHLTH**

59. (*If you have a spouse*), How is your spouse's health like in general?

- |                     |                            |
|---------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Very good     | ___ ④ Neither good nor bad |
| ___ ② Somewhat good | ___ ⑤ Bad                  |
| ___ ③ Good          | ___ (-8) Can't choose      |

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**FAMILY16**

60. Did you live with your birth father and mother when you were 16? If not, who did you live with? If you got married or left the house at 16, please respond how you were like before you did so.

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| ___ ① Birth mother and birth father( <i>go to Question 61</i> ) | ___ ⑥ Other male relatives ( <b>Specify:</b> _____)               |
| ___ ② Birth father and stepmother                               | ___ ⑦ Other female relatives ( <b>Specify:</b> _____)             |
| ___ ③ Birth mother and stepfather                               | ___ ⑧ Male and female relatives (e.g.: aunt, uncle, grandparents) |
| ___ ④ Only with birth father                                    | ___ (77) Other( <b>Specify:</b> _____)                            |
| ___ ⑤ Only with birth mother                                    |   |

--

**WHYNOTPA**

60.1 What is the reason that you did not live with your birth mother or birth father

- \_\_\_ ① Very firm  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat firm  
 \_\_\_ ③ Somewhat firm  
 \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat firm  
 \_\_\_ (77) Other(Specify:\_\_\_\_\_)  
 \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

--	--

**PAINDUS / PAINDO8 / PAIND16A / PAIND16B / PAISCO88 / PAISCO08 / PAOCC16A / PAOCC16B / PAOCC16C / PAOCC16D / PAOCC16E**

61. In what industry did your father work in when you were 16? Please be as specific as possible.

- 59.1 Industry: \_\_\_\_\_  
 59.2 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_  
 59.3 Job description: \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_ (-1) Father passed away before 16

Probing

※ Now, I would like to ask you about the education you and your family members have received.

**EDUC**

62. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS <i>(e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)</i>	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school	___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		GRADUATE 62.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		<input type="text"/>	
		___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out	___ ③ Currently attending	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			<b>DROPYR</b> 62.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	<b>CURRYR</b> 62.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**SPEDUC**

63. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	___ (-1) NO SPOUSE ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS <i>(e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)</i>	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school	___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		SPGRAD 63.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		<input type="text"/>	
		___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out	___ ③ Currently attending	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			<b>SPDROPYR</b> 63.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	<b>SPCURRYR</b> 63.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**PAEDUC**

64. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS <i>(e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)</i> ___ (-8) DON'T KNOW	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school	___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		PAGRAD 64.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		<input type="text"/>	
		___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out	___ ③ Currently attending	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			<b>PADROPYR</b> 64.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	<b>PACURRYR</b> 64.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

**MAEDUC**

65. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS <i>(e.g. Seodang, Hanhak)</i> ___ (-8) DON'T KNOW	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school	___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		MAGRAD 65.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		<input type="text"/>	
		___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out	___ ③ Currently attending	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			<b>MADROPYR</b> 65.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	<b>MACURRYR</b> 65.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job in detail.

INCMR

66. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>EMPED</b> 66.1 Do you work for someone else?</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>UNSRCH</b> 66.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p><b>UNXTINC</b> 66.18 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <i>(go to Q. 66.19)</i></p> <p><b>UNXTINCO / UNXTINCM</b> Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>UNWKEX</b> 66.19 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <i>(go to Q. 68)</i></p> <p><b>UNSTAT</b> 66.20 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees <i>(ask Q. 66.20.1)</i></p> <p><b>UNNOHI</b> <i>(If you were self-employed with employees)</i> 66.20.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>UNSUBO</b> 66.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p><b>UNWKHR</b> 66.22 How many hours a week did you usually work? ____ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p>
<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>WGSTAT</b> 66.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p><b>WGPTFL</b> 66.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p><b>WGWKHR</b> 66.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? ____ Hours ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>WGSTAB</b> 66.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p><b>WGSECT</b> 66.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p><b>WGUNN</b> 66.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <i>(ask Q. 66.7.1)</i></p> <p><b>WGUNNP</b> <i>(If not union member)</i> 66.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p><b>WGNOEMP</b> 66.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SFSTAT</b> 66.10 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for the family ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees <i>(go to Q. 66.9.1)</i></p> <p><b>SFNHOHI</b> <i>(If self-employed with employees)</i> 66.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p><b>SFPTFL</b> 66.11 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p><b>SFWKHR</b> 66.12 How many hours a week do you usually work? ____ Hours ___ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SFTENYR / SFTENMO</b> 66.13 How long have you worked at your current job? ____ Years ____ Months </p> <p>___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) 1,000+ ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>WGTENYR / WGTENMO</b> 66.9 How long have you worked at your current job? ____ Years ____ Months </p>
<p><b>NUMSUP</b> 66.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons <i>(If not have, go to Q. 58.14)</i></p> <p><b>EMSUBO</b> 66.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>RINCOMO/ RINCOME</b> 66.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. <i>(If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12)</i> About: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p> <p><b>RXTINC / RXTINCO / RXTINCM</b> 66.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <i>(go to Q. 67)</i></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: ____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (-8) Don't know</p>	

**INDUSTRY / INDUS08 / INDUS16 / OCC / OCC08 / OCC16A / OCC16B / OCC16C / OCC16D / OCC16E**

67. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

67.1 Industry: \_\_\_\_\_

67.2 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

67.3 Job description: \_\_\_\_\_



※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

**SPINCMR**

68. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? \_\_\_\_\_ (-1) NO SPOUSE (go to Q. 70)

Probing

<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPEMPED</b> 68.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPWGSTAT</b> 68.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Daily employee</p> <p><b>SPWGPTFL</b> 68.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p><b>SPWGWKHR</b> 68.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPWGSTAB</b> 68.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (-8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No</p> <p><b>SPWGSECT</b> 68.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p><b>SPWGUNN</b> 68.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (ask Q. 68.7.1)</p> <p><b>SPWGUNNP</b> (if not union member) 68.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">_____ ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p><b>SPUNSRCH</b> 68.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No</p> <p><b>SPUNXTN / SPUNXTNO / SPUNXTNM</b> 68.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 60.17)</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO: _____ ) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNWKEK</b> 68.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q.70)</p> <p><b>SPUNSTAT</b> 68.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for the family _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.18.1)</p> <p><b>SPUNNOHI</b> (if your spouse were self-employed with employees) 68.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNSUBO</b> 68.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPUNWKHR</b> 68.20 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p><b>SPNUMSUP</b> 68.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (If not have, go to Q. 68.13)</p> <p><b>SPEMSUBO</b> 68.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPINCOMO / SPINCOME</b> 68.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (If the respondent's spouse does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), then divide the estimated annual income by 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____ ) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>SPXTINC / SPXTINCO / SPXTINCM</b> 68.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (go to Q. 69)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO: _____ ) _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p><b>SPSFSTAT</b> 68.9 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? _____ ① Working for the family _____ ② Self-employed with no employees _____ ③ Self-employed with employees (ask Q. 68.9.1)</p> <p><b>SPSFNOHI</b> (If self-employed with employees) 68.9.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p><b>SPSFPTFL</b> 68.10 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time</p> <p><b>SPSFWKHR</b> 68.11 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? _____ Hours _____ (-8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p><b>WGTENYR / WGTENMO</b> 68.8 How long have you worked at your current job? _____ Months _____ Years _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">↓ ↓ ↓</p>

**SPIND / SPIND08 / SPIND16 / SPOCC / SPOCC08 / SPOCC16A / SPOCC16B / SPOCC16C / SPOCC16D / SPOCC16E**

69. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing

69.1 Industry: \_\_\_\_\_

69.2 Occupation: \_\_\_\_\_

69.3 Job description: \_\_\_\_\_

**INCOMO / INCOME**

70. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (e.g. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. *(If the respondent does not have a regular monthly income (e.g. farmer), divide the estimated annual income by 12. Make sure to include the income of each family member living with the respondent mentioned in Q. 49, 50, 51)*

• APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**HOUSTYPE**

71. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- \_\_\_ ① Detached house \_\_\_\_\_ ③ Multi family residential
- \_\_\_ ② Apartment \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Other (Specify: \_\_\_\_\_)

**HOUSOWNS**

72. What form of housing do you currently have?

- \_\_\_ ① Own house \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Monthly rent without deposit
- \_\_\_ ② Jeonse \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Free \_\_\_\_\_
- \_\_\_ ③ Monthly rent with deposit \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**\* Now we're going to ask you about the problems of our society**

73. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today? Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority

① Healthcare	③ Crime	⑤ Immigration	⑦ Terrorism	(77) Others(Specify: _____)
② Education	④ The environment	⑥ The economy	⑧ Poverty	

**TOPPROB1** 1) The most important issue: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**TOPPROB2** 2) The second most important issue: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

74. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

**PRIVENT** 1) Private enterprise is the best way to solve Korea's economic problems. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

**GOVEQINC** 2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

**IMPORTS** 3) Korea should limit the imports of foreign products in order to protect its national economy. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

**IMMIREST** 4) Korea should limit immigration in order to protect our national way of life \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

**POWRORGS** 5) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) \_\_\_\_\_

75. Looking at the list below. Please tell me what the two things are that Korea should do as its highest priority. Please respond with the two items in order of descending priority.

- |  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| ① Maintain order in the nation                 | ③ Fight rising prices       |
| ② Give people more say in government decisions | ④ Protect freedom of speech |

**POSTMAT1** 1) First priority: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**POSTMAT2** 2) Second priority: \_\_\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**TRUST5**

76. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Please tick one box to show what you think, where 1 means you can't be too careful and 5 means most people can be trusted.

You can't be too careful					Most people can be trusted	Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
_____ 1	_____ 2	_____ 3	_____ 4	_____ 5	_____ (-8)		

77. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Not trustworthy at all			Completely trustworthy	Can't choose								
<b>TRUSTCOL</b>	1) University research institute	_0_	_1_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)_	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
<b>TRUSTNEW</b>	2) News media	_0_	_1_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)_	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
<b>TRUSTBUI</b>	3) Corporations/ industries	_0_	_1_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)_	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
<b>TRUSTCON</b>	4) National Assembly	_0_	_1_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7_	_8_	_9_	_10_	_(-8)_	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>

※ Now, we're going to ask you about the environment specifically.

**GRNCON**

78. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues?

Not at all concerned					Very concerned	Can't choose	<input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/>
_____ ①	_____ ②	_____ ③	_____ ④	_____ ⑤	_____ (-8)		

**ENTRBUS**

79. The following are various environmental issues. Overall, what do you think is the most important issue in Korea?

- |                                |                                      |   |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| ___ ① Air pollution            | ___ ⑦ Climate change                 |   |
| ___ ② Chemicals and pesticides | ___ ⑧ Genetically modified foods     | <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ③ Water shortage           | ___ ⑨ Using up our natural resources |   |
| ___ ④ Water pollution          | ___ (77) Others(Specify: _____)      |   |
| ___ ⑤ Nuclear waste            | ___ (-8) Can't choose                |   |
| ___ ⑥ Domestic waste disposal  |                                      |   |

**CLIMATEC**

80. There has been a lot of discussion about the world's climate and the idea that it has been changing in recent decades. Which of the following statements comes closest to your view?

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| ___ ① The world's climate has not been changing ( <i>go to Question 81</i> )                             | <input style="width: 30px; height: 20px;" type="text"/> |
| ___ ② The world's climate has been changing mostly due to natural processes                              |   |
| ___ ③ The world's climate has been changing about equally due to both natural process and human activity |   |
| ___ ④ The world's climate has been changing mostly due to human activity.                                |   |
| ___ (-8) Can't choose  |   |

**CLIMATEW**

80.1 How do you think climate change will affect the world? A score of 0 means "very bad influence" and a score of 10 means "very good influence".

It has a very bad influence		It has a very good influence	Can't choose	
___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___
___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___
				___ 10 ___
___ (-8) ___				

**CLIMATEK**

80.1 How do you think climate change will affect Korea? A score of 0 means "very bad influence" and a score of 10 means "very good influence".

It has a very bad influence		It has a very good influence	Can't choose	
___ 0 ___	___ 1 ___	___ 2 ___	___ 3 ___	___ 4 ___
___ 5 ___	___ 6 ___	___ 7 ___	___ 8 ___	___ 9 ___
				___ 10 ___
___ (-8) ___				

81. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
<b>SCIGRN</b>	1) Modern science will solve environmental problems without changing people's lifestyles.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GRNECON</b>	2) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>HARMSGRN</b>	3) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GRNPROG</b>	4) People worry too much about the human progress that harms the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GRWTHHELP</b>	5) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GROWENVI</b>	6) Economic growth is always harmful to the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

**GRNPRICE**

82. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

**GRNTAXES**

83. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

**GRNSOL**

84. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

___ ① Very willing	___ ④ Fairly unwilling	
___ ② Fairly willing	___ ⑤ Very unwilling	
___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	___ (-8) Can't choose	

**CONSRREDU**

85. How much are you willing to agree to reduce the size of Korea's nature reserves for economic development?

- \_\_\_ ① Very willing                      \_\_\_ ④ Fairly unwilling  
\_\_\_ ② Fairly willing                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Very unwilling  
\_\_\_ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling       \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

86. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

		Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
<b>TOODIFME</b>	1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>IHLPGRN</b>	2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>IMPGRN</b>	3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>OTHSSAME</b>	4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment when others aren't doing the same	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GRNEXAGG</b>	5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>HELPHARM</b>	6) I find it hard to know whether my lifestyle is good or bad for the environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GRNEFFME</b>	7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

87. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

		Extremely dangerous	Very dangerous	Somewhat dangerous	Not very dangerous	Not dangerous at all	Can't choose
<b>CARSGEN</b>	1) Air pollution caused by car	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>INDUSGEN</b>	2) Air pollution caused by industry	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>CHEMGEN</b>	3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>WATERGEN</b>	4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>TEMPGEN</b>	5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>GENEGEN</b>	6) Modifying the genes of crops	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___
<b>NUKEGEN</b>	7) Nuclear power stations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (-8) ___

**BUSGRN**

88. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① Impose heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment  
\_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment  
\_\_\_ ③ Offer more information and education to businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment  
\_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**PEOPGRN**

89. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① Impose heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- \_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- \_\_\_ ③ Offer more information and education to people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**NATURENJ**

90. How much do you enjoy nature?

- \_\_\_ ① I don't enjoy it at all
- \_\_\_ ② I enjoy it a bit
- \_\_\_ ③ I tend to enjoy it
- \_\_\_ ④ I enjoy it a lot
- \_\_\_ ⑤ I enjoy it very, very much
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**NATUREFR**

91. How many times have you enjoyed outdoor leisure activities over the past 12 months, such as hiking, bird watching, swimming, and skiing, or relaxing in nature?

- \_\_\_ ① Everyday
- \_\_\_ ② Several times a week
- \_\_\_ ③ Several times a month
- \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year
- \_\_\_ ⑤ None
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**AIRTRAVE**

92. How many times have you traveled by plane in the past 12 months? Please count the round-trip flight, including transfer, as a single trip.

\_\_\_\_\_ times \_\_\_(-8) Don't know

**CARHOURS**

93. How many hours a week do you usually use transportation such as cars, motorcycles, trucks, and vans, excluding public transportation? Exclude buses, minibuses, and shared taxis.

\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_(-8) Don't know

**BEEFFOOD**

94. How many days a week do you usually eat beef, lamb, or food made of these?

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_ (-8)

**HOMEROOM**

95. How many rooms do you have in your house (apartment or house)? Do not count the kitchen, bathroom, garage, balcony, or hallway.

\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_(-8) Don't know

96. How often do you make a special effort to...?

Always	Often	Sometimes	Never	No space for recycling
--------	-------	-----------	-------	------------------------

**RECYCLE**

1) A special effort to sort glass or tins, plastic or plastic or newspapers and so on for recycling

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (-1) \_\_\_

**NOBUYGRN**

2) Avoid buying certain products for environmental reasons

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_

**GRNGROUP**

97. Are you a member of any group whose main aim is to preserve or protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes
- \_\_\_ ② No

98. In the last five years, have you...

Probing		Yes I have	No I have not	Can't choose
<b>GRNSIGN</b>	1) Signed a petition about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)
<b>GRNMONEY</b>	2) Given money to an environmental group	①	②	(-8)
<b>GRNDEMO</b>	3) Taken part in a protest or demonstration about an environmental issue	①	②	(-8)

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		It wasn't affected at all	It wasn't affected that much	It was mostly affected	It was affected a lot	It was affected immensely	Can't choose
<b>AIRNEIGH</b>	1) Air pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>WTRNEIGH</b>	2) Water pollution	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>WEANEIGH</b>	3) Extreme weather (storms, droughts, floods, heat waves, cold waves, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

※ Next, I am going to ask about your health.

**HEALTH21**

100. Think about your neighborhood. How much has your neighborhood been affected by the following categories over the past 12 months?

- |             |                   |   |
|-------------|-------------------|---|
| ① Excellent | ④ Fair            | <input style="border: 1px dashed black; width: 20px; height: 20px;" type="checkbox"/> |
| ② Very good | ⑤ Poor            |   |
| ③ Good      | (-8) Can't choose |   |

101. The following questions are about activities you might do during a typical day. Does your health now limit you in these activities? If so, how much?

		Yes, limited a lot	Yes, limited a little	No, not limited at all
<b>TABLE</b>	1) Moderate activities, such as moving a table, pushing a vacuum cleaner, bowling, or playing golf	①	②	③
<b>STAIRS</b>	2) Climbing several flights of stairs	①	②	③

102. Please answer how often have you experienced the following problems in your professional or daily activities over the past month due to your physical health.

		Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
<b>HEALPRB1</b>	1) I didn't achieve as much as I wanted	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>HEALPRB2</b>	2) I was restricted from my work or other activities	①	②	③	④	⑤

103. Please answer how often have you experienced the following problems in your job or daily activities over the past month due to emotional problems (e.g. depression, anxiety).

		Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never
<b>EMOTPRB1</b>	1) I didn't achieve as much as I wanted.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>EMOTPRB2</b>	2) Less attention was paid to my work or other activities than usual.	①	②	③	④	⑤

**PAIN**

104. How often have you been disturbed by pain over the past month while doing your daily activities(including both outdoor activities and housework)?

- \_\_\_ ① Never
- \_\_\_ ② Rarely
- \_\_\_ ③ Sometimes
- \_\_\_ ④ Often
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Always
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

105. These questions are about how you feel and how things have been with you during the past 4 weeks. For each question, please give the one answer that comes closest to the way you have been feeling. How much of the time during the past 4 weeks...

All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
-----------------	------------------	------------------	----------------------	------------------

- FEELPCE** 1) Have you felt calm and peaceful \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- FEELACTV** 2) Did you have a lot of energy? \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- FEELDPRS** 3) Have you felt downhearted and depressed \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

**HARDSOC1**

106. During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting friends, relatives, etc.)?

- \_\_\_ ① All of the time
- \_\_\_ ② Most of the time
- \_\_\_ ③ Some of the time
- \_\_\_ ④ A little of the time
- \_\_\_ ⑤ None of the time
- \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**CHRONIC**

107. Do you have chronic diseases or longstanding health problems?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes
- \_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 108*)

107.1 What are they? Please choose all that apply.

	Yes	No		Yes	No
<b>HYPRTN10</b> 1) Hypertension	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>MUSCULOS</b> 8) Musculoskeletal disorders (arthritis, back pain, knee pain, joint pain, rheumatism)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>DIABET10</b> 2) Diabetes	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>ASTHMA10</b> 9) Respiratory problem (asthma, emphysema)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>HYPERLIP</b> 3) Hyperlipidemia	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>KIDNEYDI</b> 10) Kidney disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>HEARTP10</b> 4) Heart disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>LIVERDIS</b> 11) Liver disease	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>STROKE21</b> 5) Stroke	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>DIGESTIV</b> 12) Digestive disease (ulcer)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>CANCER21</b> 6) Cancer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	<b>OTHPRB</b> 13) Others( <i>Specify:            </i> )	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>MENTALIL</b> 7) Mental illness	___ ① ___	___ ② ___			

**MYOPIA**

108. Now, let me ask you some questions about your eyesight. Are you nearsighted?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes
- \_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 109*)

108.1 (*If nearsighted*) Do you usually wear glasses or contact lenses?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes
- \_\_\_ ② No

**HEIGHT / WEIGHT**

109. What is your height and weight? (*If you are currently pregnant, write the weight before your pregnancy*)

- 1) Height \_\_\_\_\_ cm
- 2) Weight \_\_\_\_\_ kg



**SMOKELE**

110. Do you smoke? (e-cigarettes included)

\_\_\_ ① I smoke 

\_\_\_ ② I used to but I quit.

\_\_\_ ③ I've rarely/never.

**FREQDRNK**

111. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

\_\_\_ ① Daily

\_\_\_ ② Several times a week

\_\_\_ ③ Several times a month

\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year or less often

\_\_\_ ⑤ Never

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know **WALKHRS**

112. How much time do you spend walking on a weekday? This includes at work and at home as your daily routine, walking to travel from place to place, and any other walking that you do for recreation, exercise, or leisure.

\_\_\_ ① Less than 15 minutes

\_\_\_ ② 15-29 minutes

\_\_\_ ③ 30-59 minutes

\_\_\_ ④ 60-89 minutes

\_\_\_ ⑤ Over 90 minutes **PHSYHRS**113. How much physical activity do you do that makes you breathe heavier than usual in a week? (*This includes jogging, cycling, exercising, carrying luggage, manual labor, housework, etc.*) Do not include walking.

\_\_\_ ① Not at all

\_\_\_ ② Less than 15 minutes

\_\_\_ ③ 15-29 minutes

\_\_\_ ④ 30-59 minutes

\_\_\_ ⑤ About an hour

\_\_\_ ⑥ About 2 hours

\_\_\_ ⑦ About 3 hours

\_\_\_ ⑧ About 4 hours

\_\_\_ ⑨ About 5 hours

\_\_\_ ⑩ More than 6 hours **SITHRS / SITMN**114. How much time do you spend sitting on a week day? (*This includes all the time spent sitting, for example sitting at a desk, reading, sitting or lying down to watch television, etc.*)\_\_\_\_\_ hours \_\_\_\_\_ minutes  **SLEEPHRS**

115. How many hours of actual sleep do you get on a week day? This may be different than the number of hours you stay in bed. (Don't include time for nappings)

\_\_\_\_\_ hours  **SLEEPQOL**

116. During the past month, how would you rate your sleep quality overall?

\_\_\_ ① Very good

\_\_\_ ② Pretty good

\_\_\_ ③ Pretty bad

\_\_\_ ④ Very bad **HLTHEXAM**

117. Have you had a medical checkup over the past three years?

\_\_\_ ① Yes, regularly

\_\_\_ ② Yes, but not regularly

\_\_\_ ③ No **GOHOSP**118. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (*Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.*)

\_\_\_ ① Several times a week

\_\_\_ ② About once a week

\_\_\_ ③ About once a month

\_\_\_ ④ Several times a year

\_\_\_ ⑤ About once a year

\_\_\_ ⑥ None

119. How much do you worry about each of following when it comes to yourself and your family?

		Very much	A little	Not so much	Not at all
<b>WRYTRTMT</b>	1) Unable to receive health care when needed...	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
<b>WRYMONEY</b>	2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

**DISLKHSP**

120. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- \_\_\_ ① Yes I did
- \_\_\_ ② No I did not
- \_\_\_ (-) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A) } *(go to Question 121)*

120.1 *(If you refrained)* Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

		Yes	No			Yes	No
<b>MUCHWAIT</b>	1) Waiting time is too long	___①___	___②___	<b>NOTIME</b>	7) There was no time to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
<b>MUCHCOST</b>	2) It costs too much	___①___	___②___	<b>NONEED</b>	8) I thought that there was no need to go	___①___	___②___
<b>FEWHOSP</b>	3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	___①___	___②___	<b>NOINSR</b>	9) I don't have active health insurance	___①___	___②___
<b>NOTTOGO</b>	4) I didn't know which hospital to go to	___①___	___②___	<b>NOCOVID</b>	10) I didn't want to get infected with COVID-19	___①___	___②___
<b>NOCAR</b>	5) No transportation	___①___	___②___	<b>OTHRSN</b>	11) Others(Specify: _____)	___①___	___②___
<b>HATEHOSP</b>	6) I don't like seeing a doctor	___①___	___②___				

**TYPEINSR**

121. What kind of health insurance do you have?

- \_\_\_ ① Public health insurance only \_\_\_ ④ No health insurance at all
- \_\_\_ ② Public health insurance and private insurance \_\_\_ ⑤ Don't know
- \_\_\_ ③ Private health insurance only

122. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

		Yes	No
<b>ACUPNTRI</b>	1) Acupuncture	___①___	___②___
<b>MOXIBUST</b>	2) Moxibustion	___①___	___②___
<b>CUPPING1</b>	3) Cupping	___①___	___②___
<b>HERB</b>	4) Oriental herbal medicine	___①___	___②___
<b>ACUPRES1</b>	5) Acupressure/ <i>Chuna</i> manual therapy	___①___	___②___

## WRYPERSO

123. Now, let me ask you some questions about your eyesight. Are you nearsighted?

\_\_\_ ① Yes (*go to Question 123.1*)    \_\_\_ ② No    \_\_\_ ③ I didn't have any troubles

123.1 Who were they? Please pick all.

		Yes	No
WRYPERSO			
WRYPERSO			
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	1) A family member that lives with you	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	2) Other relatives (including family members who doesn't live with you)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	3) A colleague	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	4) A neighbor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	5) A friend	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	6) A professional (helper, therapist, doctor, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
<b>WRYPERSO</b>	7) Other(Specify: _____)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

124. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

		All of the time	Most of the time	Some of the time	A little of the time	None of the time
<b>GOOD2WLK</b>	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>FRESHVEG</b>	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>FACILITY</b>	3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities(community center, library, park, etc.)	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>SAFE</b>	4) The neighborhood is safe	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>CARES</b>	5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WILNGHLP</b>	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

## VACCIN

125. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

\_\_\_ ① Yes    \_\_\_ ② No

## WRYSOVID

126. How much are you worried about getting infected with COVID-19?

\_\_\_ ① A lot    \_\_\_ ③ Not a lot  
\_\_\_ ② A little    \_\_\_ ④ Not at all

127. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree
<b>COVIDBLAO</b>	1) If a person got infected with COVID-19, it would be their own fault	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>COVIDBLAI</b>	2) If I got infected with COVID-19, it would be my own fault.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

## COVIDINF

128. What do you consider to be your own probability of getting infected with COVID-19?

Extremely likely	←	→	Extremely unlikely			
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___

**NEEDCARE**

129. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and/or weak?

\_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ② No (*go to Question 130*)

129.1 (*If there is*) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

\_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ② No

130. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>WORRY1</b>	1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY2</b>	2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY3</b>	3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY4</b>	4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
<b>WORRY5</b>	5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

131. The meaning of health can vary from person to person. When it comes to the meaning of health, how important is each of the following to you?

		Very important	Important	Somewhat important	Not important
<b>WRYTRTMT</b>	1) Escaping physical pain	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>WRYMONEY</b>	2) Psychological comfort	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>WRYTRTMT</b>	3) Performing family roles/duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>WRYMONEY</b>	4) Performing workplace/social roles and duties	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

**PRSCHELP**

132. How often do you need to have someone help you when you read prescriptions, pamphlets, or other written materials from your doctor or pharmacy?

\_\_\_ ① Never \_\_\_\_\_ ④ Often   
 \_\_\_ ② Rarely \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ Always  
 \_\_\_ ③ Sometimes

133. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>OLDGOVBE</b>	1) Older people get more than their fair share from the government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>OLDBURDE</b>	2) Older people are a burden on society	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
<b>OLDPOLPW</b>	3) Older people have too much political influence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

134. We would like to know what you think of the various groups in our society. Referring to the example of the score evaluation below, please indicate how much you like each of the following groups as a thermometer's temperature.

	0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
<b>THERMMEN</b> 1) Men	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMWOM</b> 2) Women	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMHOM</b> 3) Homosexual	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>THERMFEM</b> 4) Feminist	①	②	③	④	⑤

**WHREPPOL**

135. What kind of people do you think need to be more politically represented in order to increase diversity in our society?

- ① The financially vulnerable    ③ LGBTQ    ⑤ Immigrants
- ② Women    ④ The disabled    (-8) Don't know

136. What do you think of the following opinion?

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Can't choose
<b>OPOSWRNG</b> 1) I think those who disagree with me are wrong.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)
<b>RIGHTLIV</b> 2) I can teach others how to live properly.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(-8)

**NATVSBUS**

137. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① The state is advised not to intervene in corporate economic activities for efficient economic growth
- ② It is better for the state to interfere to some extent with corporate economic activities to alleviate economic inequality.
- (-8) Can't choose

**CUSINDNA**

138. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① It is better for the state to not restrict individual freedom that violates social customs.
- ② It is better for the state to limit individual freedom to maintain social customs.
- (-8) Can't choose

**NKORDIPL**

139. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- ① North Korea is subject to cooperation, so it is better to find a diplomatic solution through dialogue.
- ② North Korea is a threat, so it is better to strengthen pressure and sanctions to promote change.
- (-8) Can't choose

※ Next, I will ask you about political parties and democracy.

140. Please indicate how much you like or dislike following parties with numbers between 0 to 10. 0 means strongly dislike, 5 means neither like nor dislike, and 10 means strongly like.

		Dislike very much					Neutral					Like very much	Don't know
<b>LIKEPRTY1</b>	1) Democratic Party of Korea	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	—(-8)—	
<b>LIKEPRTY2</b>	2) People Power Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	—(-8)—	
<b>LIKEPRTY3</b>	3) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	—(-8)—	
<b>LIKEPRTY4</b>	4) The People's Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	—(-8)—	
<b>LIKEPRTY5</b>	5) Open Democratic Party	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	—(-8)—	

**VOTE20**

141. Did you vote in the 21st National Assembly election on April 15, 2020?

Probing	___ ① Voted	___ ② Did not vote	} <i>(go to Question 142)</i>	□
	___ (-8) Don't know			
	___ (-1) Not eligible			

**PRTYPR21**

141.1 (If you have voted) Which party candidate did you vote for at the time

Probing	___ ① Democratic Party of Korea	___ ⑤ Justice Party	□ □
	___ ② United Future Party	___ (66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	___ ③ Party for People's Livelihoods	___ (77) None of these	
	___ ④ The People's Party	___ (-8) Don't know	

142. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following?

		Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
<b>CONPEOPL</b>	1) Members of the National Assembly should follow the will of the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>PEOPLDEC</b>	2) It is the people, not the politicians, who should make the most important policy decision.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>ELITEDIF</b>	3) The difference in the political perspective between the elite and the people is greater than the difference in the perspective between the people.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>CITIZREP</b>	4) I think it's better to be represented by a citizen than a professional politician.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>ELECNOAT</b>	5) Those who get elected in the election are all talk and no action	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>POLGDAD</b>	6) Politics is ultimately a battle between good and evil.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>COMPRFAI</b>	7) What people call 'compromise' in politics is actually nothing more than abandoning beliefs.	①	②	③	④	⑤
<b>INTGRPPR</b>	8) Interest groups exert too much influence on political decisions.	①	②	③	④	⑤

**CANVIGIL**

143. Have you ever attended a candlelight vigil between 2016 and 2017? How many times did you attend?

___ ① I've never attended one	___ ③ Once	___ ⑤ Over three times	□
___ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't	___ ④ Twice	___ (-8) Don't know	

**KFLAGDEM**

144. Have you ever attended the Taegeukgi rally or Gwanghwamun rally between the end of 2016 and August 2020? How many times did you attend?

- \_\_\_ ① I've never attended one      \_\_\_ ③ Once      \_\_\_ ⑤ Over three times
- \_\_\_ ② I wanted to attend but couldn't      \_\_\_ ④ Twice      \_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

**DEMODICT**

145. Please tell us which of the following opinions is closest to your thoughts.

- \_\_\_ ① Democracy is always better than any other system.
- \_\_\_ ② Depending on the situation, dictatorship is better than democracy.
- \_\_\_ ③ For people like me, it doesn't matter whether it's democracy or dictatorship.
- \_\_\_ (-8) Can't choose

**DEMOATT1**

146. Now you will be asked about democracy. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_ ① The government narrows the gap between rich and poor.
- \_\_\_ ② It is the people who elect heads of government through free and fair elections.
- \_\_\_ ③ The government doesn't waste its budget.
- \_\_\_ ④ People can freely express their political views.

**DEMOATT2**

147. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_ ① Congress monitors the administration.
- \_\_\_ ② Basic living needs such as food, clothing, and shelter are provided to everyone.
- \_\_\_ ③ People can freely organize political organizations.
- \_\_\_ ④ The government provides quality public services to the people.

**DEMOATT3**

148. If you could choose only one of the following statements, which do you think is the most essential element of democracy?

- \_\_\_ ① The government guarantees law and order.
- \_\_\_ ② The media can freely criticize the government.
- \_\_\_ ③ The government guarantees employment opportunities for everyone.
- \_\_\_ ④ Multiple parties compete fairly in elections.

**DEMOATT4**

149. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① People have the freedom to participate in protests and demonstrations.
- \_\_\_ ② There is no political corruption.
- \_\_\_ ③ Courts protect the general public from abuse of power by the government.
- \_\_\_ ④ The unemployed are supported by the state.

※ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

**SURVEYN**

150. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes (ask Question 150.1)      \_\_\_ ② No

**SURVEFRQ**

150.1 (If yes) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? \_\_\_ times

**KOSSAGIN**

151. If you are selected to respond to “the Korean General Social Survey” again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ (-8) Don't know

\_\_\_ ② No

**BESTFRND**

152. This is the last question. You may take your time. How many friends do you think you have that will trust you till the end under any circumstances?

\_\_\_\_\_



《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

**INTID**

153. INTERVIEWER ID: \_\_\_\_\_

**INTDATM / INTDATD / INTDATE / INTAMPM / INTBEGHR / INTBEGMI / INTENDHR / INTENDMI**

154. Interview date and time

\_\_\_Month \_\_\_Date \_\_\_Day

\_\_\_a.m. \_\_\_p.m. FROM: Hour\_\_\_ Minute\_\_\_ TO: Hour\_\_\_ Minute\_\_\_

**ADMMETH**

155. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- \_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all
  - \_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all
  - \_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (go to Q. 165)
- 

**SELFFR1 / SELFTO1 / SELFFR2 / SELFTO2**

155.1 (If respondent did it partially) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q\_\_\_ TO: Q\_\_\_ || FROM: Q\_\_\_ TO: Q\_\_\_

156. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- \_\_\_ (0) None
  - \_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all
  - \_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all
  - \_\_\_ (3) Spouse/partner
  - \_\_\_ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
  - \_\_\_ (5) Interviewer accompanied
- (Accompanied interviewer's ID: \_\_\_\_\_)

**RATTID**

157. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- \_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative
  - \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative
  - \_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative
  - \_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all
- 

**RUNDRSTU**

158. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- \_\_\_ (1) Good
  - \_\_\_ (2) Fair
  - \_\_\_ (3) Poor
- 

**EASYCON**

159. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- \_\_\_ (1) Very difficult
  - \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult
  - \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult
  - \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all
- 

**EASYINT**

160. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- \_\_\_ (1) Very difficult
  - \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult
  - \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult
  - \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all
-

## 《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

**CTRES**

161. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes (contact made)

\_\_\_ (2) No (contact not made) (*go to Q. 162*)**RESCF**

161.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No (*go to Q.162*)**WHYNOIT**

161.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

\_\_\_ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g. illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

\_\_\_ (2) Not interested in the survey.

\_\_\_ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g. experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

\_\_\_ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

\_\_\_ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

\_\_\_ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

\_\_\_ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

\_\_\_ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

\_\_\_ (9) Could not trust a survey.

\_\_\_ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

\_\_\_ (11) Did not like the topics.

\_\_\_ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

\_\_\_ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

\_\_\_ (14) Other: \_\_\_\_\_

**NOITSEX**

161.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

\_\_\_ (1) Man

\_\_\_ (2) Woman

**AGEb**

161.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)

\_\_\_ (5) 60s

\_\_\_ (2) 30s

\_\_\_ (6) 70s

\_\_\_ (3) 40s

\_\_\_ (7) 80s

\_\_\_ (4) 50s

\_\_\_ (8) 90s or older

**INCOMER**

161.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No

**NOITEDC**

161.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

\_\_\_ (1) Elementary school or below

\_\_\_ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

\_\_\_ (2) Middle school

\_\_\_ (5) University (4-year college)

\_\_\_ (3) High school

\_\_\_ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

**NOITSTR**

162. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) Freestanding house

\_\_\_ (3) Villa

\_\_\_ (5) Multi unit house

\_\_\_ (7) Office hotel

\_\_\_ (2) Apartment

\_\_\_ (4) Townhouse

\_\_\_ (6) One room/studio

\_\_\_ (7) Others: \_\_\_\_\_

**DOORLK**162.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household? (*A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password*)

\_\_\_ (1) Yes

\_\_\_ (2) No

**HECONCLS**

163. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

\_\_\_ (1) Bottom of the bottom

\_\_\_ (3) Bottom of the middle

\_\_\_ (5) Bottom of the top

\_\_\_ (2) Top of the bottom

\_\_\_ (4) Top of the middle

\_\_\_ (6) Top of the top

## 《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording	
Interviews		Interview completed		
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member		
		Refusal, respondent		
		Break-off		
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit		
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit		
		Unable to reach the respondent as they have moved away, etc.		
	Other	Dead		
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent		
	Language	Household-level language problem		
		Respondent language problem		
		Language competency insufficient for interview		
	Other			
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed		
		Not attempted or worked although selected		
		Unable to reach/unsafe area		
		Unable to locate address		
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there		
		Household-level refusal		
		Other		
	Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
			Not a housing unit: institution	
			Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit		
		Regular, vacant residences		
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence		
		Household that consists of people who do not qualify as respondents		
		Other		

## 《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

## 《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- ① Visited, but no one was there
- ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent
- ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit
- ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time
- ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time
- ⑥ Respondent refused to interview
- ⑦ Other household member refused to interview
- ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)
- ⑨ Other: \_\_\_\_\_