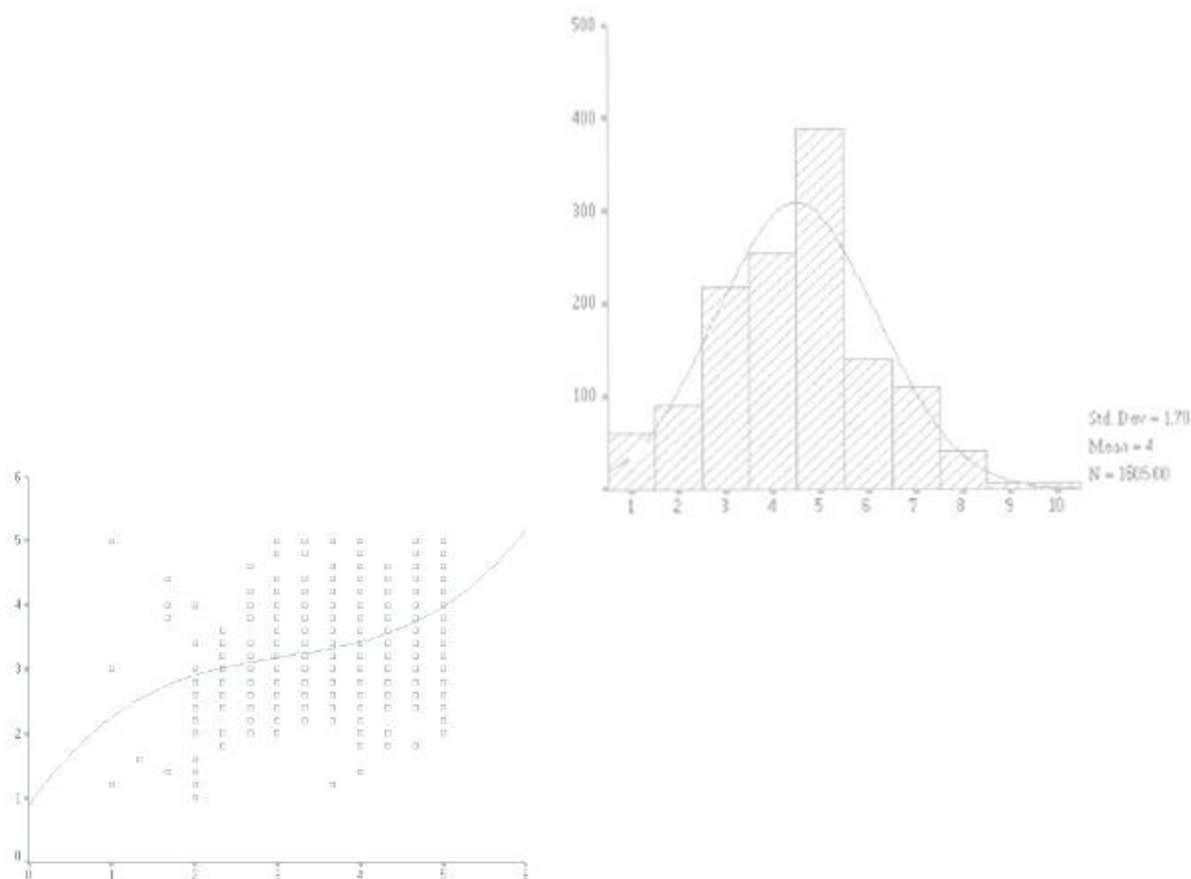


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2018 Korean General Social Survey [2018 KGSS]



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Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 45 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 45 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

July 2018
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University
Jibum Kim

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*는 2018년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) Don't know

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) Depends
 ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) Don't know

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

___ ① People can almost always be trusted. ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.
 ___ ② People can usually be trusted. ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing

A great deal of confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	Don't know
----------------------------	----------------------	------------------------------	------------

1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

Hardly trustful									Very trustful	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ 0	___ 1	___ 2	___ 3	___ 4	___ 5	___ 6	___ 7	___ 8	___ 9	___ 10	___ (88)

6. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

7. How proud are you of South Korea in each of the following?

Not proud at all	Not very proud	Somewhat proud	Very proud	Don't know
------------------	----------------	----------------	------------	------------

- | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) The way democracy works | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 2) Its political influence in the world | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 3) Economic achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 4) Its social security system | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 5) Its scientific and technological achievements | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 6) Its achievements in sports | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 8) Armed forces | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 9) Its history | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

8. Suppose you could be reborn in any country of your choice. Would you like to start your next life in South Korea or in some other country?

- ___ ① I prefer Korea ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② I prefer some other country ___ (8) Don't know

9. Do you think that Korean think that they are superior compared to Westerners, or are they inferior?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Same ___ (5) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ ② Inferior ___ ④ It cannot be said that it is one thing ___ (8) Don't know

10. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ___ ① USA ___ ③ North Korea ___ ⑤ Russia
- ___ ② Japan ___ ④ China ___ (8) Don't know

11. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

12. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ___ ① Very necessary ___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat necessary ___ ④ Very unnecessary

13. How likely do you think there will be a war on the Korean peninsula in the future?

- ___ ① Very likely ___ ③ Not very likely ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② Somewhat likely ___ ④ Not likely at all

14. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ___ ① Very good ___ ④ Somewhat poor
- ___ ② Somewhat good ___ ⑤ Very poor
- ___ ③ Neither good nor poor ___ (8) Don't know

15. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① The Minjoo Party	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Justice Party	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Liberty Korea Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Bareunmirae Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these (GO TO Q15.1)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Party for Democracy and Peace	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know	

(IF NONE OF THESE)

15.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① The Minjoo Party	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Justice Party	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Liberty Korea Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify: _____)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Bareunmirae Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Party for Democracy and Peace	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know	

16. Did you vote in the 7th Nationwide local elections (June 13, 2018)?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Voted	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Did not vote	
	↓	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	
		<input type="checkbox"/> (9) Not eligible	
		} (GO TO Q17)	

16.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the Jun(2018)'s the 7th Nationwide local elections?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① The Minjoo Party	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Justice Party	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Liberty Korea Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (66) Other (Specify : _____)	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Bareunmirae Party	<input type="checkbox"/> (77) None of these	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Party for Democracy and Peace	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know	

17. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Very liberal	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat conservative	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat liberal	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very conservative	
	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither liberal nor conservative	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

18. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

19. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom	<input type="checkbox"/> ① <input type="checkbox"/> ② <input type="checkbox"/> ③ <input type="checkbox"/> ④ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑨ <input type="checkbox"/> ⑩	Top	Don't know	
	_____ (88) _____			

20. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

21. Which of the followings is the most important in order for business firms to win people's favor? Which comes next?

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| ① Increasing exports | ③ Paying tax honestly | ⑤ Producing quality goods | ⑦ Protecting environment |
| ② Increasing employment | ④ Ensuring transparency in management | ⑥ Contributing to social welfare | ⑧ Building a good image of the CEO |

1) First: _____ (88) Don't know

2) Second: _____ (88) Don't know

22. According to the Public Official Election Act of the Republic of Korea, anyone can run for election, except those who were found financially incompetent, who received a sentence of imprisonment, imprisonment without prison labor, or who received a more serious sentence; who have not completed their sentences, and who have been suspended to run for elected office by the court. Therefore, the people shown in <Example> can run for election. If the Public Official Elections Act is amended, do you want to prevent any of the following candidates from running? You do not need to tell us specifically about each person; just let us know the number of people you want to limit candidacy.

Probing

Homosexuals, Chaebol chairpersons, Religious clergymen (Protestant reverends, Buddhist monks, or Catholic priests), Feminists, Trade union leaders, Naturalized immigrants

- | | | |
|---------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ⑤ 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 1 | ___ ⑥ 5 | |
| ___ ③ 2 | ___ ⑦ 6 | |
| ___ ④ 3 | ___ (8) Don't know | |

23. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

- | | | | |
|-----------------|------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Excellent | ___ ③ Good | ___ ⑤ Poor | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Very good | ___ ④ Fair | ___ (8) Don't know | |

24. How often do you attend religious services?

- | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ (01) A few times a week | ___ (06) Once a year | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ (02) Once a week | ___ (07) Less than once a year | |
| ___ (03) Two or three times a month | ___ (08) NEVER | |
| ___ (04) Once a month | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| ___ (05) Several times a year | | |

25. What is your religion?

Probing

- | | | |
|------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Buddhism | ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.26) | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Protestant | ___ (77) Other (Specify : _____) | |
| ___ ③ Catholic | | |

25.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Strong | ___ ③ Not very strong | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Somewhat strong | ___ (8) Don't know | |

25.2 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) What would you do if there is a conflict between what you think is right and the teachings of the religion in daily life?



26. If you have an opportunity, would you like to move to the countryside and become a farmer?

Probing ___ ① Yes, I would ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ___ ② No, I wouldn't ___ (8) Don't Know

27. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing ___ ① A big city ___ ④ A country village
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
 ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ (8) Don't know

*** Next, I'm going to ask you about the policy**

28. This year, the government raised the minimum wage by 16.3% to KRW7,530 per hour. Which of the following is the closest to your opinion?

___ ① It is too high ___ ③ It is appropriate ___ ⑤ It should be raised much more
 ___ ② It is somewhat high ___ ④ It should be raised a little more ___ (8) Don't know

29. A Universal Basic Income is a policy that provides all citizens, regardless of their background and employment status, a regular, livable sum of money. It is currently experimented in a few countries and regions. Do you agree with implementing the policy in our country?

Probing ___ ① Strongly disagree ___ ③ Neither ___ ⑤ Strongly agree
 ___ ② Disagree ___ ④ Agree ___ (8) Don't know

30. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

1) The current government policy promotes shifting the employment status of irregular workers in certain public sectors to regular ones ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

2) In order to expand social welfare, middle class and ordinary people, not only the rich, should also pay more taxes ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

3) In order to create more jobs, the government should increase the number of public sector jobs ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ (8) ___

31. There are two views on setting priorities among policies for children and the elderly for Korea's future. Which view is closer to yours?

___ ① Policies for children should take priority over policies for the elderly
 ___ ② Policies for the elderly should take priority over policies for children
 ___ (3) Other (**Specify:** _____)
 ___ (8) Don't Know

32. Now that the migration policy from urban to rural areas is being promoted, in a word do you agree or disagree with the migration policy to rural areas?

- ___ ① Agree ___ ③ Slightly disagree ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Slightly agree ___ ④ Disagree

33. What direction do you think our country's nuclear power development policy should go?

Probing

- ___ ① Reduce nuclear power ___ ③ Expand nuclear power
 ___ ② Stay at the current level of nuclear power ___ (8) Don't know

*** Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.**

34. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favor of and which you are against.

Probing

	Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
1) Cuts in government spending.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Less government regulation of business.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

35. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
1) The environment	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) The police and law enforcement	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
5) The military and defence	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
6) Old age pensions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Unemployment benefit	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Culture and the arts	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

36. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

	Government	Private companies/for-profit organizations	Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives or friends	Can't choose
1) Health care for the sick.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Care for older people.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___
3) School education for children.	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ (8) ___

37. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

	Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
1) Providing health care for the sick	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
3) Dealing with threats to Korea security	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
4) Controlling crime	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
5) Fighting unemployment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
6) Protecting the environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

38. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1)

Human nature is basically bad.	Human nature is basically good.
①	⑦
②	⑥
③	⑤
④	④
⑤	③
⑥	②
⑦	①

2)

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.	Individual morality is decided upon birth.
①	⑦
②	⑥
③	⑤
④	④
⑤	③
⑥	②
⑦	①

※ Now we will ask you some questions about opinion polls and their role in our society.

39. How much trust do you place in the results of polls

① A great deal ③ Not so much ⑧ Don't Know
 ② Somewhat ④ Not at all

40. Some parties use polling to decide on candidates in their primaries. What do you think about this practice?

① It is a very desirable method. ③ It is not a good method. ⑧ Don't know
 ② It is not an ideal method, yet we have no better way to do it. ④ It should not be done, ever.

41. Which of the following statements is closer to your opinion?

① Polling is a reliable, scientific way to measure the political views of voters
 ② Polling is easy manipulated and presents a biased measure of the political views of voters
 ⑧ Don't know

42. During election cycles, many media outlets run the results of polls. When you are voting, how much do you rely on such information?

① A great deal ③ Not so much ⑧ Don't know
 ② Somewhat ④ Not at all

43. How much do you feel that having elections makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

44. How much do you feel that having polls makes politicians pay attention to what the people think?

- ___ ① A great deal ___ ③ Not so much ___ (8) Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat ___ ④ Not at all

※ This time, I am going to ask you a few questions about attitudes toward, and experience related to, suicide.

45. Do you agree or disagree with each of the statements about suicide?

Probing	If someone is . . . then that person has the right to commit suicide.	Yes	No	Don't know
1)	Suffering incurable disease	① _____	② _____	(8) _____
2)	Bankrupt	① _____	② _____	(8) _____
3)	Dishonoring the family	① _____	② _____	(8) _____
4)	Tire of living and wants to die	① _____	② _____	(8) _____

46. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past year did you . . .	Yes	No
1) Think about suicide?	① _____	② _____
2) Have a suicide plan?	① _____	② _____
3) Attempt suicide?	① _____	② _____

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

47. In which country were your parents born?

• **Father:** _____

• **Mother:** _____

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

48. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• **Total:** _____

_____ (00) None

--	--

49. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____

--	--

50. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) None

--	--

51. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

Probing

• **NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** _____ (00) None

--	--

52. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 49, 50 AND 51 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01						○							
2	Spouse	02													
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working	
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age	(11) Searching for job
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school	(12) Studying
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home	(13) In the army
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age	(14) Business Failure
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness	(15) Do not want to get a job
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled	(17) Religious Belief
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)			(07) Temporarily not working	(18) To Take care of family
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed	(19) Can't get a job
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit	

53. Who is the household head?

Probing

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

54. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	54.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	54.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE	54.3 What grade is your spouse in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

55. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	55.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?		<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	55.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	55.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

56. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	56.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	56.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	56.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

57. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DONT KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	<input type="checkbox"/>	57.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		<input type="checkbox"/>	
		<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
		<input type="checkbox"/>	57.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	57.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

58. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>58.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>58.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>58.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>58.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>58.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>58.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>58.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.7.1)</p> <p>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>58.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>58.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>58.10 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>58.11 How many hours a week do you usually work? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>58.12 How long have you worked for the current work? _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>58.8 How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. ___ (01) 1~4 ___ (06) 100~299 ___ (02) 5~9 ___ (07) 300~499 ___ (03) 10~19 ___ (08) 500~999 ___ (04) 20~49 ___ (09) 1,000+ ___ (05) 50~99 ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>58.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>58.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.58.18)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: ___ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO:) ___ (88) Don't know</p> <p>58.18 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>58.19 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1)</p> <p>58.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (8888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>58.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>58.21 How many hours a week did you usually work? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
	<p>58.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q58.14)</p> <p>58.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>58.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ___) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>58.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.59) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: ___) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	

59. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing	<p>59.1 INDUSTRY: _____</p> <p>59.2 OCCUPATION: _____</p> <p>59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____</p>
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※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

60. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? _____ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.62)

Probing	_____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	_____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	60.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? _____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	60.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No
	60.2 What is your spouse's employment status? _____ ① Regular employee _____ ② Temporary employee _____ ③ Daily employee	60.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.16) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	60.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? _____ ① Part-time _____ ② Full-time	60.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.62)
	60.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW	60.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? _____ ① Worked for government _____ ② Worked for private firm _____ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm _____ ④ Worked for non-profit organization _____ ⑤ Worked for the family _____ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees _____ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.58.19.1)
	60.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? _____ ① Yes (8) DON'T KNOW _____ ② No	60.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ _____ (8888) DON'T KNOW
	60.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? _____ ① Government _____ ② Publicly owned firm _____ ③ Private firm _____ ④ Non-profit organization	60.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW
	60.7 Is your spouse a union member? _____ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> _____ ② No (GO TO Q.60.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 60.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	60.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours _____ _____ (888) DON'T KNOW
	60.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q60.12)	
	60.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No _____ (8) DON'T KNOW	
	60.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)	
	60.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? _____ ① Yes _____ ② No (GO TO Q.61) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) _____ (88) DON'T KNOW	

61. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

Probing	59.1 INDUSTRY: _____
	59.2 OCCUPATION: _____
	59.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: _____

62. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q. 49, 50, 51) [] [] [] [] [] [] [] []

• APPROXIMATELY : _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) _____ (88) Don't know

63. What type of housing do you currently live in?

- ___ ① Detached house _____ ③ Multi family residential []
 ___ ② Apartment _____ (4) Other (Specify: _____)

64. What form of housing do you currently have?

- ___ ① Own house _____ ④ Monthly rent without deposit []
 ___ ② Jeonse _____ ⑤ Free
 ___ ③ Monthly rent with deposit _____ (8) Don't know

※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.

Probing

65. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
-------------------	----------	----------------------------	-------	----------------	------------

- | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 3) I am always optimistic about my future. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 5) I rarely count on good things happening to me. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad. | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your basic principles and values.

66. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

- ___ ① Very happy _____ ③ Not very happy _____ (8) Can't choose []
 ___ ② Fairly happy _____ ④ Not at all happy _____

67. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your relationships with family members?

- ___ ① Completely _____ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied _____ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied []
 ___ ② Very satisfied _____ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied _____ (8) Can't choose
 ___ ③ Fairly satisfied _____ ⑥ Very dissatisfied

68. Do you think it is wrong or not wrong if ...?

Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all	Can't choose
--------------	---------------------	----------------------	------------------	--------------

- 1) a man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- 2) a married person having sexual relations with someone other than his or her husband or wife _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- 3) sexual relations between two adults of the same sex _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

69. Do you personally think it is wrong or not wrong for a woman to have an abortion... If the family has a very low income and cannot afford any more children.

- _____ ① Always wrong _____ ③ Wrong only sometimes _____ (8) Can't choose
- _____ ② Almost always wrong _____ ④ Not wrong at all _____

70. Do you agree or disagree a husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family ...

- _____ ① Strongly Agree _____ ③ Neither Agree nor Disagree _____ ⑤ Strongly Disagree
- _____ ② Agree _____ ④ Disagree _____ (8) Can't choose

71. How much confidence do you have in ...

Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	No confidence at all	Can't choose
---------------------	----------------------------	-----------------	------------------------	----------------------	--------------

- 1) Parliament _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 2) Business and industry _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 3) Churches and religious organizations _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 4) Courts and the legal system _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 5) Schools and the educational system _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your religion.

72. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following... Religious leaders... should not try to influence how people vote in elections

- _____ ① Strongly agree _____ ③ Neither agree nor disagree _____ ⑤ Strongly disagree
- _____ ② Agree _____ ④ Disagree _____ (8) Can't choose

73. Please consider the following statements and tell me whether you agree or disagree

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) We trust too much in science and not enough in religious faith _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 2) Looking around the world, religions bring more conflict than peace _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 3) People with very strong religious beliefs are often too intolerant of others _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

74. Do you think that churches and religious organizations in this country have too much power or too little power?

- _____ ① Far too much power _____ ④ Too little power
- _____ ② Too much power _____ ⑤ Far too little power
- _____ ③ About the right amount of power _____ (8) Can't choose

80. Do you agree or disagree with the following.

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- | | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) There is a God who concerns Himself with every human being personally | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 2) There is little that people can do to change the course of their lives | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 3) To me, life is meaningful only because God exists | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 4) In my opinion, life does not serve any purpose | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 5) Life is only meaningful if you provide the meaning yourself | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 6) I have my own way of connecting with God without churches or religious services | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

81. In your opinion, does your religion treat men and women equally, treat men better than women, or treat women better than men?

- ___ ① I don't belong to or follow any religion ___ ③ Treats men better than women ___ ⑧ Can't choose
- ___ ② Treats men and women equally ___ ④ Treats women better than men

82. What was your mother's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.83) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

(If your mother had religion)

82.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

83. What was your father's religious preference when you were a child? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

- | | | | |
|---------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--|
| Probing | ___ ① Protestant | ___ ⑥ Jewish | |
| | ___ ② Catholic | ___ (77) Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ③ Buddhism | ___ (88) Don't know | |
| | ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox) | ___ (99) No religion (Go to Q.84) | |
| | ___ ⑤ Muslim | | |

(If your father had religion)

83.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

84. What religion, if any, were you raised in? Was it Protestant, Catholic, Jewish, some other religion, or no religion?

Probing

- ___ ① Protestant
- ___ ② Catholic
- ___ ③ Buddhism
- ___ ④ Orthodox (such as Greek or Russian Orthodox)
- ___ ⑤ Muslim
- ___ ⑥ Jewish
- ___ (77) Other (**Specify:** _____)
- ___ (88) Don't know
- ___ (99) No religion (**Go to Q.85**)

--	--

(If you were raised in religion)

84.1 What specific denomination was that, if any (PROBE FOR EXACT DENOMINATION)

Denomination : _____

85. When you were a child, how often did your mother attend religious services?

- ___ ① Never
- ___ ② Less than once a year
- ___ ③ About once or twice a year
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a month
- ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- ___ ⑦ Nearly every week
- ___ ⑧ Every week
- ___ ⑨ Several times a week
- ___ ⑩ No mother / mother not present
- ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember

--	--

86. When you were a child, how often did your father attend religious services?

- ___ ① Never
- ___ ② Less than once a year
- ___ ③ About once or twice a year
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a month
- ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- ___ ⑦ Nearly every week
- ___ ⑧ Every week
- ___ ⑨ Several times a week
- ___ ⑩ No father / father not present
- ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember

--	--

87. And what about when you were around 11 or 12, how often did you attend religious services then?

- ___ ① Never
- ___ ② Less than once a year
- ___ ③ About once or twice a year
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a month
- ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- ___ ⑦ Nearly every week
- ___ ⑧ Every week
- ___ ⑨ Several times a week
- ___ (98) Can't say / Can't remember

--	--

88. About how often do you pray?

- ___ ① Never
- ___ ② Less than once a year
- ___ ③ About once or twice a year
- ___ ④ Several times a year
- ___ ⑤ About once a month
- ___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- ___ ⑦ Nearly every week
- ___ ⑧ Every week
- ___ ⑨ Several times a week
- ___ ⑩ No religion
- ___ (98) Can't say

--	--

89. How often do you take part in the activities or organizations of a church or place of worship other than attending services?

- ___ ① Never
___ ② Less than once a year
___ ③ About once or twice a year
___ ④ Several times a year
___ ⑤ About once a month
___ ⑥ 2-3 times a month
- ___ ⑦ Nearly every week
___ ⑧ Every week
___ ⑨ Several times a week
___ ⑩ No religion
___ (98) Can't say

90. During the last 12 months, have you read or listened to the reading of any holy scripture such as the Bible, Buddhist sutra, Koran, Sruti, Torah, or other religious scripture, not counting any reading that happened during a worship service?

Probing

- ___ ① Yes
___ ② No
___ (8) Don't Know

91. For religious reasons do you have in your home a shrine, altar, or a religious object on display such as a(COUNTRY-SPECIFIC LIST icon, retablos, mezuzah, menorah, or crucifix)?

- ___ ① Yes
___ ② No
___ (8) Don't Know

92. How often do you visit a holy place for religious reasons such as going to [shrine/temple/church/mosque]? Please do not count attending regular religious services at your usual place of worship, if you have

- ___ ① Never
___ ② Less than once a year
___ ③ About once or twice a year
___ ④ Several times a year
___ ⑤ About once a month or more

*** Next, I'm going to ask about your religious preferences.**

93. Would you describe yourself as ...

- ___ ① Extremely religious
___ ② Very religious
___ ③ Somewhat religious
___ ④ Neither religious nor non-religious
- ___ ⑤ Somewhat non-religious
___ ⑥ Very non-religious
___ ⑦ Extremely non-religious
___ (88) Can't Choose

94. What best describes you :

- ___ ① I follow a religion and consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
___ ② I follow a religion, but don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
___ ③ I don't follow a religion, but consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
___ ④ I don't follow a religion and don't consider myself to be a spiritual person interested in the sacred or the supernatural
___ (8) Can't Choose

95. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? Religions are usually a barrier to equality between women and men.

- ___ ① Strongly agree
___ ② Agree
___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree
___ ④ Disagree
___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
___ (8) Can't choose

96. Do you agree or disagree that practicing a religion helps people to ...

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

97. Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

98. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

99. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

100. What is your personal attitude towards members of the following religious groups?

Probing

Very positive	Somewhat positive	Neither positive nor negative	Somewhat negative	Very negative	Can't Choose
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

101. Do you think the soul of a dead person can affect descendants?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Don't know

102. When you choose a spouse, how seriously do you consider his or her religion? (If you married) how seriously did you consider his or her religion?

- ___ ① Very important ___ ③ Neither important nor unimportant ___ ⑤ Very unimportant
 ___ ② Important ___ ④ Unimportant ___ ⑥ Don't know

103. Which religious funeral do you (or your family) follow?

- ___ ① Buddhist ___ ④ Confucius ___ ⑦ Not interested
 ___ ② Protestant ___ ⑤ Folk religion (shamanism) ___ ⑧ Don't know
 ___ ③ Catholic ___ ⑥ New religion

104. Do you think there is any religious (spiritual) factor affecting the background of yoga or diet therapy?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Don't know

105. Do you think your descendants will have a good luck if you cultivate virtue?

- ___ ① Strongly agree ___ ③ Neither agree nor disagree ___ ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ___ ② Agree ___ ④ Disagree ___ ⑥ Don't know

106. Have you ever prayed in an emergency or a critical situation?

- ___ ① Always ___ ③ Usually ___ ⑤ Not at all
 ___ ② Yes ___ ④ No ___ ⑥ Don't know

107. What is your first thought when you hear somebody saying "I have a religion"?

- ___ ① "I have a religion" means having a knowledge of doctrine or teaching emphasized in religion
 ___ ② "I have a religion" means believing in the existence of God, spirits, or ghosts
 ___ ③ "I have a religion" means practicing religious teachings or doctrines
 ___ ④ "I have a religion" means attending religious events whether regularly or irregularly
 ___ ⑤ "I have a religion" means that there is a preferred religion
 ___ ⑥ Can't choose

*** Next, I'm going to ask about culture and globalization in East Asia.**

108. How often do you watch...

	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	Can't Choose
1) Japanese animation	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑥ ___
2) Chinese movies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑥ ___
3) Korean TV drama	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑥ ___

109. To what extent do you care about auspicious or ominous day for special occasions such as wedding, moving, or funeral ceremony?

- Probing ___ ① Very much ___ ③ Not too much ___ ⑤ Can't Choose
 ___ ② Fairly much ___ ④ Not at all

110. How many times in the past year did you visit the grave of your deceased family members?

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Once
- ___ ③ Twice
- ___ ④ Three times
- ___ ⑤ Four times
- ___ ⑥ Five times or more
- ___ ⑦ Not Sure/Don't know/Refuse to answer

111. How many times in the past year did you go to a place to pray for good luck (academic and business success, health, etc.)

- ___ ① None
- ___ ② Once
- ___ ③ Twice
- ___ ④ Three times
- ___ ⑤ Four times
- ___ ⑥ Five times or more
- ___ ⑦ Not Sure / Don't know / Refuse to answer

112. I have charm and/or amulet close to me for goodluck

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No
- ___ ③ Don't know

113. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 2) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 3) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 4) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 5) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

114. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) It is not desirable to oppose an idea which the majority of people accept, even if it is different from one's own. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 2) One should not express one's complaints about others in order to have good relationship with them. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) When hiring someone at a private company, even if an unacquainted person is more qualified, it would still be better to give the opportunity to relatives or friends ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- 2) I would be honored when people who come from the same town play an important role in society ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

116. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Probing

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- A subordinate should obey the superiors' instructions, even if the person cannot agree with them
___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- If we have capable leaders, it is better to let them decide everything
___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

117. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Some -what disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------	----------	-------------------

- A life full of risks and chances is more desirable than an ordinary and stable life
___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___
- With extra money, I would invest in items for high returns even if they are risky
___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___

118. How often do you talk about international issues with your families, friends, or other people?

- | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Almost everyday | ___ ⑤ Several times a year | |
| ___ ② Several times a week | ___ ⑥ About once a year | |
| ___ ③ About once a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| ___ ④ About once a month | | |

119. From which of the following sources do you learn international news? Check ALL that apply.

- | | | |
|------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--|
| ___ ① Newspapers | ___ ⑤ Persons | |
| ___ ② Radio | ___ ⑥ Social media (for instance, Kakao Talk, Facebook) | |
| ___ ③ TV | ___ ⑦ Other (please specify: _____) | |
| ___ ④ Internet | | |
| | | |

120. Please answer the following questions.

120.1 Have you ever been to (country or region)?		120.2 Do you have acquaintances from (country or region)?	
Yes	No	Yes	NO

- China
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___
- Japan
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___
- Taiwan
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___
- South East Asia
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___
- Europe
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___
- North America
___①___ ___②___ ___①___ ___②___

121. How would you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions? (Do not ask about your own country or region.)

	121.1 Working alongside me in my job		121.2 On my street as neighbors		121.3 As close kin by marriage	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No
1) Japan	①	②	①	②	①	②
2) Taiwan	①	②	①	②	①	②
3) China	①	②	①	②	①	②
4) South East Asia	①	②	①	②	①	②
5) North America	①	②	①	②	①	②
6) Europe	①	②	①	②	①	②

122. Would you like _____ to increase or decrease in [country/region]?

	Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	Don't know
1) foreign workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
2) Foreign brides	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

123. Now we would like to ask a few questions about relations between (country/region, e.g. South Korea) and other countries. How much do you agree or disagree with these statements?

	Strongly agree	Agree	Some -what agree	Neither agree at nor disagree	Neither agree at nor disagree	disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Korea should follow its national interests even if these would lead to conflicts with other nations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) Increased exposure to foreign films, music and books is damaging our own culture	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

124. Mobility of people, goods, and capital ect. has been increasing among countries/regions, do you think it is good or bad for.

	Very good	Good	Some -what good	Neither good nor bad	Some -what bad	Bad	Very bad	Can't Choose
1) The Korea's economy	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
2) Job opportunities for Korea's workers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
3) The Korea's environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

125. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contacts through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimates are: ...

- | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------------------|--|
| ___ ① 0 | ___ ④ 10-19 | ___ ⑦ 100 or more | |
| ___ ② 1-4 | ___ ⑤ 20-49 | ___ (88) Can't choose | |
| ___ ③ 5-9 | ___ ⑥ 50-99 | | |

126. How would you assess your abilities in :

	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor	Very poor
1) Reading a short article in English newspapers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
2) Chatting with English speakers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
3) Writing a letter in English	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

127. Have you ever received education or training in a foreign country for 5 or more days?

___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ ⑧ Don't know

※ Next, I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

128. To what extent do you think human rights are preserved or restricted in Korea?

Probing ___ ① Preserved very well ___ ③ Neither preserved nor restricted ___ ⑤ Restricted a lot
 ___ ② Preserved a little bit ___ ④ Restricted a little bit ___ ⑧ Don't know

129. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

Probing	Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
1) Police Office	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) United Nations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

130. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harassment?

Probing	Yes	No	Don't know
1) Discrimination against social position	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) Discrimination against educational level	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ⑧ ___

131. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

Probing ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ ⑧ Don't know

132. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

Probing ___ ① Very close ___ ③ Not that close ___ ⑧ Don't know
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close at all

133. The government has announced plans to increase foreign aid by 0.2% (about 4 trillion won) of gross national income by 2020 to keep pace with international trends. What do you think about this?

___ ① Increase more ___ ④ Aid less than the current level
 ___ ② The scale of the increase is appropriate ___ ⑤ Do not give foreign aid at all
 ___ ③ Keep the current level ___ ⑧ Don't know

134. Which of the following two opinions is closer to yours? Please select one of the opinions that are closer to yours.

Probing	Conscientious objection to military service for one's individual beliefs or religious reasons... should not be allowed given the division of Korea and national security	may be allowed if one extends his service period or engages in intensive community service	Don't know
	___ ① Strongly agree ___ ② Somewhat agree	___ ③ Strongly agree ___ ④ Somewhat agree	___ ⑧ ___ <input type="checkbox"/>

135. Some people say that at the inter-Korean summit held on April 27, 2018, the North Korean human rights issues should have been discussed along with the nuclear issue. To what extent do you agree or disagree with this view?

- ① Strongly agree ③ Neither agree nor disagree ⑤ Strongly disagree
 ② Somewhat agree ④ Somewhat disagree ⑥ Don't know

*** Next, I'm going to ask you about family and issues related to families.**

136. If the bottom social class in Korean society is 1 and the top class is 10, where would you put your family when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school) on this scale? Please tell me a number.

Bottom class		Top class	Don't know	
①	②	③	④	⑤
⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
(88)				

Probing

137. What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old (third grade in middle school)? If your father's job changed frequently, please think about the job that he held for the longest period and worked most of the time.

- ① Manager (company executive)
 ② Professional or semi-professional (doctors, lawyers, teachers, real estate agents, etc.)
 ③ Office worker (general office worker)
 ④ Service worker (hairdressers, cooks, leisure service workers, including service-related self-employment business owners)
 ⑤ Sales worker (wholesale and/or retail sales workers, including sales-related self-employment business owners)
 ⑥ Farming / forestry / fishing industry workers
 ⑦ Skilled technical worker (tailors, mechanics, install or repair technicians, plasterers or stucco masons, jewelers ect.)
 ⑧ Semi-skilled technical worker (factory machine operators, vehicle drivers, ect.)
 ⑨ Simple manual worker (cleaners, security guards, housekeepers, etc.)
 ⑩ Soldier / civil servant
 ⑪ Unemployed
 ⑫ (Father has been) absent
 (88) Don't know

138. Here are three kinds of family. Which of these does fit your image of an ideal family the best?

- ① Both husband and wife work almost an equal amount and share housework and parenting equally
 ② Wife does less work for living and does more housework and parenting than husband
 ③ Only husband works for living and wife does all housework
 ④ None of the above

139. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Marriage is an outdated institution	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Women must have children in order to live a full, complete life	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) It is okay for a couple in love to cohabit without getting married	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) What women really want are a family and children although they like to work too	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) If a married couple does not want to have a child anymore, they can choose to have an artificial abortion	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) It is natural for parents to provide financial support for their children when they get married	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) Children should follow the thoughts(will) of their parents as much as possible than his own.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
8) The things that husbands and wives should do in family life must be distinguished	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

140. I have question for those who have never been married. Do you have a plan to get married in the future?

___ ① Yes(**Go to Q140.1**) ___ ② No ___ (9) Married

140.1 (IF YES) Roughly when do you think you will get married? _____ years old

141. I have question for those who have never been married or married with no child. Do you have a plan to have children in the future?

___ ① Yes(**Go to Q141.1**) ___ ② May be not ___ (9) Have child

141.1 (IF YES) When do you think you will have your first child? _____ years old

142. How many children do you plan to have in total in your lifetime (including children you already have)?

• Total number of children: _____ (0) None

※ Next, I'm going to ask your opinions about work and workplace culture.

143. Think of people who are recognized as very successful employees at your workplace. Do you think the following characteristics correspond to their characteristics? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
1) Work ling hours	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Willing to work overtime	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) Can be reached quickly through Kakao Talk / text messages	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Take a vacation if necessary for family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) Participate actively in company events or department social gatherings	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

144. Here is a follow-up question. How close are you to the image of the successful people you answered? (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job or a future job you are likely to get)

___ ① Very close ___ ③ Normal ___ ⑤ Not close at all
 ___ ② Somewhat close ___ ④ Not close ___ (8) Don't know

145. I have a question for those who are currently employed or who were employed in the past. The following question is about your current job. (If you are not currently employed, please think about your past job.)

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Don't know
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------	------------

- 1) I have a good chance to get a promotion at this company _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑧ _____
- 2) I am satisfied to work at this company _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑧ _____

146. Suppose you have a decent amount of income to live without even working. Do you still want to work?

_____ ① I still want to work _____ ② I do not want to work _____ ⑧ Don't know

147. How important is it to enjoy leisure in your life?

_____ ① Very important _____ ③ Neither important nor unimportant _____ ⑤ Very unimportant

_____ ② Somewhat important _____ ④ Somewhat unimportant _____ ⑧ Don't know

148. How much freedom do you think you have to choose what happens in your life as you wish?

I can't do what I want	_____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ ⑥ _____ ⑦ _____ ⑧ _____ ⑨ _____ ⑩ _____ ⑧⑧ _____	I can do what I want	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------	------------	--------------------------

*** Next, I am going to ask you about generation, elderly welfare, or elderly employment**

149. I am going to read out a number of statements about relations between younger and older people. For each one, please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

- 1) Young people and older people do not easily agree on what is best for society _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 2) The media are exaggerating the risk of a conflict between generations _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 3) As older people work until a later age, fewer jobs will be available for younger people _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 4) Because there will be more older voters, political decision making will pay less attention to the needs of young people _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 5) Older people are a burden for society _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____

150. Now I would read out a few statements related to pension. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

- 1) Our government must make much more money available for pensions and care for the elderly _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 2) Our government should make it easier for older people in Korea to continue working beyond the normal retirement age, if they wish _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____
- 3) People in employment will be increasingly reluctant to pay taxes and social contributions to support older people _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑧ _____

151. Older people are not just receiving from society, they can also give something back. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Probing

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) Older people make a major contribution as volunteers in charitable and community organizations in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| 2) The contribution of older people who care for family or other relatives is not appreciated enough in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| 3) Developing products and services responding to the needs of older people will become a key driver of the economy in Korea | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

152. I would like to ask about the role of public authorities. Please tell me if you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree or strongly disagree.

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	----------------	----------------	------------

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) Local authorities should support associations and initiatives that foster stronger relations between young people and older people | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| 2) Schools should promote better relations between the young and the old | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |
| 3) The government is doing a good job in promoting a better understanding between the young and the old | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___(8)___ |

153. I want to know your basic perception of older workers. How do you evaluate the following?

I think the older worker is ...

Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Usual	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	Don't know
-------------------	-------------------	-------	----------------	----------------	------------

- | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| 1) Experienced and professional | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 2) Excellence in leadership and interpersonal skills | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 3) Often, they are not loyal to their jobs due to health or physical problems. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 4) It is less adaptive to change. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |
| 5) Conservative and authoritative | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ | ___(8)___ |

※ Next, let me ask you a few questions about your political views.

154. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

	0°C (Very negative)	0°C (Very negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
1) The Minjoo Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Liberty Korea Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) BAREUNMIRAE Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Party for Democracy and Peace	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) Moon Jae-In	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) Hong Jun-pyo	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) Ahn Cheol-soo	①	②	③	④	⑤

155. What do you think about the following statements?

	Strongly agree						Strongly disagree
1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

156. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

Probing

	Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
1) Signed a petition.	①	②	③	④
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	①	②	③	④
3) Took part in a demonstration.	①	②	③	④
4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	①	②	③	④
5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	①	②	③	④
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	①	②	③	④
7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	①	②	③	④
8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	①	②	③	④
9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	①	②	③	④

157. In the June 13th local elections this year, did each of the following people ask you to vote for a particular candidate or ask you to be involved in other types of political activities?

	Yes	No		Yes	No
1) Families or relatives	___①___	___②___	5) Religious group leaders or followers	___①___	___②___
2) Workplace colleagues	___①___	___②___	6) A member of a club or a voluntary association	___①___	___②___
3) Neighbors	___①___	___②___	7) Campaign worker	___①___	___②___
4) Friends	___①___	___②___	8) Other (Specify: _____)	___①___	___②___

157.1 (If you have been asked at least once) Which party candidate did the person(s) support?

- | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① The Minjoo Party | ___ ④ Party for Democracy and Peace | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Liberty Korea Party | ___ ⑤ Justice Party | |
| ___ ③ Bareunmirae Party | ___ ⑥ Other (Specify: _____) | |
| | ___ ⑦ People who asked me were more than one person and their parties were different | |

158. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past.

	I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.
1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
2) Community service club	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
3) Religious group	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
4) Social gathering, alumni gathering, and hometown association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

✳ Finally, let me ask you a few questions about the survey

159. Have you received a telephone, internet, or interview survey request in the last 6 months? (Please exclude today's survey)

- ___ ① Yes (**Ask question 159.1**) ___ ② No

159.1 (IF YES) If you have been asked to do a survey, how many times have you participated? ___ times

160. I asked you today about various topics.

1) What was the most interesting question?

2) What was the most difficult question to answer?

161. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

- ___ ① Yes ___ (8) Don't know
- ___ ② No

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

162. INTERVIEWER ID: _____

163. Interview date and time

___Month ___Date ___Day

___a.m. ___p.m. FROM: Hour___ Minute___ TO: Hour___ Minute___

164. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- ___ (1) Interviewer did all
 ___ (2) Respondent did all
 ___ (3) Respondent did partially
- } (GO TO Q.165)

164.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q___ TO: Q___ || FROM: Q___ TO: Q___

165. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

- ___ (0) None
 ___ (1) Children under age 6
 ___ (2) Children above age 6
 ___ (3) Spouse/ partner
 ___ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)
 ___ (5) Interviewer accompanied
 (Accompanied interviewer's ID: _____)

166. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- ___ (1) Very cooperative
 ___ (2) Somewhat cooperative
 ___ (3) Not very cooperative
 ___ (4) Not cooperative at all

167. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- ___ (1) Good
 ___ (2) Fair
 ___ (3) Poor

168. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

169. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- ___ (1) Very difficult
 ___ (2) Somewhat difficult
 ___ (3) Not very difficult
 ___ (4) Not difficult at all

« Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey »

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

170. Has a contact made with a targeted household?

___ (1) Yes (contact made) ___ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)

170.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No (Go to Q.171)

170.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

___ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).

___ (2) Not interested in the survey.

___ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).

___ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.

___ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.

___ (6) Did not want to give personal information.

___ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).

___ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.

___ (9) Could not trust a survey.

___ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.

___ (11) Did not like the topics.

___ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.

___ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.

___ (14) Other: _____

170.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?

___ (1) Man ___ (2) Woman

170.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

___ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19) ___ (5) 60s

___ (2) 30s ___ (6) 70s

___ (3) 40s ___ (7) 80s

___ (4) 50s ___ (8) 90s or older

170.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

170.6 What is the highest level of school respondent has attended?

___ (1) Elementary school or below ___ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)

___ (2) Middle school ___ (5) University (4-year college)

___ (3) High school ___ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

171. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

___ (1) Freestanding house ___ (3) Villa ___ (5) Multi unit house ___ (7) Office hotel

___ (2) Apartment ___ (4) Townhouse ___ (6) One room/studio ___ (7) Others: _____

171.1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household?

(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)

___ (1) Yes ___ (2) No

172. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

___ (1) Bottom of the bottom ___ (3) Bottom of the middle ___ (5) Bottom of the top

___ (2) Top of the bottom ___ (4) Top of the middle ___ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

		Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Kish Table 》

List	Number of household member						Type of the survey questionnaire
	1	2	3	4	5	6 +	
1	1	1	2	2	3	3	A
2	1	1	2	2	3	3	B
3	1	2	3	3	3	5	A
4	1	2	3	4	5	6	B
5	1	2	3	4	5	6	A
6	1	1	1	1	2	2	B
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	A
8	1	1	1	1	1	1	B
9	1	2	3	4	5	5	A
10	1	2	2	3	4	4	B
11	1	2	2	3	4	4	A
12	1	1	1	2	2	2	B

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

House hold Member Number	Sex	Year of Birth	Date of Birth	Solar calendar / Lunar calendar	Respondent
1		Year	Month		
2		Year	Month		
3		Year	Month		
4		Year	Month		
5		Year	Month		
6		Year	Month		
7		Year	Month		
8		Year	Month		
9		Year	Month		
10		Year	Month		

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Reason for Incomplete	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
2	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
3	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
4	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
5	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
6	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
7	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
8	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
9	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	
10	__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __			__ Month __ Day __ Day of Week __ : __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- | |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ① Visited, but no one was there ② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent ③ Respondent or household member requested revisit ④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time ⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time ⑥ Respondent refused to interview ⑦ Other household member refused to interview ⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed) ⑨ Other: _____ |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|