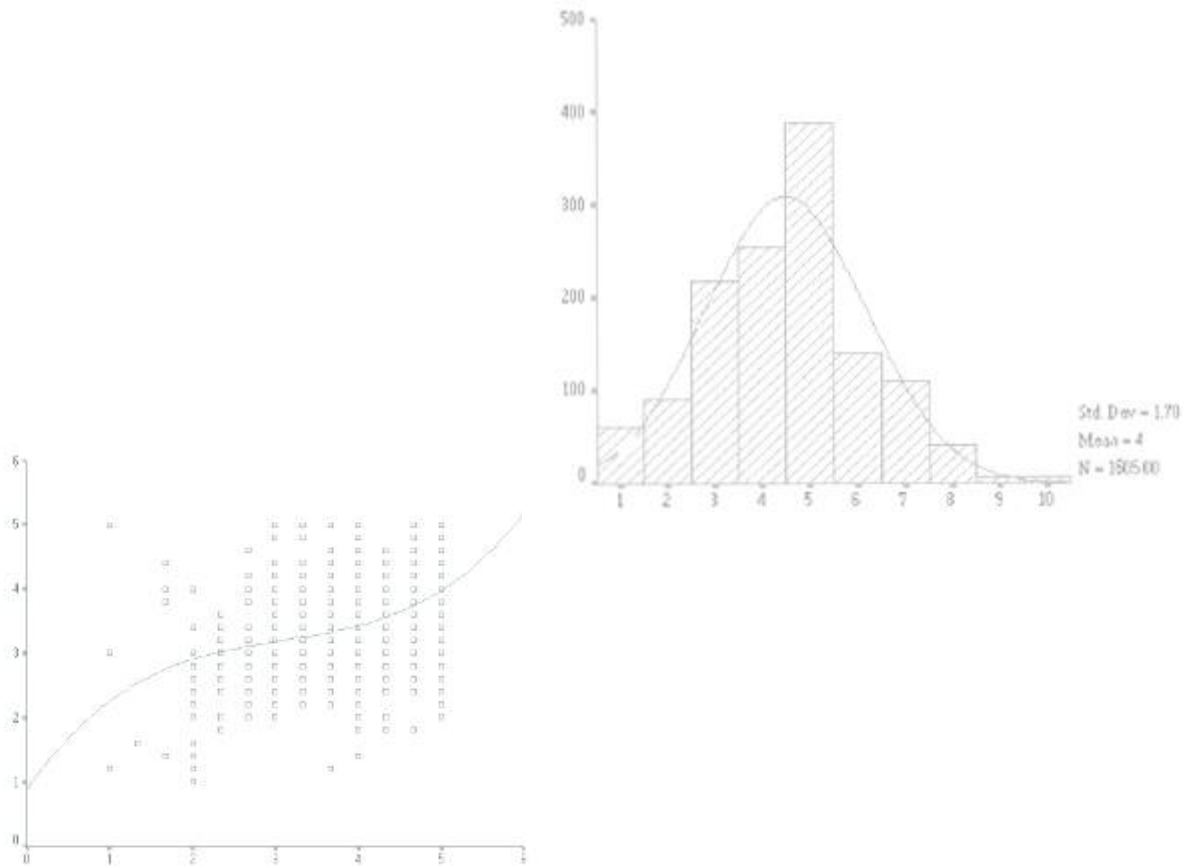


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2012 Korean General Social Survey



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2012

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW
CARD

PROBI
NG

	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW
CARD

Hardly trustful Very trustful DON'T KNOW

___ 0 ___ 1 ___ 2 ___ 3 ___ 4 ___ 5 ___ 6 ___ 7 ___ 8 ___ 9 ___ 10 ___ (88)

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Decreased a lot
- ___ ② Decreased a little bit
- ___ ③ Neither decreased nor increased
- ___ ④ Increased a little bit
- ___ ⑤ Increased a lot
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW
CARD

Bottom		Top	DK	
___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___	___ ⑨ ___	___ ⑩ ___
				___ (88) ___

22. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average
- ___ ② Above average
- ___ ③ Average
- ___ ④ Below average
- ___ ⑤ Far below average
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ① Much better
- ② Somewhat better
- ③ About the same
- ④ Somewhat worse
- ⑤ Much worse
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

25. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- ① Much better
- ② Somewhat better
- ③ About the same
- ④ Somewhat worse
- ⑤ Much worse
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

26. How often do you attend religious services?

- (01) A few times a week
- (02) Once a week
- (03) Two or three times a month
- (04) Once a month
- (05) Several times a year
- (06) Once a year
- (07) Less than once a year
- (08) NEVER
- (88) DON'T KNOW

27. What is your religion?

- ① Buddhism
- ② Protestant
- ③ Catholic
- ④ No religion (**GO TO Q.28**)
- (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

27.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- ① Strong
- ② Somewhat strong
- ③ Not very strong
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ① A big city
- ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- ③ A small city or a town
- ④ A country village
- ⑤ A farm or home in the country
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

29. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- ① Boy
- ② Girl
- (3) No preference

30. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ① Much better
- ② Somewhat better
- ③ Stayed the same
- ④ Somewhat worse
- ⑤ Much worse
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

31. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ① Much better
- ② Somewhat better
- ③ About the same
- ④ Somewhat worse
- ⑤ Much worse
- ⑧ DON'T KNOW

32A. We would like to know what you think people in these jobs actually earn. Please write in how much you think they usually earn each month, before taxes. Many people are not exactly sure about this, but your best guess will be close enough. This may be difficult, but it is very important. So please try. Please write in how much they actually earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) doctor in general practice _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 6) School teacher _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 2) chairman of a large national corporation _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3) salesclerk _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 8) Skilled worker in a factory _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 4) unskilled worker in a factory _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 5) cabinet in the central government _____ [] [] [] [] [] | |

32B. Now, what do you think people in these jobs ought to be paid. How much do you think they should earn each month, before taxes, regardless of what they actually get ... Please write in how much they SHOULD earn each month, before taxes. (unit : 10,000 WON)

PROBING

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1) doctor in general practice _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 6) School teacher _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 2) chairman of a large national corporation _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 7) Rank-and-file business man in a large company _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 3) salesclerk _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 8) Skilled worker in a factory _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 4) unskilled worker in a factory _____ [] [] [] [] [] | 9) Owner-manager of a small shop _____ [] [] [] [] [] |
| 5) cabinet in the central government _____ [] [] [] [] [] | |

33. Would you say that you earn ? If you are not working now, please tell about your last job.

- ___ ① Much less than I deserve
- ___ ② Less than I deserve
- ___ ③ What I deserve
- ___ ④ More than I deserve
- ___ ⑤ Much more than I deserve
- ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ⑨ NEVER WORKED

34. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from Korea society when considering each of your following?

SHOW CARD

Compared to your

Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
-----------	---------------	-------------------------	-----------------	-------------

- | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Intelligence (ability) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 2) Job skills | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 3) Efforts | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 4) Educational attainment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 5) Careers | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

35. How much do you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

36. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE

37. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____

38. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

39. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE

40. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 37, 38 AND 39 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NUMBER	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

41. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

--	--	--	--

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

42. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
▼	42.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?	
	___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out
▼		___ ③ Currently attending
	42.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE	
	42.3 What grade are you in? _____ GRADE	

43. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

___ (99) NO SPOUSE ___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG)	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
▼	43.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?	
	___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out
▼		___ ③ Currently attending
	43.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? _____ GRADE	
	43.3 What grade is s/he in? _____ GRADE	

44. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ___ (88) DONT KNOW	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
▼	44.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?	
	___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out
▼		___ ③ Currently attending
	44.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE	
	44.3 What grade is he in? _____ GRADE	

45. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

___ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ___ (08) OTHERS (EX SEODANG) ___ (88) DONT KNOW	___ (01) Elementary school ___ (02) Junior high school ___ (03) High school ___ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ___ (05) College (Four-year course) ___ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ___ (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
▼	45.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?	
	___ ① Graduated	___ ② Dropped out
▼		___ ③ Currently attending
	45.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE	
	45.3 What grade is she in? _____ GRADE	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

46. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>46.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>46.2 What is your employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>46.3 Are you working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>46.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>46.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>46.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>46.7 Are you a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q46.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 46.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ___ ② No</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>46.15 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>46.16 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>46.17 Have you ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q 48)</p> <p>46.18 What type of job did you have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q46.18.1)</p> <p>46.18.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>46.19 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>46.20 How many hours a week did you usually work? _____ Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>46.12.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q46.13)</p> <p>46.12.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>46.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>46.14 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.47) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p>	



47. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

47.1. INDUSTRY: _____

47.2. OCCUPATION: _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

48. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.50)

① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<p>48.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>48.2 What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>48.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>48.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>48.7 Is your spouse a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q48.7.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>48.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>48.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q48.8.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>48.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>48.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>48.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>48.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q48.12)</p> <p>48.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>48.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.49) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>48.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>48.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.50)</p> <p>48.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q48.17.1)</p> <p>48.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>48.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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49. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

49.1. INDUSTRY: _____

49.2. OCCUPATION: _____

50. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q37, 38, 39)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

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*** To begin with, we have some questions about women.**

51A. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) A pre-school child is likely to suffer if his or her mother works.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) A job is all right, but what most women really want is a home and children.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	5) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

51B. And to what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1) Both the man and woman should contribute to the household income.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

52. Do you think that women should work outside the home full-time, part-time or not at all under the following circumstances?

SHOW CARD		Work full-time	Work part-time	Stay at home	Can't choose
	1) When there is a child under school age	①	②	③	(8)
	2) After the youngest child starts school.	①	②	③	(8)

53. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW CARD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
	1) Married people are generally happier than unmarried people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) People who want children ought to get married.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage problems.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

54. Children grow up in different kinds of families. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

PROBING

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) One parent can bring up a child as well as two parents together. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 2) A same sex female couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 3) A same sex male couple can bring up a child as well as a male-female couple. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

55. All in all, what do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?

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56. To what extent do you agree or disagree ...?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
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- 1) Watching children grow up is life's greatest joy. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 2) Having children interferes too much with the freedom of parents. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 3) Children are a financial burden on their parents. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 4) Having children restricts the employment and career chances of one or both parents. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 5) Having children increases people's social standing in society. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___
- 6) Adult children are an important source of help for elderly parents. ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑧___

57. Consider a couple who both work full-time and now have a new born child. One of them stops working for some time to care for their child. Do you think there should be paid leave available and, if so, for how long?

PROBING

- ___ ① Yes ⇨

--	--

months

--	--

--	--
- ___ ② No, there should be no paid leave ⇨ **(GO TO Q58A)**

57.1 (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) And who should pay for this leave?

SHOW CARD

- ___ ① The government ___ ③ Both the government and the employer ___ (8) Can't choose

--
- ___ ② The employer ___ (7) Other sources

57.2 (IF YOU ARE IN FAVOUR OF PAID LEAVE) Still thinking about the same couple, if both are in a similar work situation and are eligible for paid leave, how should this paid leave period be divided between the mother and the father?

SHOW CARD

- ___ ① The mother should take the entire paid leave period and the father should not take any paid leave.

--
- ___ ② The mother should take most of the paid leave period and the father should take some of it.
- ___ ③ The mother and the father should each take half of the paid leave period.
- ___ ④ The father should take most of the paid leave period and the mother should take some of it.
- ___ ⑤ The father should take the entire paid leave period and the mother should not take any paid leave.

58A. Consider a family with a child under school age. What, in your opinion, is the best way for them to organize their family and work life?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

58B. And, in your opinion, which of these options would be the least desirable?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① The mother stays at home and the father works full-time.
- ___ ② The mother works part-time and the father works full-time.
- ___ ③ Both the mother and the father work full-time.
- ___ ④ Both the mother and the father work part-time.
- ___ ⑤ The father works part-time and the mother works full-time.
- ___ ⑥ The father stays at home and the mother works full-time.

59A. People have different views on childcare for children under school age. Who do you think should primarily provide childcare?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private childcare providers (e.g. private crèche, nanny, babysitter)
- ___ ⑤ Employers
- ___ ⑥ Can't choose

59B. Who do you think should primarily cover the costs of childcare for children under school age?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① The family
- ___ ② The government/public funds
- ___ ③ The employers

60A. Thinking about elderly people who need some help in their everyday lives, such as help with grocery shopping, cleaning the house, doing the laundry etc. Who do you think should primarily provide this help?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Family members
- ___ ② Government agencies
- ___ ③ Non-profit organisations (e.g. charitable organisations, churches/religious organisations)
- ___ ④ Private providers of this kind of help

60B. And who do you think should primarily cover the costs of this help to these elderly people?

- ___ ① The elderly people themselves or their family
- ___ ② The government/public funds

61A. On average, how many hours a week do you personally spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

 Hours

61B. On average, how many hours a week do you spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

 Hours

62. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

SHOW
CARD

Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Does not apply	Can't choose
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- 1) When you last visited a doctor? ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑨___
- 2) When you last visited an [alternative /traditional/ folk] health care practitioner? ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑨___
- 3) When you were last in hospital? ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑨___

※ PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS. IF YOU ARE CURRENTLY LIVING WITH YOUR SPOUSE OR A PARTNER. OTHERWISE GO TO Question 70.

63. How long have you been living with your spouse/partner?

Years Less than a year

64A. And what about your spouse/partner? On average, how many hours a week does he/she spend on household work, not including childcare and leisure time activities?

Hours

64B. And on average, how many hours a week does he/she spend looking after family members (e.g. children, elderly, ill or disabled family members)?

Hours

65. How do you and your spouse/partner organize the income that one or both of you receive? Please choose the option that comes closest.

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① I manage all the money and give my spouse/partner his/her share
- ___ ② My spouse/partner manages all the money and gives me my share
- ___ ③ We pool all the money and each take out what we need
- ___ ④ We pool some of the money and keep the rest separate
- ___ ⑤ We each keep our own money separate

66. In your household who does the following things ... ?

SHOW
CARD

Always me	Usually me	About equal or both together	Usually my spouse/partner	Always my spouse/partner	Is done by a third person	Can't choose
-----------	------------	------------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	---------------------------	--------------

- 1) Does the laundry ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___
- 2) Makes small repairs around the house ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___
- 3) Cares for sick family members ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___
- 4) Shops for groceries ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___
- 5) Does the household cleaning ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___
- 6) Prepares the meals ___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑧___

67. Which of the following best applies to the sharing of household work between you and your spouse/partner?

- ___ ① I do much more than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ② I do a bit more than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ③ I do roughly my fair share of the household work
- ___ ④ I do a bit less than my fair share of the household work
- ___ ⑤ I do much less than my fair share of the household work

68. When you and your spouse/partner make decisions about choosing shared weekend activities, who has the final say?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Mostly me □
 ___ ② Mostly my spouse/partner
 ___ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner
 ___ ④ We decide together
 ___ ⑤ Someone else

69. Considering all sources of income, between you and your spouse/partner, who has the higher income?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① My spouse/partner has no income ___ ⑤ My spouse/partner has a higher income □
 ___ ② I have a much higher income ___ ⑥ My spouse/partner has a much higher income
 ___ ③ I have a higher income ___ ⑦ I have no income
 ___ ④ We have about the same income

70. How often has each of the following happened to you during the past three months?

SHOW
CARD

- | | Several times a week | Several times a month | Once or twice | Never | Doesn't apply/no job |
|---|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------|----------------------|
| 1) I have come home from work too tired to do the chores which need to be done. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑨___ |
| 2) It has been difficult for me to fulfil my family responsibilities because of the amount of time I spent on my job. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑨___ |
| 3) I have arrived at work too tired to function well because of the household work I had done. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑨___ |
| 4) I have found it difficult to concentrate at work because of my family responsibilities. | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑨___ |

71. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely happy ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy □
 ___ ② Very happy ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
 ___ ③ Fairly happy ___ ⑦ C o m p l e t e l y unhappy

72. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your (main) job?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied □
 ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ C o m p l e t e l y dissatisfied

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your family life?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied □
 ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ C o m p l e t e l y dissatisfied

74. In general, would you say your health is ... ?

- ___ ① Excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ④ Fair □
 ___ ② very good ___ ⑤ Poor

75. Did your mother ever work for pay for as long as one year, after you were born and before you were 14?

- ___ ① Yes, she worked for pay ___ ② No ___ ⑧ Don't know □

*** PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS 76A-77 IF YOU HAVE EVER HAD CHILDREN. OTHERWISE GO TO Q78.**

76A. Did you work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

SHOW
CARD

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	Does not apply
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

- 1) When a child was under school age?
2) After the youngest child started school?

76B. What about your spouse/partner at that time -- did he or she work outside the home full-time, part-time, or not at all ...

SHOW
CARD

Worked full-time	Worked part-time	Stayed at home	Does not apply
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

- 1) When a child was under school age?
2) After the youngest child started school?

77. Who usually makes/made the decisions about how to bring up your children?

SHOW
CARD

- _____ ① Mostly me
_____ ② Mostly my spouse/partner
_____ ③ Sometimes me/sometimes my spouse/partner
_____ ④ We decide together/decided together
_____ ⑤ Someone else

*** NEXT, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ABOUT YOUR SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS.**

78. Are you a member of the following organizations or groups? If so, please indicate whether you are actively involved or not.

SHOW
CARD

Yes, actively involved	Yes, but hardly involved	No
------------------------	--------------------------	----

PROBI
NG

- | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1) Political association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 2) Residential/neighborhood association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 3) Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 4) Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 5) Religious group | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 6) Alumni association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 7) Recreational association (hobby and sports) | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 8) Labor union | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |
| 9) Occupational/Professional association/
Trade association | _____ ① _____ | _____ ② _____ | _____ ③ _____ |

79A. Among the organizations/groups you mentioned in 78, in which of them did you participate most actively in the last 12 months?

SHOW
CARD

- | | |
|--|--|
| _____ ① Political association | _____ ⑥ Alumni association |
| _____ ② Residential/neighborhood association | _____ ⑦ Recreational association (hobby and sports) |
| _____ ③ Social service club (Volunteer group/ NPO) | _____ ⑧ Labor union |
| _____ ④ Citizens' movement/ Consumers' cooperative group | _____ ⑨ Occupational/ Professional association/
Trade association |
| _____ ⑤ Religious group | _____ (99) NOT APPLICABLE |

79B. Of this organization/group, which of the following best describes the relationships among the members?

SHOW
CARD

- _____ ① There are clear authority lines between superiors and subordinates
_____ ② There are superiors and subordinates, but members rotate in those roles
_____ ③ There are not clear authority lines, and members are mostly equal to each other
_____ ④ Members are fundamentally equal to each other
_____ (9) NOT APPLICABLE

79C. Are members in this organization/group different from each other in the way they think and do things?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Almost all members are similar to each other ___ ④ Almost all members are different from each other
- ___ ② There are more members who are similar than those who are different. ___ (9) NOT APPLICABLE
- ___ ③ There are more members who are different than those who are similar

80A. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

80B. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① 0 ___ ④ 5-9 ___ ⑦ 50-99
- ___ ② 1-2 ___ ⑤ 10-19 ___ ⑧ 100 or more
- ___ ③ 3-4 ___ ⑥ 20-49 ___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE

80C. Among nonkin contacts with whom you frequently socialize, which of the following best describes social characteristics of these people?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① You have contact more with people who are socially higher than those who are lower.
- ___ ② The majority of people with whom you have contact are socially equivalent to you.
- ___ ③ You have contact more with people who are socially lower than those who are higher.

81. Do you have any relatives, friends, or acquaintances that fit the following occupational descriptions? An acquaintance is someone whom you know enough to have conversations with

SHOW
CARD

	Yes	No
1) Professor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
2) Lawyer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
3) Nurse	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
4) Computer programmer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
5) Middle school teacher	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
6) Personnel manager	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
7) Farmer	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
8) Hair dresser	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
9) Receptionist	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
10) Policeman	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

82A. Do you have relatives, friends, or acquaintances in a foreign country?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

82B. Do you have acquaintances of foreign origin? [Foreign origin means the person is not a legal citizen of your country]

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

83. During the process of getting your current/last job, how many people (relatives, friends, or acquaintances) helped you in all kinds of ways, e.g., telling you job opportunities, putting a good word for you, etc. If you do not work for pay at this time, please tell us about your last main paid job.

(9) Never has had a job ① 0 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (GO TO Q84)	___ 1 ___ ② 2 ___ ③ 3	___ ④ 4 ___ ⑤ 5 ___ ⑥ 6 or more	<input type="checkbox"/>
---	-----------------------------	---------------------------------------	--------------------------

83.1. Were the kinds of help provided useful to getting/securing your job?

___ ① No	___ ② Yes, to some extent	<input type="checkbox"/>
	___ ③ Yes, to a great extent	

84. How often do you go out to eat or drink with three or more nonkin others?

___ ① Never (SKIP to 85)	___ ④ Often	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② Few	___ ⑤ Very often	
___ ③ Sometimes		

84.1 Do the following situations occur to these occasions?

	Yes	No
1) Someone with special status often speaks first	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
2) One or two people often dominate the conversation	___ ① ___	___ ② ___
3) Seating is often carefully managed even on informal occasions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___

84.2 How often do you meet new friends on these occasions?

___ ① Never	___ ④ Often	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② Few	___ ⑤ Very often	
___ ③ Sometimes		

85. When people encounter problems, they may go to formal and informal channels for help. In dealing with the following problems that occurred to you last time, tell me the one channel from which you sought help first. [This is about respondent's actual experience, not hypothetical situation.]

SHOW CARD

	Co-residence family	Other relatives	Work colleagues	Neighbors	Friends	Professional workers/institutions	Did not seek help to anybody	Never had such a problem
1) Emotional/psychological	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑨ ___
2) Health	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑨ ___
3) Household chores/cares	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑨ ___
4) Financial	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑨ ___
5) Emergency/disaster	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑨ ___

86A. For a close estimate, with how many neighbors are you on greeting terms?

___ ① 0	___ ④ 5-9	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② 1-2	___ ⑤ 10 or more	
___ ③ 3-4		

86B. With how many neighbors could you ask for a favor when needed, such as watering plants, feeding pets, and giving an advice?

___ ① 0	___ ④ 5-9	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② 1-2	___ ⑤ 10 or more	
___ ③ 3-4		

87. To what extent do you have a hard time discussing with the following people/acquaintances if they had different opinions on social issues of public interest?

SHOW
CARD

A great Deal	Some	A little	Not at all
--------------	------	----------	------------

- | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) With those who have equal social status to you | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| 2) With those who have higher social status than you | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| 3) With those who have lower social status than you | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |

88. How often have you participated in group discussions (either formal or informal discussion among 3 or more people) about the following community or local issues during the last 12 months? [Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

SHOW
CARD

Never	Several times	About every month	About every week
-------	---------------	-------------------	------------------

- | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Environmental issues (air/water/noise pollution, garbage, sand storm, etc) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| 2) Educational issues (unregulated school charges, private tutoring, juvenile misbehavior, etc) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| 3) Safety issues (disaster and crime preventions, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |
| 4) Consumer issues (food safety, goods quality, price fluctuation, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ |

89. Have you participated in the following activities of public interest during the last 12 months? [Activities of public interest include both online and offline activities; Teams have discretion to modify description in parenthesis]

Yes	No
-----	----

- | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Volunteer activities to improve my community (improve environment, increase safety, revitalize the town, etc.) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 2) Volunteer activities associated with sports, culture, arts, and/or scholarliness (sport coaching, promoting traditional culture, providing technical knowledge, etc) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 3) Volunteer activities associated with socially vulnerable groups (disabled, children, elderly, etc) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 4) Activities associated with political issues (signed a petition, took part in a demonstration or protest, etc) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

90. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Strongly agree | ___ ④ Neither agree nor | ___ ⑤ Somewhat disagree | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Agree | disagree | ___ ⑥ Disagree | |
| ___ ③ Somewhat agree | | ___ ⑦ Strongly disagree | |

91. In the Legislative Election on April 11 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

Yes	No	Yes	No
-----	----	-----	----

- | | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Family member or relative | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | 5) Religious leader or member | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 2) Co-worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | 6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 3) Neighbor | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | 7) Campaign worker | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |
| 4) Friend | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | 8) Other (Specify) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ |

92. Do you agree or disagree on the following opinions concerning citizenship, government, and neighborhoods?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- 2) Politics and government are too complicated for me to understand what is going on ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- 3) I am personally interested in politics ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- 4) I want to make contributions towards society ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦
- 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need ① ② ③ ④ ⑤ ⑥ ⑦

93. How much do you trust the following people?

SHOW CARD

A great deal	To some extent	Not very much	Not at all
--------------	----------------	---------------	------------

- 1) Relatives ① ② ③ ④
- 2) Friends ① ② ③ ④
- 3) Neighbors ① ② ③ ④
- 4) Work colleagues ① ② ③ ④
- 5) Strangers ① ② ③ ④
- 6) Physicians ① ② ③ ④
- 7) Banking staff ① ② ③ ④
- 8) Company executives ① ② ③ ④
- 9) Journalists ① ② ③ ④
- 10) NGO/NPO leaders ① ② ③ ④
- 11) Teachers ① ② ③ ④
- 12) Local govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- 13) Local govt officials ① ② ③ ④
- 14) Police officers ① ② ③ ④
- 15) Military officers ① ② ③ ④
- 16) Judges ① ② ③ ④

94. What do you think of human nature? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

SHOW CARD



95. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

- ① People can almost always be trusted ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
- ② People can usually be trusted ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

96. How long have you been living in the same area (township/city district)?

SHOW CARD

- ① Since I was born ④ 3-4.99 years ⑦ 20-29.99 years
- ② Less than a year ⑤ 5-9.99 years ⑧ 30 years and more
- ③ 1-2.99 years ⑥ 10-19.99 years

97. Do you feel that you have the power to make important decisions to change the course of your life?

- ① Mostly unable to change life ③ Somewhat able to change life
- ② Somewhat unable to change life ④ Mostly able to change life

98. Do you own any publicly traded stocks?

- ① Yes ② No □

102.2 How long do you use the SNS on average in a day?

Hours Minutes

102.3 Do you think you are using the SNS excessively?

- ① Yes, very much ③ Not so much
 ② Yes, a little bit ④ Not at all

103. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each statement below.

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly Agree	Somewhat Agree	Neither Nor	Somewhat Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA (Do not use the SNS at all)
1) I trust the information obtained from the SNS	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨
2) I used to actively express my opinions on social issues through the SNS	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨
3) I trust people I meet in the SNS	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨
4) I used to get anxious or nervous if I don't use the SNS for some time	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨
5) I used to have poor performances in what I'm doing (studying, job) due to the SNS	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑨

※ FINALLY, LET ME ASK A FEW QUESTIONS ON YOURSELF.

104. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

SHOW
CARD

	Disagree strongly	Disagree moderately	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree moderately	Agree strongly
1) Extraverted, enthusiastic	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Critical, quarrelsome	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) Dependable, self-disciplined	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) Anxious, easily upset	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) Open to new experiences, complex	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) Reserved, quiet	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) Sympathetic, warm	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
8) Disorganized, careless	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
9) Calm, emotionally stable	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
10) Conventional, uncreative	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

105. Did you ever think about or have experienced each of the followings in the past?

In the past month did you

Yes	No
-----	----

- 1) Think that you would be better off dead or wish you were dead? ① ②
 2) Wish to harm yourself? ① ②
 3) Think about suicide? ① ②
 4) Have a suicide plan? ① ②
 5) Attempt suicide? ① ②

In your lifetime:

- 6) Did you ever make a suicide attempt? ① ②

SHOW
CARD

109. Please tell me if you have had an experience of each problem below. (Each problem concerns only when you were 18 years old or below)

I. Ordinary Accidents (18 years or below)

Yes	No
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___

- 1) I had natural disasters that threaten my own life
- 2) I had serious accidents
- 3) I suffered from serious injuries or diseases
- 4) My own parents or guardians have passed away or they suffered from serious illness or diseases
- 5) My parents were divorced or separated
- 6) My own brother or sister died or got serious injuries
- 7) My friend died or got serious injuries
- 8) I witnessed my own family or other people got physically hit by somebody
- 9) Any of my own family members suffered from mental illness or nervous breakdown
- 10) My own parents or guardians had the alcoholic or drug addiction
- 11) I witnessed a murder

II. Physical Punishments (18 years or below)

- 12) I had my own face hit by the palm of the hand
- 13) I had burnt, as a punishment, by hot water, cigarette, or something similar to it
- 14) I was hit by fist or foot
- 15) I was hit, as a punishment, by some objects thrown by somebody
- 16) I was pushed seriously, as a punishment, by somebody

III. Mental Abuses (18 years or below)

- 17) I was often scorned or got contempt
- 18) I often felt that I was disregarded or failed to approved
- 19) I often heard that I was useless
- 20) I often felt that I was abandoned without enough attention or I was not loved
- 21) My own parents or guardians failed to understand what I needed

IV. Sexual Abuses (18 years or below)

- 22) Somebody had physical contacts with me that are sexually unpleasant (ex, contacts in secret parts of the body, forceful kissing, sexual intercourse, and the like)

109.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Which was the problem that had the most serious impact on your life? _____ (Choose the number 1 thru. 22 above)

109.2 How seriously did you feel the anxiety, fear or powerlessness when you had such a problem?

- ___ ① Very seriously ___ ③ Not so seriously
___ ② Somewhat seriously ___ ④ Not seriously at all

109.3 When you had such a problem, did you feel as if you were separated from your own body or dreaming something?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

109.4 Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

- ___① Father ___③ Grand parents ___⑤ Relatives ___⑦ Cohorts ___(77) Others (Specify ___)
___② Mother ___④ Siblings ___⑥ Friends ___⑧ Neighbors

110. Do you happen to suffer from each of the following problems now?

Yes	No
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___

- 1) Now I am often scorned or got contempt
- 2) Now I often feel that I am disregarded or fail to approved
- 3) Now I often hear that I am useless
- 4) Now I often feel that I am abandoned without enough attention or I am not loved
- 5) Now my own parents or guardians fail to understand what I need

110.1 (If answered Yes to any of the items above) Who was the primary person that made you suffer from such a problem?

- ___① Child(ren) ___③ Parents ___⑤ Siblings ___⑦ Friends ___⑨ Neighbors
 ___② Spouse ___④ Grand Parents ___⑥ Relatives ___⑧ Cohorts ___(77) Others (Specify___)

111. Short questions below are about your own parents.

<p>111.1 Is your mother alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>(If she has passed away) 111.2 How old were you when she passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>111.3 What was the reason she passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p>	<p>111.4 Is your father alive? ___① Yes ___② No (Please answer the two questions below)</p> <p>(If he has passed away) 111.5 How old were you when he passed away? _____ years old</p> <p>111.6 What was the reason he passed away? ___① Old age ___⑤ Accident/Disaster ___② Illness ___⑥ No sure reason ___③ Suicide ___(77) Other (Specify) ___④ Murder</p>
---	--

The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
 What is your address? R's address : _____

The following questions are asked to the interviewers »

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

112. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

113. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

(GO TO Q114)

113.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

114. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

115. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

116. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

117. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

118. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

119. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

120. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

121. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

122. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

123. AGE: _____

124. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR _____
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____