

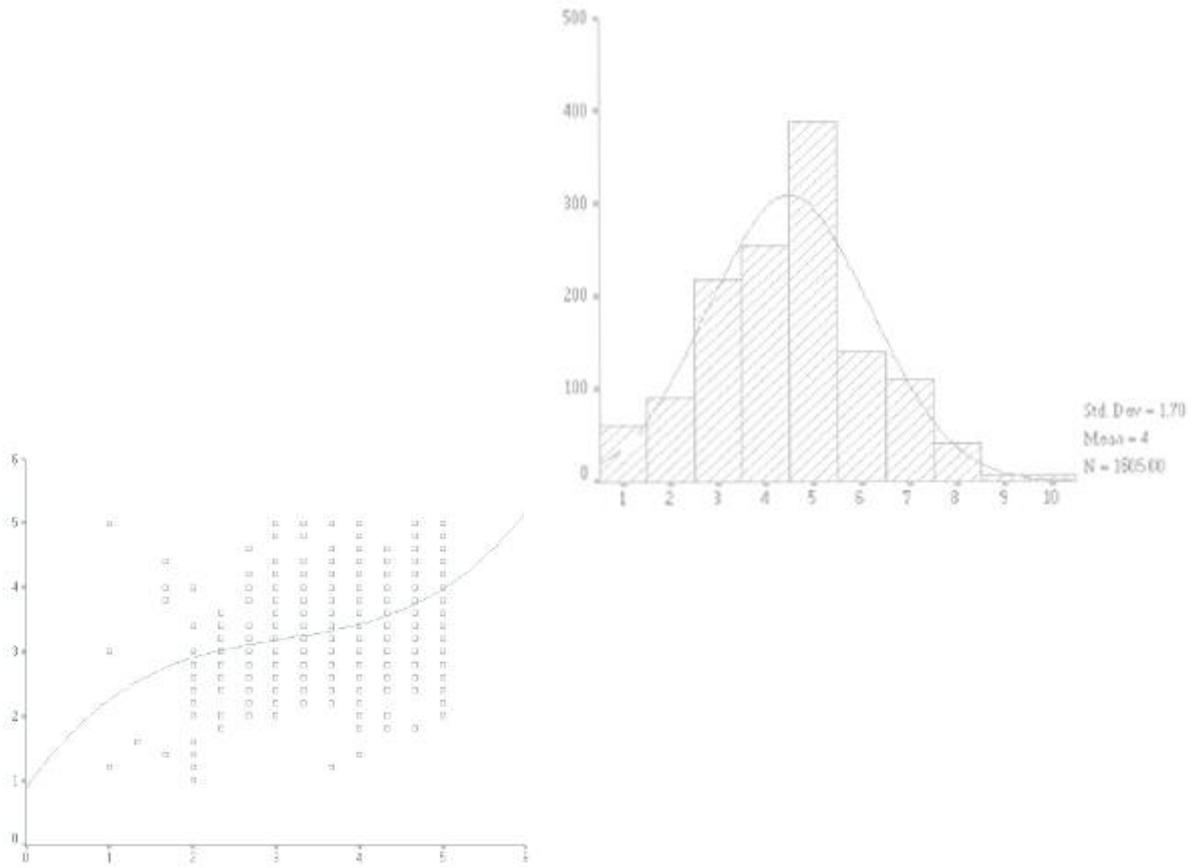
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2011 Korean General Social Survey

[2011 KGSS]



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning a few modular topics: <Health>, the 2011 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) participated by 50 countries all around the world, and three contract modules of human rights, ageism, and citizenship behaviors in Korea.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2011

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

2. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ___ ① Try to be helpful ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Just look out for themselves ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Would take advantage of you ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ ② Would try to be fair ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW
CARD

A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
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1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

5. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW
CARD

Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW
___ 0	___ 1	___ 2
___ 3	___ 4	___ 5
___ 6	___ 7	___ 8
___ 9	___ 10	___ (88)

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

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카드

- ___ ① A country to support ___ ③ A country to guard against ___ (8) DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② A country to cooperate with ___ ④ A country to fight against

15. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

PROBING

- ___ ① Very liberal
- ___ ② Somewhat liberal
- ___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ___ ④ Somewhat conservative
- ___ ⑤ Very conservative
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

PROBING

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

18. What kind of labor union do you think is the most desirable for the union activities in South Korea?

PROBING

- ___ ① Company(firm)-level union
- ___ ② Industry-level union(Korean Financial Industry Union, Korean Union of Teaching and Education Workers, Korea Metal Worker's Union, etc.)
- ___ ③ National-level union(Federation of Korean Trade Unions, Korean Confederation of Trade Unions, etc.)
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

19. How moderate or stubborn do you think labor unions are in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very moderate
- ___ ② Somewhat moderate
- ___ ③ Neither moderate nor stubborn
- ___ ④ Somewhat stubborn
- ___ ⑤ Very stubborn
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

20. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

21. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

22. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom
Top
DK

___①___ ___②___ ___③___ ___④___ ___⑤___ ___⑥___ ___⑦___ ___⑧___ ___⑨___ ___⑩___ ___(88)___

23. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □ □

32. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □ □

33. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 30, 31 AND 32 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NUMBER	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status				
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working		
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code	
1	Respondent	01														
2																
3																
4																
5																
6																
7																
8																
9																
10																

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

34. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____

SERIAL NUMBER: _____

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

35. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
▼	35.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
▼		▼	▼
	▼	35.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE _____	35.3 What grade are you in? GRADE _____

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36. (If attended junior college or more) How long did you attend the formal schools after graduating from the high school? _____ year

37. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
▼	37.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
▼		▼	▼
	▼	37.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE _____	37.3 What grade is s/he in? GRADE _____

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38. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	
▼	38.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
▼		▼	▼
	▼	39.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE _____	39.3 What grade is he in? GRADE _____

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39. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	
▼	39.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?		
	① Graduated	② Dropped out	③ Currently attending
▼		▼	▼
	▼	39.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE _____	39.3 What grade is she in? GRADE _____

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※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

42. Does your spouse have a job that provides income?

(9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.44)

PROBING

___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
42.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?	
___ ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<p>42.2 What is your spouse's employment status? ___ ① Regular employee ___ ② Temporary employee ___ ③ Daily employee</p> <p>42.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>42.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? ___ ① Government ___ ② Publicly owned firm ___ ③ Private firm ___ ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>42.7 Is your spouse a union member? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.7.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>42.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>42.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? ___ ① Working for the family ___ ② Self-employed with no employees ___ ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.8.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</p> <p>42.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>42.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? ___ ① Part-time ___ ② Full-time</p> <p>42.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>42.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q42.12)</p> <p>42.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p> <p>42.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.43) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal</p>	
<p>42.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No</p> <p>42.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q42.16) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: (10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No (GO TO Q.44)</p> <p>42.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? ___ ① Worked for government ___ ② Worked for private firm ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization ___ ⑤ Worked for the family ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q42.17.1)</p> <p>42.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? ___ ① Yes ___ ② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>42.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	

43. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

PROBING

43.1 INDUSTRY: _____

43.2 OCCUPATION: _____

44. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q30, 31, 32)

APPROXIMATELY: _____MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:____) ___(88) DON'T KNOW ___(77) Refusal

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45. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- ___ ① A big city ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
- ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ④ A country village ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

46. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

- ___ ① Very much stressed ___ ③ Not stressed much
- ___ ② Somewhat stressed ___ ④ Almost never stressed

47. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ③ Stayed the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

48. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

- ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ ③ About the same ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

49. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted ___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
- ___ ② People can usually be trusted ___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people

50. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

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- | | | | | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| ___ 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| ___ 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

※ To begin with, we have some questions about health.

51. If you were to consider your life in general, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole?

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- ___ ① Completely happy ___ ④ Neither happy nor unhappy ___ ⑤ Fairly unhappy
- ___ ② Very happy ___ ⑥ Very unhappy
- ___ ③ Fairly happy ___ ⑦ Completely unhappy

52. In general, how much confidence do you have in...

Complete confidence	A great deal of confidence	Some confidence	Very little confidence	Very little confidence
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- 1) the educational system in Korea? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) the health care system in Korea? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

53. In general, would you say that the health care system in Korea ...

SHOW
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- ___ ① Needs no changes? ___ ③ Needs many changes?
- ___ ② Needs a few changes? ___ ④ Needs to be completely changed?

54. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better education for their children than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
- ___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

55. Is it fair or unfair that people with higher incomes can afford better health care than people with lower incomes?

- ___ ① Very fair ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
- ___ ② Somewhat fair ___ ⑤ Very unfair

56. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW
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Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) In the next few years the health care system in Korea will improve ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) People use health care services more than necessary ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 3) The government should provide only limited health care services ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 4) In general, the health care system in Korea is inefficient ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

57. How willing would you be to pay higher taxes to improve the level of health care for all people in Korea?

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling ___ ④ Fairly unwilling
- ___ ② Fairly willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling

58. Are you in favor of or against public funding of ...

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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PROBI
NG

- 1) preventive medical checkups? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) treatment of HIV/AIDS? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 3) programs to prevent obesity? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 4) organ transplants? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

66. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about doctors in general in Korea?

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) All things considered, doctors can be trusted _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 2) Doctors discuss all treatment options with their patients _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 3) The medical skills of doctors are not as good as they should be _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 4) Doctors care more about their earnings than about their patients _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 5) Doctors would tell their patients if they made a mistake during treatment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

67. During the **past 4 weeks** how often ...

SHOW
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Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
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- 1) Have you had difficulties with work or household activities because of health problems? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 2) Have you had bodily aches or pains? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 3) Have you felt unhappy and depressed? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 4) Have you lost confidence in yourself? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 5) Have you felt you could not overcome your problems? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

68. During the past 12 months, how often did you visit or were visited by ...

SHOW
CARD

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
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- 1) a doctor? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 2) an [alternative/traditional /folk] health care practitioner? _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

69. During the past 12 months, have you been in hospital or a clinic as an inpatient overnight? **(Note: this also includes giving birth.)**

___ ① Yes _____ ② No □

70. During the past 12 months did it ever happen that you did **not** get the medical treatment you needed because ...

Yes	No	Did not need medical treatment
-----	----	--------------------------------

- 1) you could not pay for it? _____ ① _____ ② _____ (9) _____
- 2) you could not take the time off work or had other commitments? _____ ① _____ ② _____ (9) _____
- 3) the treatment you needed was not available where you live or nearby? _____ ① _____ ② _____ (9) _____
- 4) the waiting list was too long? _____ ① _____ ② _____ (9) _____

71. How likely is it that if you become seriously ill, you would get or not get ...

SHOW
CARD

It's certain I would get	It's likely I would get	Equal chance of getting or not getting	It's likely I would not get	It's certain I would not get
--------------------------	-------------------------	--	-----------------------------	------------------------------

- 1) the best treatment available in Korea _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤
- 2) treatment from the doctor of your choice _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤

72. In general, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the health care system in Korea?

- ___ ① Completely satisfied ___ ④ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied ___ ⑤ Fairly dissatisfied
 ___ ② Very satisfied ___ ⑥ Very dissatisfied
 ___ ③ Fairly satisfied ___ ⑦ Completely dissatisfied

73. How satisfied or dissatisfied were you with the treatment you received ...

SHOW
CARD

Completely satisfied	Very satisfied	Fairly satisfied	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	Fairly dissatisfied	Veru dissatisfied	Completely dissatisfied	Does not apply
----------------------	----------------	------------------	------------------------------------	---------------------	-------------------	-------------------------	----------------

- 1) When you last visited a doctor? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___
- 2) When you last visited an [alternative/traditional/ folk] health care practitioner? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___
- 3) When you were last in hospital? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___ ___ ⑥ ___ ___ ⑦ ___ ___ ⑧ ___ ___ ⑨ ___

74. Do you smoke cigarettes, and if so about how many cigarettes a day?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Do not smoke and never did ___ ⑤ Smoke 11-20 cigarettes per day
 ___ ② Do not smoke now but smoked in the past ___ ⑥ Smoke 21-40 cigarettes per day
 ___ ③ Smoke 1-5 cigarettes per day ___ ⑦ Smoke more than 40 cigarettes per day
 ___ ④ Smoke 6-10 cigarettes per day

75. How often do you ...

SHOW
CARD

Never	Once a month or less often	Several times a month	Several times a week	Daily
-------	----------------------------	-----------------------	----------------------	-------

- 1) drink 4 or more alcoholic drinks on the same day? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breathe more heavily than usual? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 3) eat fresh fruit or vegetables? ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

76. In general, would you say your health is ...

- ___ ① excellent ___ ③ Good ___ ④ fair
 ___ ② very good ___ ⑤ poor

77. Do you have a long-standing illness, a chronic condition, or a disability?

- ___ ① Yes ___ ② No

78. What is your ...

- 1) Height _____ cm
 2) Weight _____ kg

79. What kind of health insurance do you have?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Public health insurance only ___ ④ No health insurance at all
 ___ ② Public health insurance and private insurance ___ ⑧ DON'T KNOW
 ___ ③ Private health insurance only

85. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to improve the level of medical services for the poor in Korea?

- ___ ① Very willing ___ ③ Neither willing nor ___ ④ Somewhat unwilling
- ___ ② Somewhat willing ___ ⑤ Very unwilling

86. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

SHOW
CARD

1)

Income should become more equal

Income should be different depending on one's own efforts

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩

2)

Private firms should be expanded

Government firms should be expanded

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩

3)

Government should become more responsible for social welfare

Individual should become more responsible for his/her own living

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩

87. Please indicate the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below.

1) If somebody is badly off, this is due to

SHOW
CARD

his/her own efforts or abilities

socio-political institutions

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩

2) For the public interests, individual's freedom and happiness

SHOW
CARD

can be limited

can't be sacrificed

- ___ ① ___ ② ___ ③ ___ ④ ___ ⑤ ___ ⑥ ___ ⑦ ___ ⑧ ___ ⑨ ___ ⑩

88. Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

PROBI
NG

- ___ ① Too much ___ ④ Somewhat little
- ___ ② Somewhat much ___ ⑤ Too little
- ___ ③ About the right ___ ⑥ Don't know

89. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

SHOW
CARD

- ___ ① Increase further more ___ ④ Decrease the current amount
- ___ ② The amount is appropriate ___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all

PROBI
NG

- ___ ③ Maintain the current amount

90. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements about your thinking or feeling at ordinary times.

Strongly disagree	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Strongly agree
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤

- 1) I feel sympathetic and become anxious when I see someone who is not happier than me
- 2) I feel like to protect when I see somebody who is exploited sometimes

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤

- 1) People should help others who are not happier than themselves
- 2) People should learn to resolve problems for themselves and should not lean on others

92. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤
①	②	③	④	⑤

- 1) We should hand this world over our next generation with making it a place worthwhile to live
- 2) This world requires citizens who are responsible
- 3) It is a good thing for the entire world to rely on international politics and enterprises
- 4) Charity and public benefits have to be supported not by citizens or firms but by governments
- 5) Each generation should resolve its own problems for itself
- 6) I used to donate money for charity reasons, regardless of what government is doing
- 7) Society becomes hazardous since people fail to care about others nowadays
- 8) Society is maintained continuously although people fail to care about others

93. Here are a number of personality traits that may or may not apply to you. Please mark a number next to each statement to indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with it. You are supposed to consider both of the two traits at the same time for each statement below.

SHOW CARD

	Disagree strongly	Disagree moderately	Disagree a little	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree a little	Agree moderately	Agree strongly
1) Extraverted, enthusiastic	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Critical, quarrelsome	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) Dependable, self-disciplined	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) Anxious, easily upset	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) Open to new experiences, complex	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) Reserved, quiet	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) Sympathetic, warm	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
8) Disorganized, careless	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
9) Calm, emotionally stable	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
10) Conventional, uncreative	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

94. During the past year, who did you talk to when you had some important matters. Please think about 5 persons in a row and try to answer the following questions for each of them, beginning from the 1st person. If you think you would become confused, please begin by jotting down their names below.

SHOW CARD	Person 1 ()	Person 2 ()	Person 3 ()	Person 4 ()	Person 5 ()
94.1 Is this male or female?					
___① male ___② female ___① male ___② female ___① male ___② female ___① male ___② female ___① male ___② female					
94.2 What is the highest level of school this person has attended (including the drop-out)?					
___① None ___① None ___① None ___① None ___① None ___② Elementary ___② Elementary ___② Elementary ___② Elementary ___② Elementary ___③ Junior High ___③ Junior High ___③ Junior High ___③ Junior High ___③ Junior High ___④ High ___④ High ___④ High ___④ High ___④ High ___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) ___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) ___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) ___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) ___⑤ College (2-3 yrs.) ___⑥ 4-yr. Univ. ___⑥ 4-yr. Univ. ___⑥ 4-yr. Univ. ___⑥ 4-yr. Univ. ___⑥ 4-yr. Univ. ___⑦ Graduate school ___⑦ Graduate school ___⑦ Graduate school ___⑦ Graduate school ___⑦ Graduate school					
94.3 How old is this person?					
_____ yrs. old _____ yrs. old _____ yrs. old _____ yrs. old _____ yrs. old					
94.4 How long did you know this person?					
_____ yrs. ___ months _____ yrs. ___ months _____ yrs. ___ months _____ yrs. ___ months _____ yrs. ___ months					
94.5 How are you related to this person? (Please choose all that apply)					
___① family or relative ___① family or relative ___① family or relative ___① family or relative ___① family or relative ___② alumni ___② alumni ___② alumni ___② alumni ___② alumni ___③ colleague at work ___③ colleague at work ___③ colleague at work ___③ colleague at work ___③ colleague at work ___④ neighbor ___④ neighbor ___④ neighbor ___④ neighbor ___④ neighbor ___⑤ friend ___⑤ friend ___⑤ friend ___⑤ friend ___⑤ friend ___(7)others(specify:____) ___(7)others(specify:____) ___(7)others(specify:____) ___(7)others(specify:____) ___(7)others(specify:____)					
94.6 How often do you have contacts with this person?					
___① almost everyday ___① almost everyday ___① almost everyday ___① almost everyday ___① almost everyday ___② 3-4 times a week ___② 3-4 times a week ___③ once a week ___③ once a week ___③ once a week ___③ once a week ___③ once a week ___④ 2-3 times a month ___④ 2-3 times a month ___⑤ once a month ___⑤ once a month ___⑤ once a month ___⑤ once a month ___⑤ once a month ___⑥ more than once a month ___⑥ more than once a month					
94.7 Are these persons familiar with each other? (Choose all pairs that apply)					
___① Persons 1 and 2 ___④ Persons 1 and 5 ___⑦ Persons 2 and 5 ___⑩ Persons 4 and 5 ___② Persons 1 and 3 ___⑤ Persons 2 and 3 ___⑧ Persons 3 and 4 ___(77) None of them ___③ Persons 1 and 4 ___⑥ Persons 2 and 4 ___⑨ Persons 3 and 5					

95. Over the last 2 weeks, how often have you been bothered by any of the following problems?

SHOW CARD	Not at all	Several days	More than half the days	Nearly every day
1) Little interest or pleasure in doing things	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___
2) Feeling bad about yourself, feeling that you are a failure, or feeling that you have let yourself or your family down	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___

※ Next I would like to ask you some questions on human rights.

96. How well do you know the situation of human rights in Korea now?

PROBI NG	___ ① Knows very well	___ ③ Do not know very well	□
	___ ② Knows a little bit	___ ④ Do not know at all	

101. How would you evaluate the efforts of human right preservation done by each of the following public agencies?

SHOW CARD		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Dont' Know
PROBI NG	1) Ministry of Justice / Supreme Prosecutor's Office	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	2) National Human Rights Commission	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	3) Police Office	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	4) Mimistry of Security and Public Administration	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	5) Ministry of Health and Welfare	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	6) Ministry of Employment and Labor	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	7) Ministry of Gender Equality and Family	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	8) Ministry of Education	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	9) Ministry of National Defence / Army	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	10) Blue House	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	11) Court	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__

102. Then, how would you evaluate the efforts of human right protection done by each of the following international organizations?

SHOW CARD		Very positively	Somewhat positively	Neither, Nor	Somewhat negatively	Very negatively	Don't Know
PROBI NG	1) United Nations	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	2) European Union	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	3) World Bank	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__
	4) Amnesty International	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑧__

103. Have you ever participated or are you willing to participate in each of the following collective behaviors in order to promote human rights?

SHOW CARD		Participated	Willing to participate	Will never participate
PROBI NG	1) Signing a petition	__①__	__②__	__③__
	2) Street Rally	__①__	__②__	__③__
	3) Writing in Internet forum	__①__	__②__	__③__
	4) Supporting non-governmental organizations	__①__	__②__	__③__

104. In the last year, have you or your family ever experienced each of the following discrimination or harrassment?

	Yes	No
1) Discrimination against social position	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
2) Discrimination against educational level	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
3) Discrimination against gender	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
4) Discrimination against age	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
5) Discrimination against religion	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
6) Discrimination against place of origin or residence	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
7) Discrimination against physical appearance	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____
8) Sexual harrassment	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____

104.1. *(If YES for at least one item above)* How did you usually react in that case?

PROBING

- ___ ① Brought up the matter or asked for rectification to the concerned agency
- ___ ② Asked for a legal advice to lawyers or law specialists
- ___ ③ Asked for an advice or appealed to the National Human Rights Commission
- ___ ④ Asked for a help to non-governmental organizations
- ___ ⑤ Did a direct action, such as writing in Internet forum
- ___ ⑥ Did not do any reactions
- ___ (77) Others (Specify: _____)

105. Have you ever received any human rights education in schools or other social agencies previously?

- ___ ① Yes
- ___ ② No

106. There is a term, 'Cosmopolitan Citizen.' How close do you feel you are to the Cosmopolitan Citizen?

PROBING

- ___ ① Very close
- ___ ② Somewhat close
- ___ ③ Not that close
- ___ ④ Not close at all

107. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW CARD

Compared to your ...

	Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1) Intelligence (ability)	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
2) Job skills	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
3) Efforts	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
4) Educational attainment	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____
5) Careers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____

108. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- | | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |
| 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ |

※ Lastly, let me ask you a few questions on the elderly and aging.

109. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 40~44 | ___ ⑧ 75~79 | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 45~49 | ___ ⑨ 80~84 | | |
| ___ ③ 50~54 | ___ ⑩ 85~89 | | |
| ___ ④ 55~59 | ___ ⑪ 90~94 | | |
| ___ ⑤ 60~64 | ___ ⑫ 95~99 | | |
| ___ ⑥ 65~69 | ___ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over | | |
| ___ ⑦ 70~74 | | | |

110. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Less than 10 yrs. | ___ ⑦ 60's | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 10's | ___ ⑧ 70's | | |
| ___ ③ 20's | ___ ⑨ 80's | | |
| ___ ④ 30's | ___ ⑩ 90's | | |
| ___ ⑤ 40's | ___ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over | | |
| ___ ⑥ 50's | | | |

111. Do you personally think you are an elderly?

- | | | |
|------------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Yes (GO TO Q113) | ___ ② No | <input type="checkbox"/> |
|------------------------|----------|--------------------------|

112. Here are some statements about the elderly and aging. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of them.

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly Agree	Somewh at Agree	Neither, r Nor	Somewh at Disagree	Strongly Disagree	NA (I'm Not an Elderly)
1) I think I have lots of things to do when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
2) I believe I could still do most things for myself when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
3) I expect I think of myself favorably when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
4) I am not afraid of the days when I might see my gray hairs in the glass	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
5) I am not afraid if I look old when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
6) I might be cheating on my own age in order to look younger when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
7) I am afraid if my friends are all dead when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
8) I become more afraid of my health as I become older	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
9) I become anxious when I think someone else is deciding my own matters when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
10) I am afraid if other people would disregard me when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__
11) I am afraid if my life has no meaning at all when I become old	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__	__⑨__

113. Please tell me if you have ever had each of the following experiences before.

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly Agree	Somewh at Agree	Neither, Nor	Somewh at Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1) I have ever tried to tell the elderly they look young despites their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
2) I have ever tried to enjoy talking to the elderly because of their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
3) I have ever tried to help the elderly who were crossing the road because of their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
4) I have ever asked for an advice to the elderly since I thought they had lots of life experiences for their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
5) I have ever told the elderly, "You are too old to do such things."	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
6) I have ever joked to the elderly about their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
7) I have ever told the elderly who is ill at bed, "It's not strange at all to become sick in your age."	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
8) I have ever spoke loud or slowly to the elderly because of their ages	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__
9) I have ever hesitated to vote for an elderly candidate	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	__⑤__

114. Next I would like to hear your opinion on the elderly. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree to each of the following statements.

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly Agree	Somewh at Agree	Neither, Nor	Somewh at Disagree	Strongly Disagree
1) The elderly are generally stingy, and they tend to hide money and belongings	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) The elderly are generally living in the past	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) The elderly are irritating since most of them repeat the same stories	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) The elderly have more complaints than the youngsters	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) I don't want to come to the elderly's group meeting even with an invitation	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) I often avoid having an eye contact with the elderly when I happen to see them	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) I don't like the elderly trying to talk to me	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) I wish the elderly could try to use separate regional sports facilities for them	①	②	③	④	⑤
9) It is better for the elderly to have separate residential spaces for them	①	②	③	④	⑤
10) I don't want to spend much personal time with the elderly	①	②	③	④	⑤
11) The elderly need to be encouraged to speak their political views	①	②	③	④	⑤

115. Do you happen to have contacts with the elderly? Or Have you ever had such contacts in the past? Please answer this question with thinking of the most primary relationship to you. If you think you are an elderly yourself, then please answer as one of the same generation.

- ① Not at all (*Go to Q. 116*)
 ④ Contact them in workplaces or schools
- ② Sometimes
 ⑤ Living together with them or visit them on a regular basis
- ③ Often contact them in volunteer work or religious meetings

115.1. (*If answered 2 thru 5 above*) What kind of relationship do you mostly have with them, thinking of the elderly with whom you have the most primary contacts?

- ① Shares simple greetings, such as nodding
- ② Frequently shares routine conversations
- ③ Has intimate relationships, such as talking about individual matters
- ④ Provides specific cares or nursing

116. How severe do you think the discrimination or prejudice against the elderly or aged in Korea?

- ① Very severe
 ③ Not too severe
- ② Somewhat severe
 ④ Not severe at all

117. Please tell me how severe each of the problems below is in Korea against the elderly or aged.

SHOW
CARD

	Not severe at all	Not too severe	so-so	Somewh at severe	Very severe
1) Disadvantages in employment, payment, or promotion for the elderly's ages	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Limited programs or spaces for the elderly's socio-cultural activities	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Limited public policies to preserve the elderly's income	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Limited social measures to prevent the elderly abuse	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Limited participation of the elderly in the process of making public policies	①	②	③	④	⑤

The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is

pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain **strictly confidential**, of course.

What is your name? R's name : _____
What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
What is your address? R's address : _____

The following questions are asked to the interviewers »

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents being present.

118. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____
 _____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all
 ____ (2) Respondent did all
 ____ (3) Respondent did partially

(GO TO Q120)

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/ partner ____ (0) None
 ____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative
 ____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult
 ____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

125. What incentives did you present to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Presented ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel
 2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

127. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

128. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

129. AGE: _____

130. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR _____
 NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____