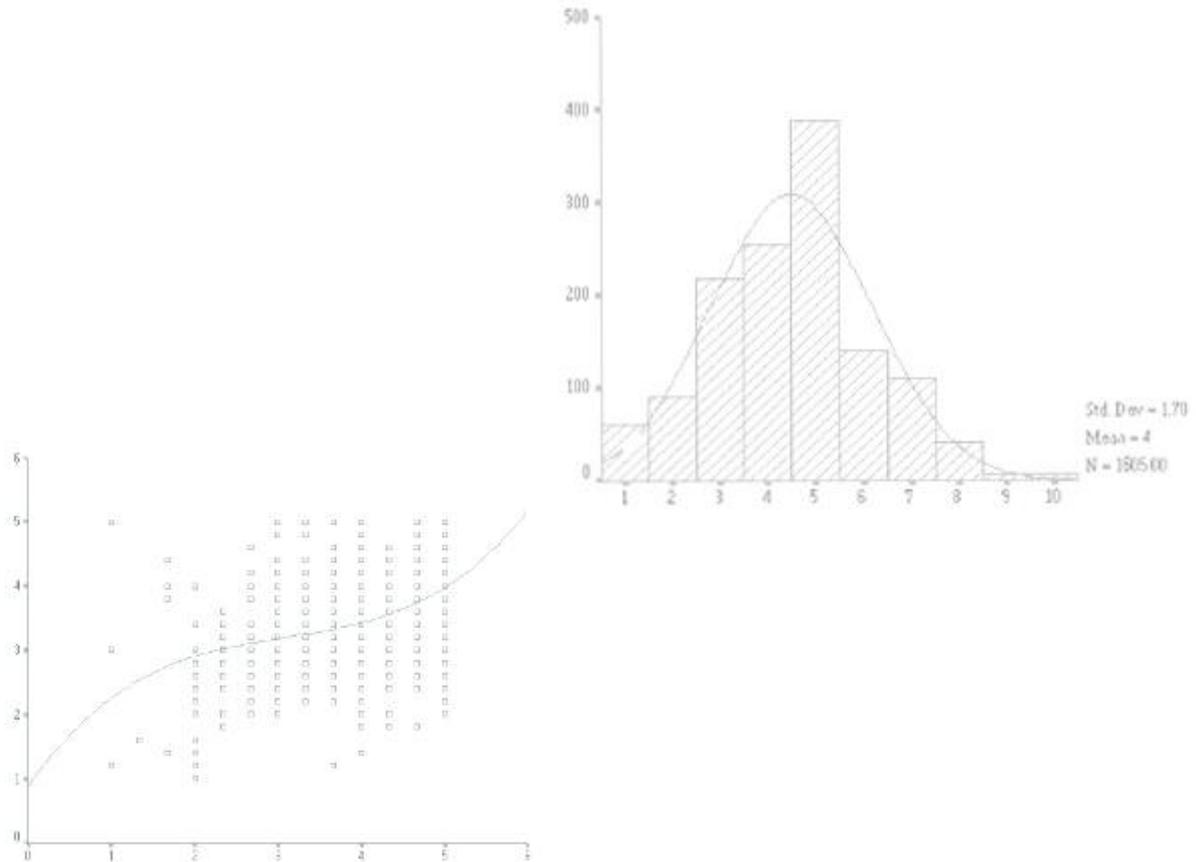


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# 2010 Korean General Social Survey



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion about two modular topics: environment, the 2010 module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 47 countries all over the world; health, the 2010 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan) in East Asia.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview. We sincerely would like to ask your cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2010

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ① Very proud                       ③ Not very proud                       (8) DON'T KNOW   
 ② Somewhat proud                       ④ Not proud at all

2. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
PROBING	1) Major companies	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	2) Organized religion	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	3) Education	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	4) Organized labor	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	5) Newspaper	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	6) TV	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	7) Medicine	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	8) Executive branch of the national government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	9) Local government	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	10) Congress	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	11) The Supreme Court	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	12) Scientific community	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	13) Military	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	14) Banks and financial institutions	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	15) The Blue House	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)
	16) Civic Activist Organizations	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> (8)

3. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ① A country to support                       ③ A country to guard against                       (8) DON'T KNOW   
 ② A country to cooperate with                       ④ A country to fight against

4. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ① USA                       ③ North Korea                       ⑤ Russia   
 ② Japan                       ④ China                       (8) DON'T KNOW

5. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ① Very necessary                       ③ Somewhat unnecessary                       (8) DON'T KNOW   
 ② Somewhat necessary                       ④ Very unnecessary

6. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?



PROBING

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

12. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better
- \_\_\_ ③ About the same
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse
- \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

13. Please tell me how good or poorly the government is handling each of the following issues.

SHOW CARD

Very good	Somewhat good	Neither good nor poor	Somewhat poor	Very poor	DON'T KNOW
-----------	---------------	-----------------------	---------------	-----------	------------

- |   |           |           |           |           |           |           |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) Reducing income gap between rich and poor    | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 2) Expanding employment opportunities for women | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 3) Deregulating rules on business               | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 4) Arbitrating labor conflicts                  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 5) Preventing corruption                        | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 6) Resolving regional conflicts                 | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 7) Establishing public order                    | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 8) Securing fair taxation policies              | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 9) Policies toward North Korea                  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |
| 10) Educational policies                        | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ ⑧ ___ |

14. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___	___ ⑨ ___	___ ⑩ ___	Top	DK	<input type="checkbox"/>
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**\* Next, I'm going to ask about your economic status and everyday life.**

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

- \_\_\_ ① Very satisfied
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat satisfied
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

16. Compared with South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is—far above average, above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- \_\_\_ ① Far above average
- \_\_\_ ② Above average
- \_\_\_ ③ Average
- \_\_\_ ④ Below average
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Far below average
- \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW



24. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?

\_\_\_ ① Much better

\_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse

\_\_\_ ② Somewhat better

\_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse

\_\_\_ ③ About the same

\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

**※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.**

25. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ (00) NONE

26. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

**NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** \_\_\_\_\_

27. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

**NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ (00) NONE

28. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

**NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ (00) NONE

29. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

**(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 26, 27 AND 28 ABOVE.)**

1) Relation to respondent

2) Is [PERSON] male or female?

3) How old is [PERSON]?

4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?

5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?

6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?

7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?

8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?





※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

36. Do you have a job that provides income?

① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
36.1 Do you work for someone else? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No	
<p>36.2 What is your employment status?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>36.3 Are you working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>36.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?            _____ Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>36.5 How long have you worked for this company?            _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>36.6 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>36.7 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>36.8 Are you a union member?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <b>(GO TO Q36.8.1)</b>  <b>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</b>            36.8.1 Were you a member of trade union before?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>36.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q 36.9.1)</b>  <b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b>            36.9.1 How many employees do you employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>36.10 Are you working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>36.11 How many hours a week do you usually work?            _____ Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>36.12 How long have you worked for the current work?            _____ Years _____ Months</p> <p>36.13. What is the main reason for self-employed?            (1) To do my own work            (2) To make more money            (3) To decide work schedule by myself            (4) Unable to get employed            (5) Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off            (6) To run the family work            (7) To maintain family life and work life            (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>36.14.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons <b>(IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q36.15)</b></p> <p>36.14.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>36.15 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. <b>(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)</b>  <b>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>36.16 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/>  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>36.17 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>36.18 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____            MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>36.19 Have you ever had a paid job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <b>(GO TO Q 38)</b></p> <p>36.20 What type of job did you have at that time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q36.20.1)</b></p> <p>36.20.1 How many employees did you employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>36.21 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>36.22 How many hours a week did you usually work?            _____ Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>





※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

38. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.40)

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<p>38.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>38.2 What is your spouse's employment status?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>38.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>38.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?                  Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>38.7 Is your spouse a union member?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes  <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q38.7.1)                  (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)                  38.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>38.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q38.8.1)</p> <p>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)                  38.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?                  NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>38.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>38.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?                  Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.11 What is the main reason for self-employed?                  (1) To do my own work                  (2) To make more money                  (3) To decide work schedule by myself                  (4) Unable to get employed                  (5) Unable to get a job after retirement or laid-off                  (6) To run the family work                  (7) To maintain family life and work life                  (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____ )</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>
<p>38.12.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?                  _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q38.13)</p> <p>38.12.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.13 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>38.14 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>38.15 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes  <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>38.16 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.17 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes  <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.40)</p> <p>38.18 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q38.18.1)                  38.18.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?                  NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.19 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>38.20 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?                  Hours  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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50. What is your height and weight? (If you are currently pregnant, write in the weight before your pregnancy)

1) Height \_\_\_\_\_ cm                      2) Weight \_\_\_\_\_ kg                     

51. How often do you smoke?

SHOW  
CARD

\_\_\_ ① Daily                      \_\_\_ ③ Several times a month                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Never (GO TO Q52)   
\_\_\_ ② Several times a week                      \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year or less often                      \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW (GO TO Q52)

51.1 For how many years have you smoked? \_\_\_\_\_ year(s)

52. How often do you drink alcoholic drinks?

SHOW  
CARD

\_\_\_ ① Daily                      \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year or less often   
\_\_\_ ② Several times a week                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Never  
\_\_\_ ③ Several times a month                      \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

53. How often do you do physical activity for at least 20 minutes that makes you sweat or breath heavier than usual?

SHOW  
CARD

\_\_\_ ① Daily                      \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year or less often   
\_\_\_ ② Several times a week                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Never  
\_\_\_ ③ Several times a month                      \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

54. During the last three years, did you have any health checkup?

\_\_\_ ① Yes, regularly                      \_\_\_ ③ No   
\_\_\_ ② Yes, but not regularly

55. People sometimes get stressed in their daily life. How stressed do you usually get in your daily life?

\_\_\_ ① Very much stressed                      \_\_\_ ③ Not stressed much   
\_\_\_ ② Somewhat stressed                      \_\_\_ ④ Almost never stressed

56. During the last 12 months, how often did you go to see a doctor? (Please answer your own diseases or injuries. Do not include escorting or visitations.)

SHOW  
CARD

\_\_\_ ① Several times a week                      \_\_\_ ④ Several times a year    
\_\_\_ ② About Once a week                      \_\_\_ ⑤ About Once a year  
\_\_\_ ③ About Once a month                      \_\_\_ ⑥ None

57. How much do you worry about each of the following when it comes to yourself and your family?

SHOW  
CARD

Very much      A little      Not so much      Not at all

1) Unable to receive health care when needed      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_  
2) Unable to pay the cost when someone get a serious illness or condition      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_

58. During the last 12 months, did you refrain from going to see a doctor, even though you were ill or injured? Please include a cold.

- \_\_\_ ① Yes, I did
- \_\_\_ ② No, I did not
- \_\_\_ (9) I was not ill or injured during the last 12 months(N.A)

} (GO TO Q59)



58.1 (IF YOU REFRAINED) Why is it? Please circle all that apply.

	Yes	No		Yes	No
1) Waiting time is too long	___①___	___②___	6) I do not like to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
2) It costs too much	___①___	___②___	7) There is no time to see a doctor	___①___	___②___
3) There is no hospital or doctor's office nearby	___①___	___②___	8) I thought that there is no need to go	___①___	___②___
4) I do not know where to go	___①___	___②___	9) I do not have active health insurance	___①___	___②___
5) I have no transportation	___①___	___②___	(77) Others (Specify _____)	___①___	___②___

59. What kind of health insurance do you have?



SHOW CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Public health insurance only
- \_\_\_ ② Public health insurance and private insurance
- \_\_\_ ③ Private health insurance only
- \_\_\_ ④ No health insurance at all
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

60. Have you ever received the following treatment during the last 12 months?

	Yes	No
1) Acupuncture or moxibustion (cupping)	___①___	___②___
2) Oriental herbal medicine	___①___	___②___
3) Acupressure or clinical massage	___①___	___②___

61. During the past 12 months, did your kin (family or relatives) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

	Very Often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
1) Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
2) B Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

62. During the past 12 months, did your non-kin (friends, colleagues, or neighbors) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

	Very Often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
1) Listening to personal problems or concerns	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
2) B Providing financial support	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___
3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___	___(9)___

63. During the past 12 months, did your professional workers (social workers, caretakers, or therapists) do the following things for you when you needed it? If yes, how often? Very often, often, sometimes or seldom?

SHOW CARD

Very Often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Not at all	No, do not have such needs	No such persons available
------------	-------	-----------	--------	------------	----------------------------	---------------------------

- 1) Listening to personal problems or concerns    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 2) Providing financial support    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_
- 3) Taking care of household chores (ex. housework, childcare, nursing care)    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_    \_\_\_(9)\_\_\_

64. Generally speaking, would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ People can almost always be trusted    \_\_\_③\_\_\_ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people    \_\_\_(8)\_\_\_ DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_②\_\_\_ People can usually be trusted    \_\_\_④\_\_\_ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people



65. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

SHOW CARD

Very severe	Somewhat severe	Not so severe	Not severe at all
-------------	-----------------	---------------	-------------------

- 1) Air pollution    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_
- 2) Water pollution    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_
- 3) Noise pollution    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_

66. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------

- 1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 4) The neighborhood is safe    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_
- 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_

67. Were you vaccinated against influenza (of any type) during the last 12 months?

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ Yes    \_\_\_②\_\_\_ No



68. How much were you concerned about the new strain of influenza outbreak among people in 2009?

- \_\_\_①\_\_\_ Very much    \_\_\_③\_\_\_ Not so much
- \_\_\_②\_\_\_ A little    \_\_\_④\_\_\_ Not at all



69. Is there anyone among your family members, whether living together or not, who needs care because of a long-term physical or mental illness or disability, or is getting old and weak?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ ② No (GO TO Q70)

69.1 (IF YOU HAVE) Are you the major care giver for at least one of them?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ ② No

70. Next we would like to talk about your feelings about getting older. Please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with the following statements.

SHOW  
CARD

Strongly agree	Some what agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-------------------

- |   |         |         |         |         |         |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1) I worry about not being able to get around on my own as I get older            | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| 2) I worry others will have to make decisions for me as I get older               | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| 3) Financial dependence on others is one of my greatest fears about old age       | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| 4) I worry that I will have to live with my adult children when I am older        | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |
| 5) I worry that I will not be able to live with my adult children when I am older | ___①___ | ___②___ | ___③___ | ___④___ | ___⑤___ |

71. Have you ever done or has anyone told you that you have done the following behavior excessively?

PROBING

- 1) Drinking
- 2) Smoking
- 3) Gambling
- 4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games)

YES	NO
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___

72. Is there anyone living together who has done the following behavior excessively?

PROBING

- 1) Drinking
- 2) Smoking
- 3) Gambling
- 4) Video/Internet games (including cell phone games)

YES	NO
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___
___①___	___②___

73. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

SHOW  
CARD

Very happy

Very unhappy

DK

\_\_\_①\_\_\_      \_\_\_②\_\_\_      \_\_\_③\_\_\_      \_\_\_④\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_      \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_

74. What do you think about your current weight?

\_\_\_ ① I would like to lose weight

\_\_\_ ④ I would like to gain weight a little

\_\_\_ ② I would like to lose weight a little

\_\_\_ ⑤ I would like to gain weight

\_\_\_ ③ I would like to keep my weight as it is now

\_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

75. What do you think about your body shape?







SHOW  
CARD

Not at all  
concerned

Very  
concerned

Can't  
choose

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

89. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

SHOW  
CARD

① Air pollution	③ Water shortage	⑤ Nuclear waste	⑦ Climate change	⑨ Using up our
② Chemicals and pesticides	④ Water pollution	⑥ Domestic waste disposal	⑧ Genetically modified foods	resources
77) Others (Specify _____)				

1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?:

\_\_\_\_\_ (88) Can't choose

2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?:

\_\_\_\_\_ (88) Can't choose

90. How much do you feel you know about the causes of these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

SHOW  
CARD

Know  
nothing at  
all

Know a  
great deal

Can't  
choose

\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

91. How much do you feel you know about solutions to these sorts of environmental problems? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 indicates you feel you know nothing at all and 5 indicates you feel you know a great deal.

SHOW  
CARD

Know  
nothing at  
all

Know a  
great deal

Can't  
choose

\_\_\_\_\_1\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_2\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_3\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_4\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_5\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

92. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree  
strongly

Agree

Neither  
agree  
nor  
disagree

Disagree

Disagree  
strongly

Can't  
choose

1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings and faith

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life

\_\_\_\_\_①\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_②\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_③\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_④\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑤\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_⑧\_\_\_\_\_

93. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagre e	Disagre e	Disagre e strongly	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	---	--------------	--------------------------	-----------------

- 1) We worry too much about the future of the environment and not enough about prices and jobs today    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 2) Almost everything we do in modern life harms the environment    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 3) People worry too much about human progress harming the environment    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_

94. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagre e	Disagre e	Disagre e strongly	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	---	--------------	--------------------------	-----------------

- 1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 2) Economic growth always harms the environment    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate    \_\_\_①\_\_\_    \_\_\_②\_\_\_    \_\_\_③\_\_\_    \_\_\_④\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_    \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_

95. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                                     |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Very willing                  | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling |
| ___ ② Fairly willing                | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling   |
| ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose     |



96. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                                     |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Very willing                  | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling |
| ___ ② Fairly willing                | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling   |
| ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose     |



97. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                                     |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|
| ___ ① Very willing                  | ___ ④ Fairly unwilling |
| ___ ② Fairly willing                | ___ ⑤ Very unwilling   |
| ___ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling | ___ ⑧ Can't choose     |



98. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- 1) It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 2) I do what is right for the environment, even when it costs more money or takes more time      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 3) There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 4) There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 5) Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 6) I find it hard to know whether the way I live is helpful or harmful to the environment      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 7) Environmental problems have a direct effect on my everyday life      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧

99. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

extremel y dangerou s	very dangerou s	somewh at dangero us	not very dangerou s	not dangerou s at all	Can't choose
--------------------------------	-----------------------	-------------------------------	---------------------------	-----------------------------	-----------------

- 1) Air pollution caused by cars      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 2) Air pollution caused by industry      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 6) Modifying the genes of certain crops      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧
- 7) Nuclear power stations      ①        ②        ③        ④        ⑤        ⑧

100. If you had to choose, which one of the following would be closest to your views?

SHOW  
CARD

- ①   Government should let ordinary people decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- ②   Government should pass laws to make ordinary people protect the environment, even if it interferes with people's rights to make their own decisions
- ⑧   Can't choose

101. Which one of the following would be closest to your views?

SHOW  
CARD

- ①   Government should let businesses decide for themselves how to protect the environment, even if it means they don't always do the right thing
- ②   Government should pass laws to make businesses protect the environment, even if it interferes with businesses' rights to make their own decisions
- ⑧   Can't choose

102. Some countries are doing more to protect the world environment than other countries are. In general, do you think that Korea is doing ...

- \_\_\_ ① More than enough
- \_\_\_ ② About the right amount
- \_\_\_ ③ Too little
- \_\_\_ ④ Can't choose

103. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting business and industry in Korea to protect the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Heavy fines for businesses that damage the environment
- \_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward businesses that protect the environment
- \_\_\_ ③ More information and education for businesses about the advantages of protecting the environment
- \_\_\_ ④ Can't choose

104. Which of these approaches do you think would be the best way of getting people and their families in Korea to protect the environment?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Heavy fines for people who damage the environment
- \_\_\_ ② Use the tax system to reward people who protect the environment
- \_\_\_ ③ More information and education for people about the advantages of protecting the environment
- \_\_\_ ④ Can't choose

105. To which of the following should Korea give priority in order to meet its future energy needs?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Coal, oil and natural gas
- \_\_\_ ② Nuclear power
- \_\_\_ ③ Solar, wind or water power
- \_\_\_ ④ Fuels made from crops
- \_\_\_ (7) None of them (specify: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	Can't choose
-------------------	-------	-------------------------------------	----------	----------------------	-----------------

- 1) For environmental problems, there should be international agreements that Korea and other countries should be made to follow \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 2) Poorer countries should be expected to make less effort than richer countries to protect the environment \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_
- 3) Economic progress in Korea will slow down unless we look after the environment better \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑧\_\_\_

107. How often do you make a special effort to...?



SHOW  
CARD

Very important	Fairly Important	Not very important	Not important at all	Can't choose
----------------	------------------	--------------------	----------------------	--------------

- 1) To have been born in South Korea \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) To have South Korean citizenship \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) To have lived in South Korea for most of one's life \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) To be able to speak South Korean \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) To comply with cultural tradition of South Korea \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) To respect South Korean political institutions and laws \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) To feel South Korean \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) To have South Korean ancestry \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 9) To speak Korean fluently \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

113. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_\_\_ ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ Can't choose



114. Would you like \_\_\_\_\_ to increase or decrease in Korea?

SHOW  
CARD

Increase greatly	Increase some	Stay the same	Decrease some	Decrease greatly	DON'T KNOW
------------------	---------------	---------------	---------------	------------------	------------

- 1) Foreign brides \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Blue-collar foreign workers \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Professional foreign workers \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) North Korean refugees \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Korean-Chinese \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Foreign student \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) Foreign businessman & investor \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

115. There are opinions about Korean immigration policies. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Strongly  
agree

Somewha  
t agree

Neither  
agree  
nor  
disagree

Somewha  
t  
disagree

Strongly  
disagree

Can't  
choose

- 1) Legal immigrants to South Korea who are not citizens should have the same welfare benefits as South Korean citizens. \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 2) Legal immigrants to South Korea should be given the right to bring their own families to Korea \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 3) Legal immigrants to South Korea who have been staying in Korea for a long time should be given the voting right in local elections, even if they don't have the residential right \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 4) Government should intervene deeply so as to eliminate the human rights infringement or discrimination against foreign immigrants \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 5) Government should provide support for ethnic/racial minorities so that they could preserve their own tradition and custom \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 6) All countries are benefited by the migration of people to countries in which their technologies are required \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_
- 7) A well-off country has the obligation to allow the immigration from a worse-off country \_\_\_①\_\_\_ \_\_\_②\_\_\_ \_\_\_③\_\_\_ \_\_\_④\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑤\_\_\_ \_\_\_⑥\_\_\_

116. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living/working in South Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
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- 1) Immigrants are generally good for the South Korean economy    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 2) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in South Korea.    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 3) Immigrants help to fill job vacancies in need of people    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 4) In general, immigrants bring economic harms to poor people than rich people    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 5) Immigrants improve South Korean society by bringing in new ideas and cultures.    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 6) As the number of immigrants increases, the pride in Korean culture and tradition will be decreased    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 7) It is desirable for most people in Korea to share the same tradition and custom    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 8) With the growth of immigrants, social conflict will become more severe    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 9) No matter how hard Korean government tries, immigrants will increase conflict in Korean society    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 10) In order to prevent the population decrease in Korea, allowing the immigration to Korea will be an inevitable choice    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥
- 11) With the growth of immigrants, people have to pay more taxes for their social welfare    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥

117. How do you feel about having members of the people from the following countries or regions? Can you accept the people who are from each of the following countries or regions?

SHOW CARD

	North Korean refugees		Korean-Chinese		Chinese		Japanese		East-asian		American		European	
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No

- |                                |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Visitors to my country      | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 2) Citizens of my country      | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 3) Workers in my workplace     | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 4) Close neighbors in my place | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 5) Close friends of mine       | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 6) Spouse of my child(ren)     | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |
| 7) Spouse of my own            | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② | ① | ② |

※ The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.

What is your name? R' name : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your phone number? R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your address? R's address : \_\_\_\_\_

《 The following questions are asked to interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

118. Interview date and time

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ a.m. \_\_\_\_\_ p.m FROM: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_

119. Who filled out this questionnaire?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all  
 \_\_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially

**(GO TO Q120)**

119.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_ FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_

120. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_\_ (1) Children under age 6      \_\_\_\_ (3) Spouse/ partner      \_\_\_\_ (6) None  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Children above age 6      \_\_\_\_ (4) Other adults

121. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all

122. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Good      \_\_\_\_ (2) Fair      \_\_\_\_ (3) Poor

123. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

124. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult  
 \_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

125.1 Which incentive did you suggest to provide? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate      \_\_\_\_ (2) Towel

125.2 Which incentive did the respondent take? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate      \_\_\_\_ (2) Towel      \_\_\_\_ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

126. Final result of the interview

\_\_\_\_ (1) Complete      \_\_\_\_ (2) Incomplete

<b>&lt;INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER&gt;</b>	
127. INTERVIEWER ID :	_____
128. SEX :	____ (1) MALE      ____ (2) FEMALE
129. AGE:	_____
130. AFFILIATION:	_____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR
NAME:	_____ TELEPHONE: _____