

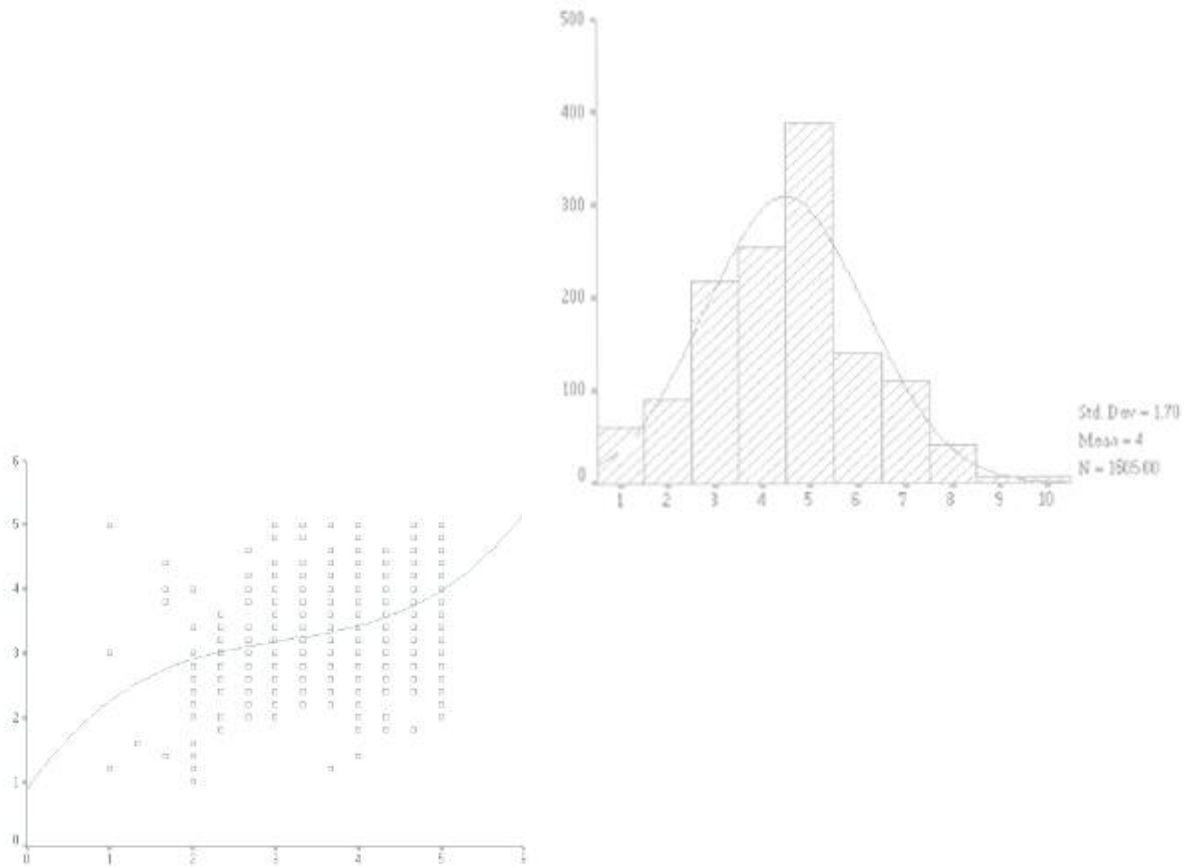
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# 2013 Korean General Social Survey

## [2013 KGSS]



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. In particular, the survey includes your opinion concerning one of the most important modular topics: < National Identity III >, the 2013 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by more than 50 countries all around the world.

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We cordially would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you volunteer to take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2013

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof. of Sociology

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

\_\_\_ ① Try to be helpful                      \_\_\_ (3) DEPENDS

\_\_\_ ② Just look out for themselves              \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

\_\_\_ ① Would take advantage of you              \_\_\_ (3) DEPENDS

\_\_\_ ② Would try to be fair                      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
Probing	1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
	17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful	Very trustful	DON'T KNOW	<input type="checkbox"/>
	___ 0	___ 10	___ (88)	

5. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

\_\_\_ ① A country to support              \_\_\_ ③ A country to guard against              \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

\_\_\_ ② A country to cooperate with              \_\_\_ ④ A country to fight against

6. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

\_\_\_ ① USA                      \_\_\_ ③ North Korea                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Russia

\_\_\_ ② Japan                      \_\_\_ ④ China                      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- \_\_\_ ① Very necessary
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat necessary
- \_\_\_ ③ Somewhat unnecessary
- \_\_\_ ④ Very unnecessary
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① All should be admitted
- \_\_\_ ② Should be admitted selectively
- \_\_\_ ③ Should not be admitted any more

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Feel very close
- \_\_\_ ② Feel somewhat close
- \_\_\_ ③ Feel somewhat distant
- \_\_\_ ④ Feel very distant

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- \_\_\_ ① Very good
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat good
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither good nor poor
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat poor
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very poor
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q11.1)
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

**(IF NONE OF THESE)**

11.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW  
CARD

12. Did you vote in the 18th South Korean Presidential Election on December 19, 2012?

- \_\_\_ ① Voted
  - \_\_\_ ② Did not vote
  - \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
  - \_\_\_ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE
- ↓

} (GO TO Q13)

12.1 (IF VOTED) Which party's candidate did you vote in the Presidential Election?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party, Park Geun-hye
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party, Moon Jae-In
- \_\_\_ ③ Independent, Kang Jee-Won
- \_\_\_ ④ Independent, Kim Soon-Ja
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Independent, Kim So-Youn
- \_\_\_ ⑥ Independent, Park Jong-Seon
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHERS (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW  
CARD

13. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- Probing
- |   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very liberal                     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat liberal                 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very conservative     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither liberal nor conservative | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW            |                          |

15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- |   |                                       |                          |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Most people can be trusted | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ DEPENDS    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Can't be too careful       | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |                          |

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

- Probing
- |   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied                     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied                 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW            |                          |

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- |  |   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same  | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW     |                          |

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

- Probing
- |  |   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Decreased a lot                 | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Increased a little bit | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Decreased a little bit          | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Increased a lot        |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither decreased nor increased | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW             |                          |

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- |  |   |                          |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Much better     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat worse | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat better | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Much worse     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ About the same  | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW     |                          |

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- |   |  |                          |
|---|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Very satisfied                     | <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat satisfied                 | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Very dissatisfied     |                          |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW            |                          |

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom										Top	DK	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑧	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑨	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑩	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

22. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

- |  |                                       |                          |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> ① Desirable   | <input type="checkbox"/> ③ DEPENDS    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| <input type="checkbox"/> ② Undesirable | <input type="checkbox"/> ⑧ DON'T KNOW |                          |

23. When a patient has a disease that cannot be cured, do you think doctors should be allowed by law to end the patient's life by some painless means if the patient and his/her family request it?

- \_\_\_ ① Should be allowed
- \_\_\_ ② Should not be allowed
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. When your children reach the age you are now, do you think their standard of living will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than yours? Please answer questions even if you don't have children.

- \_\_\_ ① Much better
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better
- \_\_\_ ③ About the same
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

25. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?

- \_\_\_ ① Boy
- \_\_\_ ② Girl
- \_\_\_ (3) No preference

26. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

- \_\_\_ ① A big city
- \_\_\_ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city
- \_\_\_ ③ A small city or a town
- \_\_\_ ④ A country village
- \_\_\_ ⑤ A farm or home in the country
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

27. How often do you attend religious services?

- \_\_\_ (01) A few times a week
- \_\_\_ (02) Once a week
- \_\_\_ (03) Two or three times a month
- \_\_\_ (04) Once a month
- \_\_\_ (05) Several times a year
- \_\_\_ (06) Once a year
- \_\_\_ (07) Less than once a year
- \_\_\_ (08) NEVER
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

28. What is your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Buddhism
- \_\_\_ ② Protestant
- \_\_\_ ③ Catholic
- \_\_\_ ④ No religion (**GO TO Q.29**)
- \_\_\_ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_)

**(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)**

28.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Strong
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat strong
- \_\_\_ ③ Not very strong
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

29. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

SHOW CARD

Not likely at all

Highly likely

- \_\_\_0
- \_\_\_1
- \_\_\_2
- \_\_\_3
- \_\_\_4
- \_\_\_5
- \_\_\_6
- \_\_\_7
- \_\_\_8
- \_\_\_9
- \_\_\_10

30. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- \_\_\_ ① Much better
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat better
- \_\_\_ ③ Stayed the same
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat worse
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Much worse
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW



36. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements below.

SHOW  
CARD

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither, Nor	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Making money is the main reason for hard work	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) If a person has the get-up-and-go to acquire wealth, that person should have the right to enjoy it.	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) It is just as well that life tends to sort out those who try harder from those who don't	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) I am more strict than most people about what is right and wrong	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) I think there should be more discipline in the youth of today	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) One of the problems with people is that they challenge authority too often	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) The future is too uncertain for a person to make serious plans	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) I feel that life is like a lottery	①	②	③	④	⑤
9) Even if you work hard, you never know if that will help you do better	①	②	③	④	⑤
10) Those who get ahead should be taxed more to support the less fortunate	①	②	③	④	⑤
11) The world could be a more peaceful place if its wealth were divided more equally among nations	①	②	③	④	⑤
12) What this country needs is a "fairness revolution" to make the distribution of goods more equal	①	②	③	④	⑤

37. How much do you disagree or disagree with each of these statements?

SHOW  
CARD

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither, Nor	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) We believe too often in science, and not enough in feelings or faith	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Overall, modern science does more harm than good	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Modern science will solve our environmental problems with little change to our way of life	①	②	③	④	⑤

38. Please indicate whether you would approve or don't approve ....

Probing	A person has a right to commit suicide when . . . . .	Approve	Don't approve	DON'T KNOW
1) S/he faces an incurable disease		①	②	(8)
2) S/he is bankrupt		①	②	(8)
3) S/he has dishonored his/her family		①	②	(8)
4) S/he is tired of living		①	②	(8)

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

39. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE □ □

40. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ □ □



41. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE

42. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE

43. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

**(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 40, 41 AND 42 ABOVE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent			4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent	(11) Grand child	(21) Parent's sibling	① Married	(01) Schooling	(01) Below school age
(02) Spouse	(12) Grand child's spouse	(22) Friend	② Widowed	(02) Employment	(02) In school
(03) 1st child	(13) Parent	(23) Boarder	③ Divorced	(03) Military service	(03) Staying at home
(04) 2nd child	(14) Spouse's parent	(24) Housemaid	④ Separated	(04) Respondent's schooling	(04) Old age
(05) 3rd child	(15) Sibling	(25) Partner	⑤ Never married	(05) Respondent's employment	(05) Illness
(06) 4th child	(16) Spouse's sibling	(26) Care provider	⑥ Cohabiting	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(06) Disabled
(07) 5th child	(17) Grand parent	(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)			(07) Temporarily not working
(08) 6th child	(18) Nephew/Niece				(08) Unemployed
(09) 7th child	(19) Cousin				(09) Retired
(10) Child's spouse	(20) Sibling's spouse				(10) Retired under the age limit
					(11) Searching for job
					(12) Studying
					(13) In the army
					(14) Business Failure
					(15) Do not want to get a job
					(17) Religious Belief
					(18) To Take care of family
					(19) Can't get a job
					(77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

44. Who is the household head?

**(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)**

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

45. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	45.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	45.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE	45.3 What grade are you in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

46. (If graduated from the high school) Did you go to the technical high school?

① Yes       Year Graduated: \_\_\_\_\_  
 ② No

47. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	47.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	47.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE	47.3 What grade is s/he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

48. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	48.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	48.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE	48.3 What grade is he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

49. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	
	49.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
	49.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE	49.3 What grade is she in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

50. Do you have a job that provides income?

① Yes <input type="checkbox"/>	② No <input type="checkbox"/>
<p>50.1 Do you work for someone else?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>50.2 What is your employment status?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>50.3 Are you working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>50.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?            Hours _____            (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>50.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No            (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>50.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>50.7 Are you a union member?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No            (GO TO Q50.7.1)  <b>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</b>            50.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>50.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.            (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499            (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999            (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+</p>	<p>50.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q 50.9.1)</b>  <b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b>            50.9.1 How many employees do you employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>50.10 Are you working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>50.11 How many hours a week do you usually work?            Hours _____            (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>50.12 How long have you worked for the current work?            _____ Years _____ Months</p>
<p>50.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons <b>(IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q50.14)</b></p> <p>50.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>50.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. <b>(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)</b>  <b>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</b>            (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>50.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <b>(GO TO Q.51)</b></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)            (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p>	<p>50.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>50.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <b>(GO TO Q 50.18)</b></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____            MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)            (88) DON'T KNOW (77) Refusal</p> <p>50.18 Have you ever had a paid job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <b>(GO TO Q 52)</b></p> <p>50.19 What type of job did you have at that time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q50.19.1)</b></p> <p>50.19.1 How many employees did you employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>50.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>50.21 How many hours a week did you usually work?            Hours _____            (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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51. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

- 51.1. **INDUSTRY:** \_\_\_\_\_
- 51.2. **OCCUPATION:** \_\_\_\_\_
- 51.3. **Job Description:** \_\_\_\_\_

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

52. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.54)

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.1 Does your spouse work for someone else?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.2 What is your spouse's employment status?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>52.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>52.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?          Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>52.7 Is your spouse a union member?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q52.7.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>52.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>52.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q52.8.1)</b>  <b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b></p> <p>52.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>52.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>52.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?          Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>52.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?          _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q52.12)</p> <p>52.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>52.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.53) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>52.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>52.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <b>(GO TO Q.52.16)</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____          MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>52.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.54)</p> <p>52.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q.52.17.1)</b></p> <p>52.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>52.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?          Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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53. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

53.1. **INDUSTRY:** \_\_\_\_\_

53.2. **OCCUPATION:** \_\_\_\_\_

53.3. **Job Description:** \_\_\_\_\_

54. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.40, 41, 42)

APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER:\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_(88) DON'T KNOW \_\_\_(77) Refusal

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**\* Now, let me ask you what you think about the Korean society and other social groups to which you belong.**

55. How close do you feel to .....

SHOW CARD	Very close	Close	Not very close	Not close at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Your town or city	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) Your county	①	②	③	④	(8)
3) Korea	①	②	③	④	(8)
4) East Asia	①	②	③	④	(8)

56. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly Korean. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is.

SHOW CARD	Very important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) To have been born in Korea	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) To have Korean citizenship	①	②	③	④	(8)
3) To have lived in Korea for most of one's life	①	②	③	④	(8)
4) To be able to speak Korean	①	②	③	④	(8)
5) To follow Confucian teachings	①	②	③	④	(8)
6) To respect Korean institutions and laws	①	②	③	④	(8)
7) To feel Korean	①	②	③	④	(8)
8) To have Korean ancestry	①	②	③	④	(8)

57. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/ Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I would rather be a citizen of Korea than any other country in the world	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) There are some things about Korea today that make me feel ashamed of Korea	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) The world would be a better place if people from other countries were more like Koreans	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Geerally speaking, Korea is a better country than most other countries	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) People should support their country even if the country is in the wrong	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) When my country does well in international sports, it makes me proud to be Korean	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
7) I am often less proud of Korea than I would like to be	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
8) The world would be a better place if Koreans acknowledged Korea's shortcomings	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

58. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

SHOW  
CARD

Very proud	Somewhat proud	Not very proud	Not proud at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
------------	----------------	----------------	------------------	--------------

- |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) The way democracy works                                | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 2) Its political influence in the world                   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 3) Korea's economic achievements                          | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 4) Its social security system                             | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 5) Its scientific and technological achievements          | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 6) Its achievements in sports                             | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature            | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 8) Armed forces   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 9) Its history  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |
| 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | (8) |

59. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	-------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) Korea should limit the import of foreign products in order to protect its national economy                          | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 2) For certain problems, like environmental pollution, international bodies should have the right to enforce solutions | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 3) Korea should follow its own interests, even if this leads to conflicts with other nations                           | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 4) Foreigners should not be allowed to buy land in Korea   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 5) Korea's television should give preference to Korean films and programs  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

60. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	-------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) Large international companies are doing more and more damage to local businesses in Korea   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 2) Free trade leads to better products becoming available in Korea   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 3) In general, Korea should follow the decisions of international organizations to which it belongs, even if the government does not agree with them | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 4) International organizations are taking away too much power from the Korean government   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 5) I feel more like a citizen of the world than of any country   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

61. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	-------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |     |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|-----|
| 1) It is impossible for people who do not share Korean customs and traditions to become fully Korean | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |
| 2) Ethnic minorities should be given government assistance to preserve their customs and traditions  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | (8) |

62. Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions
- \_\_\_ ② It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

63. There are different opinions about immigrants from other countries living in Korea. How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/ Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	-----------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |  |           |           |           |           |           |             |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) Immigrant increase crime rates  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 2) Immigrants are generally good for Korean economy  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 3) Immigrants take jobs away from people who were born in Korea                                  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 4) Immigrants improve Korean society by bringing new ideas and cultures                          | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 5) Korean culture is generally undermined by immigrants  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 6) Legal immigrants to Korea who are not citizens should have the same rights as Korean citizens | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 7) Korea should take stronger measures to exclude illegal immigrants                             | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 8) Legal immigrants should have equal access to public education as Koreans                      | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

64. Do you think the number of immigrants to Korea nowadays should be .....?

- \_\_\_ ① Increased a lot                      \_\_\_ ③ Remain the same as it is                      \_\_\_ ④ Reduced a little
- \_\_\_ ② Increased a little                      \_\_\_ ⑤ Reduced a lot

65. Which of these statements about immigrants comes closer to your view?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and not adopt Korean culture
- \_\_\_ ② Immigrants should retain their culture of origin and also adopt Korean culture
- \_\_\_ ③ Immigrants should give up their culture of origin and adopt Korean culture
- \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

66. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- \_\_\_ ① Very proud                      \_\_\_ ③ Not very proud                      \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat proud                      \_\_\_ ④ Not proud at all

67. How much do you agree or disagree that strong patriotic feelings in Korea .....?

SHOW  
CARD

Agree strongly	Agree	Neither/ Nor	Disagree	Disagree strongly	CAN'T CHOOSE
----------------	-------	-----------------	----------	-------------------	--------------

- |   |           |           |           |           |           |             |
|---|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|
| 1) Strengthen Korea's place in the world                  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 2) Lead to intolerance in Korea                           | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 3) Are needed for Korea to remain united                  | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |
| 4) Lead to negative attitudes towards immigrants in Korea | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___ | ___ ③ ___ | ___ ④ ___ | ___ ⑤ ___ | ___ (8) ___ |

68. Are you a citizen of Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No

69. At the time of your birth, were both, one, or neither of your parents citizens of Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Both were citizens of Korea
- \_\_\_ ② Only father was a citizen of Korea
- \_\_\_ ③ Only mother was a citizen of Korea
- \_\_\_ ④ Neither parent was a citizen of Korea
- \_\_\_ (8) Don't Know

※ Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

70. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW  
CARD

Probing

Coping not well at all	Coping no so much well	Coping not so well	Neither /Nor	Coping somewhat well	Coping fairly well	Coping extremely well
------------------------	------------------------	--------------------	--------------	----------------------	--------------------	-----------------------

[1] Natural Risk						
(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[2] Health Risk						
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[3] Life-Cycle Risk						
(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[4] Social Risk						
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[5] Economic Risk						
(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[6] Political / International Relations Risk						
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
[7] Environmental Risk						
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥

70.1. Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks with which you think Korean society is NOT coping well among the above?

(1) Foremost Worst Risk :

(2) Second Worst Risk :

- ① Natural Risk
- ② Health Risk
- ③ Life-Cycle Risk
- ④ Social Risk

- ⑤ Economic Risk
- ⑥ Political / International Relations Risk
- ⑦ Environmental Risk



71. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is **vulnerable to** each of the possible risks listed below.

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Totally vulnerable	Fairly vulnerable	Somewhat vulnerable	Neither /Nor	Not so vulnerable	Not so much vulnerable	Not vulnerable at all
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[1] Natural Risk							
(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[2] Health Risk							
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[4] Social Risk							
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[5] Economic Risk							
(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[7] Environmental Risk							
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

71.1. Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks to which you think Korean society is vulnerable among the above?

(1) Foremost Vulnerable Risk :

(2) Second Most Vulnerable Risk :

\_\_\_ ① Natural Risk

\_\_\_ ⑤ Economic Risk

\_\_\_ ② Health Risk

\_\_\_ ⑥ Political / International Relations Risk

\_\_\_ ③ Life-Cycle Risk

\_\_\_ ⑦ Environmental Risk

\_\_\_ ④ Social Risk

72. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below **is likely to occur to yourself.**

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Extremely likely	Fairly likely	Somewhat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
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[1] Natural Risk							
(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[2] Health Risk							
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[4] Social Risk							
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[5] Economic Risk							
(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[7] Environmental Risk							
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

72.1. Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks that are likely to occur to yourself among the above?

(1) **Foremost Likely Risk:**

(2) **Second Most Likely Risk:**

- ① Natural Risk
- ② Health Risk
- ③ Life-Cycle Risk
- ④ Social Risk

- ⑤ Economic Risk
- ⑥ Political / International Relations Risk
- ⑦ Environmental Risk

73. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society **is exposed to** each of the possible risks listed below.

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	Totally exposed	Fairly exposed	Somewhat exposed	Neither /Nor	Not so exposed	Not so much exposed	Not exposed at all
[1] Natural Risk							
(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[2] Health Risk							
(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[4] Social Risk							
(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[5] Economic Risk							
(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
[7] Environmental Risk							
(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

73.1. Then, what are two of the most kinds of risks to which you think Korean society is exposed among the above?

(1) Foremost Exposed Risk :

(2) Second Most Exposed Risk :

\_\_\_ ① Natural Risk

\_\_\_ ⑤ Economic Risk

\_\_\_ ② Health Risk

\_\_\_ ⑥ Political / International Relations Risk

\_\_\_ ③ Life-Cycle Risk

\_\_\_ ⑦ Environmental Risk

\_\_\_ ④ Social Risk

※ Next, I would like to ask a few questions on your internet usage.

74. Do you use the internet?

\_\_\_ ① Yes      →      Average Daily Usage Time   Hours   Minutes

\_\_\_ ② No (GO TO Q.76)

75. How often do you use the following kinds of internet? Please answer for each kind below.

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SNS (Ex: KakaoTalk, 1) Twitter, Facebook, etc.)  ___ (9) NA (Don't use at all) ___  ___ ① Almost everyday ___ ② 2-4 times a week ___ ③ About once a week ___ ④ Less than once a week ▣	2) E-Mail  ___ (9) NA (Don't use at all) ___  ___ ① Almost everyday ___ ② 2-4 times a week ___ ③ About once a week ___ ④ Less than once a week ▣	3) Blog  ___ (9) NA (Don't use at all) ___  ___ ① Almost everyday ___ ② 2-4 times a week ___ ③ About once a week ___ ④ Less than once a week ▣	4) Internet Community (Ex: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.) ___ (9) NA (Don't use at all) ___ ▣ (GO TO Q.75.8) ___ ① Almost everyday ___ ② 2-4 times a week ___ ③ About once a week ___ ④ Less than once a week ▣
---	--	--	---

75.1 How many hours on average do you use SNS in a day?

hours   minutes ▣

75.5 How long do you spend time in the internet community on average days?

hours   minutes ▣

75.2 How often do you use each of the following kinds of SNS?

	NA (Don't use at all)	Almo st every day	2-3 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week
1) Twitter	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
2) Facebook	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
3) KakaoTalk	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
4) Others: _____	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

▣

75.6 How often do you use each of the following kinds of internet community?

	NA (Don't use at all)	Almo st every day	2-3 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week
1) Clien	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
2) DC Inside	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
3) Daily Best (Ilbe)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
4) Others: _____	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

75.3 How often do you use the SNS by using each of the following types of equipments?

	NA (Don't use at all)	Almo st every day	2-3 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week
1) Desktop / Notebook	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
2) Smart Phones	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
3) Tablet (Ex: Galaxy Tab, i-pad, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

75.7 Would you please tell me what your most frequently used ID of the internet community?

• ID of Internet Community : \_\_\_\_\_

▣

75.4 Would you please tell me what your most frequently used ID of the SND?

• SNS ID : \_\_\_\_\_

▣

75.8 How often do you use each of the following kinds of service in order to use the media contents (ex. movies, books, TV, etc.)?

	NA (Don't use at all)	Almost everyday	2-3 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week
1) Portal (ex. Naver, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
2) Video/clip service (ex. YouTube, Vimeo, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
3) WebHard	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
4) Torrents	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___
5) Contents producers or Music provision services (ex. Melon, Pooq, i-tunes, Amazon, Broadcasting stations, Music companies, etc.)	___ (9) ___	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___

※ Now, let me ask you a set of questions on your occupation and work life. Please answer these questions even if you don't have a job for now.

76. Have you ever had any vocational training before?

\_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No (GO TO Q.77)



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76.1 (If yes) How long did you have the vocational training, and in what year did you finish it?

\_\_\_ ① Less than 6 months                      \_\_\_ ③ More than a year ~ less than 2 years

\_\_\_ ② 6 months ~ less than a year                      \_\_\_ ④ 2 years or more

\_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

• Year the vocational training finished: \_\_\_\_\_

77. Do you happen to have a vocational certificate?

\_\_\_ ① Yes                      \_\_\_ ② No (GO TO Q.78)



77.1 (If yes) What kind of certificate is it, and in what year did you get it? Please answer for all kinds of certificate you have.

① Level 1	② Level 2	③ Highest certificate
-----------	-----------	-----------------------

• Kind of certificate : \_\_\_\_\_ Year obtained: \_\_\_\_\_

• Kind of certificate : \_\_\_\_\_ Year obtained: \_\_\_\_\_

• Kind of certificate : \_\_\_\_\_ Year obtained: \_\_\_\_\_

78. Have you ever been working in the Middle East before?

\_\_\_ ① Yes                      → From the year \_\_\_\_\_ Until the year \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_ ② No

79. How would you rate the social status of each of the following occupations? Please answer by using the answer scale running from 'extremely low' (0) to 'extremely high' (10).

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extremely low		extremely high		DK							
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	(88)

___ 1) Congress men	___ 12) Certified public accountants	___ 23) Farmers
___ 2) Directors of gov't bureaus	___ 13) Newspaper reporters	___ 24) Auto mechanics
___ 3) Managers or head persons of in a larger section or dep't of large-scale companies	___ 14) Entertainers	___ 25) Reinforcing rod workers
___ 4) Biological engineers	___ 15) Physical trainers	___ 26) Taxi drivers
___ 5) Medical doctors	___ 16) Local-level civil servants	___ 27) Manual workers
___ 6) Pharmacists	___ 17) Assistant directors of bank	___ 28) Factory foremen (skilled workers)
___ 7) Nurses	___ 18) Police officers	___ 29) Factory workers
___ 8) Social workers	___ 19) Barbers / beautician	___ 30) Delivery men (Couriers)
___ 9) Univ. professors	___ 20) Stewardesses in a aircraft	___ 31) Apartment guards
___ 10) Jr. high school teachers	___ 21) Solicitors in a insurance company	___ 32) Maids or housecleaners
___ 11) Judges	___ 22) Employees in a rank-and-file company	___ 33) shoes cleaners

80. How much the labor union is needed in Korea?

___ ① Not needed at all	___ ④ Somewhat needed
___ ② Not so needed	___ ⑤ Needed a lot
___ ③ Neither/Nor	___ (8) DON'T KNOW

81. What do you think about the way labor unions are run in Korea?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① They are run in a way to protect the practical interests of ordinary workers  
 \_\_\_ ② They are run in a way to protect the executive union leaders or only some of the workers  
 \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

82. For each of the workers below, please tell me what you think about the extent to which they have contributed to the economic development in Korea, and the extent to which they are paid.

SHOW  
CARD

		82.1 Extent of contribution to the economic development in Korea					82.2 Extent to which they are paid				
		① Very high	② Somewhat high	③ Neither /Nor	④ Somewhat low	⑤ Very low	① Very high	② Somewhat high	③ Neither /Nor	④ Somewhat low	⑤ Very low
1)	Employees in a rank-and-file company										
2)	Farmers (including fishermen)										
3)	Factory foremen (skilled workers)										
4)	Factory workers										

83. What do you think about the level of pay for the white-collar workers employed in an ordinary company?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Very high  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat high  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither/Nor  
 \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat low  
 \_\_\_ ⑤ Very low  
 \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

84. Then, how about the level of pay for the blue-collar workers employed in an ordinary company?

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Very high  
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat high  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither/Nor  
 \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat low  
 \_\_\_ ⑤ Very low  
 \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

85. In a scale of living standard that runs from the 'worst off' (1) to 'best off' (5), where do you think you belong to?

SHOW  
CARD

\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_

86. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn--but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. If you are not working now, please tell about your last occupation.

SHOW  
CARD

- \_\_\_ ① Much less than is just  
 \_\_\_ ② A little less than is just  
 \_\_\_ ③ About just for me  
 \_\_\_ ④ A little more than is just  
 \_\_\_ ⑤ Much more than is just  
 \_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE  
 \_\_\_ (9) Never had a job (N.A)

☞ IF YOU DON'T HAVE A JOB NOW, PLEASE GO TO THE END OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRES AND FINISH THE SURVEY AFTER FILLING OUT YOUR OWN INFORMATION SHORTLY. IF YOU HAVE A JOB, HOWEVER, PLEASE PROCEED WITH Q.87 IN THE NEXT PAGE.

『 Workers 』 ( 『 Wage Workers 』 & 『 Self-Employees 』 )  
**Supplementary Questions**  
 [ For those who answered ① 'Yes' (Have a job that provides income) in Q.50 ]

※ Let me ask you a few questions about your current workplace.

87. Is the workplace you are working now the first job in your entire life?  
 \_\_\_ ① Yes \_\_\_ ② No

88. What do you think the amount of general educational requirement is in order to perform your job in your workplace?  
 SHOW CARD  
 \_\_\_ ① Elementary school \_\_\_ ⑤ University (4 yrs.)   
 \_\_\_ ② Junior high school \_\_\_ ⑥ Masters in a graduate school  
 \_\_\_ ③ High school \_\_\_ ⑦ Ph.D. in a graduate school  
 \_\_\_ ④ Vocational college (2-3 yrs.) \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

89. What do you think about the level of skills required in performing your current job, when compared to your own skills?  
 SHOW CARD  
 \_\_\_ ① Very low, compared to my own skills \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat high, compared to my own skills   
 \_\_\_ ② Somewhat low, compared to my own skills \_\_\_ ⑤ Very high, compared to my own skills  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither/Nor \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

90. How well does your job in your workplace match with your area of specialty in your previous schooling?  
 SHOW CARD  
 \_\_\_ ① Doesn't match at all \_\_\_ ④ Matches to some extent   
 \_\_\_ ② Doesn't match very well \_\_\_ ⑤ Matches very well  
 \_\_\_ ③ Neither/Nor \_\_\_ ⑧ DON'T KNOW

※ Now, turning our focus from your workplace to your occupation, let me ask a few questions.

91. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about your occupation.

	Strongly disagree	Somewhat disagree	Neither /Nor	Somewhat agree	Strongly agree	
SHOW CARD  Probing	1) I don't feel so good when mass media is speaking ill of my occupation since I feel like they are speaking ill of myself	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	2) When people speak highly of my occupation, I feel so good, like they are speaking highly of myself	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	3) I feel like a personal insult when listening to the blame about my occupation	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	4) I feel a strong sense of belonging to my occupation	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	5) I feel the problem of my occupation like my own problem	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	6) I can't quite separate my occupation from myself	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	7) My occupation matches well with my own character	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	8) My occupation matches well with my own image	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___
	9) My occupation matches well with my own sense of values	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___

92. How low or high do you think the social status of your own occupation is?  
 SHOW CARD  
 Very low  Very high  DON'T KNOW   
 \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑨ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ ⑩ \_\_\_ \_\_\_ (88) \_\_\_

☞ IF YOU ARE A SELF-EMPLOYEE, PLEASE GO TO THE END OF THIS QUESTIONNAIRES AND FINISH THE SURVEY AFTER FILLING OUT YOUR OWN INFORMATION SHORTLY. IF YOU ARE AN WAGE WORKER, HOWEVER, PLEASE PROCEED WITH Q.93 IN THE NEXT PAGE.

**『 Wage Workers 』 Supplementary Questions**  
**[ For those who answered ① 'Yes' (Working for someone else) in Q. 50.1 ]**

※ Lastly, let me ask you some more questions on your current workplace.

93. I would like to ask you how you got your current job. Please answer three questions below by means of choosing only one answer from the box below.

SHOW CARD	① From my own parents or siblings	⑪ From the portal sites showing job opening information
	② From the relatives other than my immediate family	⑫ From the job opening notice in my current workplace
	③ From my close friends	⑬ From the internet cafe showing job opening information
	④ From my acquaintances	⑭ From the job opening information in schools or academies
	⑤ From persons in charge of job search in schools or academies	⑮ From the job fair sites
	⑥ From school teachers or professors	⑯ From the headhunter's blogs or mini-homepages
	⑦ By contacting directly with my employers	⑰ From the SNS such as Twitter or Facebook
	⑧ From the public job search agencies	⑱ By beginning to work in my current workplace as an intern worker
	⑨ From the private job search agencies (including headhunters)	⑲ By visiting directly my current workplace
	⑩ By looking at newspapers, TV, magazines, or posters	

- 1) What is the most important way you used to search for your current job? \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) How did you learn about your current job in the first place? \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) If you search for a new job in the future, what would you use for that? \_\_\_\_\_

94. Please indicate the extent to which you are satisfied with each of the following aspects of your current workplace.

	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Neither/Nor	Somewhat satisfied	Very satisfied
1) Pay	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Advancement	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Fringe benefits	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Job security	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Relations with co-workers	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) Relations with supervisors	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) Relations with subordinates	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) Opportunity for self-realization	①	②	③	④	⑤
9) Growth or development of the current workplace	①	②	③	④	⑤
10) Working conditions (ex. work time)	①	②	③	④	⑤
11) Working environments (ex. facilities, safety)	①	②	③	④	⑤
12) Current workplace as a whole	①	②	③	④	⑤
13) Current occupation	①	②	③	④	⑤
14) Job I'm doing at the moment	①	②	③	④	⑤

※ The interview is complete now. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is pretty much complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed some important questions. I would really appreciate it if you could provide me with your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later on about some possible mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential, of course.

What is your name? R's name : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your phone number? R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_

What is your address? R's address : \_\_\_\_\_



《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.

95. Interview date and time

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ a.m. \_\_\_\_\_ p.m FROM: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_


96. Who filled out this questionnaire?

- (1) Interviewer did all  
 (2) Respondent did all  
 (3) Respondent did partially

(GO TO Q.97)

96.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_ FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_

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97. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

- (1) Children under age 6       (3) Spouse/partner       (0) None  
 (2) Children above age 6       (4) Other adults

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98. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

- (1) Very cooperative       (3) Not very cooperative  
 (2) Somewhat cooperative       (4) Not cooperative at all

99. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

- (1) Good       (2) Fair       (3) Poor

100. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult       (3) Not very difficult  
 (2) Somewhat difficult       (4) Not difficult at all

101. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

- (1) Very difficult       (3) Not very difficult  
 (2) Somewhat difficult       (4) Not difficult at all

102. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

- 1) Incentives Provided       (1) Gift certificate       (2) Towel  
 2) Incentives Selected       (1) Gift certificate       (2) Towel       (7) DIDN'T TAKE

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103. Final result of the interview

- (1) Complete       (2) Incomplete [  GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND ]

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

104. INTERVIEWER ID : \_\_\_\_\_

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105. SEX :  (1) MALE  (2) FEMALE

106. AGE: \_\_\_\_\_

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107. AFFILIATION: \_\_\_\_\_ UNIVERSITY \_\_\_\_\_ DEPARTMENT \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR  
 NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_

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