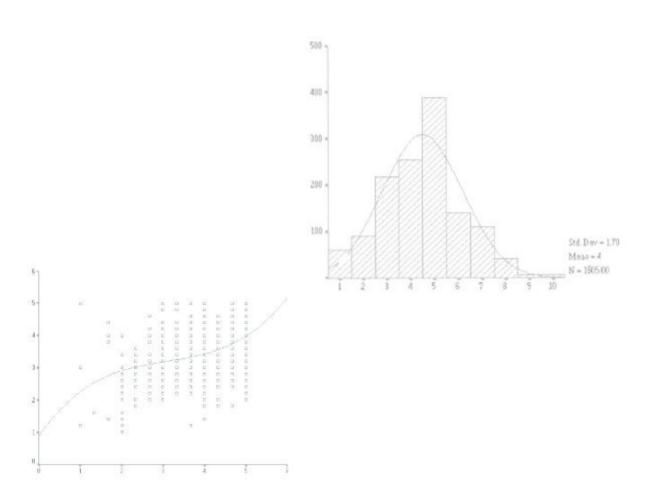




2014 Korean General Social Survey [2014 KGSS]



Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University

The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014
Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.
Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

*	To begin with, I would like to ask you a few	questions ab	out this socie	ty and politics.	
1.	Would you say that most of the time people try themselves?	to be helpful,	or they are r	nostly just lookir	g out for
	① Try to be helpful (3	DEPENDS			
	② Just look out for themselves (8)) DON'T KNOW			
2.	Do you think most people would try to take advanta fair?	ge of you if th	ey got a chanc	e, or would they	try to be
	① Would take advantage of you (3)	DEPENDS			
	② Would try to be fair (8	DON'T KNOW			
	I am going to name some institutions in this counconcerned, would you say you have a great deaconfidence at all in them?				
SHOW CARD		A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
07 12	1) 24:				
Probing	 Major companies Organized religion 				(8)
	3) Education				(8)
					(0)
	4) Organized labor				(8)
	5) Newspaper6) TV				(8)
					(8)
	7) Medicine				(8)
	8) Executive branch of the national government				(8)
	9) Local government				(8)
	10) Congress				(8)
	11) The Supreme Court				(8)
	12) Scientific community				(8)
	13) Military				(8)
	14) Banks and financial institutions				(8)
	15) The Blue House				(8)
	16) Civic Activist Organizations				(8)
	17) Public opinion research centers				(8)
4.	Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that i		re of 0 indicate	es a society that	is hardly
SHOW CARD	Hardly trustful			Very DON'T KNOW	
	012345	67	89	10(88)
_					
5.	What do you think North Korea is to us? Please cho			•	
	① A country to support ③ A country	to guard again	st (8) DC	N'T KNOW	
	② A country to cooperate ④ A country with	to fight agains	t		
6.	Which country do you feel closest to among the follow	wing countries?	?		
	① USA ③ North Korea	(5) Russia		
	② Japan ④ China		8) DON'T KNOW		i
_		0 11 1 1 1 1		0	
/.	To what extent do you think the unification between			-	;·······
	① Very necessary ③ Somewhat		(8) DC	N'T KNOW	
	② Somewhat necessary ④ Very unne	ecessary			

8.	what do you think about North Korean defects	ors who want to come to South Korea?	
	① All should be admitted		
	② Should be admitted selectively		
	③ Should not be admitted any more		
9.	How close or distant do you feel about North	·	
	① Feel very close ② Feel somewhat close	③ Feel somewhat distant ④ Feel very distant	
	© Teel somewhat close	& red very distant	
10). On the whole, how good do you think the cu	urrent government is in administering state affairs?	?
	① Very good	@ Somewhat poor	
	② Somewhat good	5 Very poor	
	③ Neither good nor poor	(8) DON'T KNOW	
11	I. Currently which political party do you support	most?	
	① Saenuri Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	② New Politics Alliance for Democracy		i
	③ Unified Progressive Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	④ Liberal Justice Party		
	(IF NONE OF THESE)		
	,	ny party, is there a party you usually feel favora	able toward?
SHOW		(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
CARD	② New Politics Alliance for Democracy		<u> </u>
	3 Unified Progressive Party		
	4 Liberal Justice Party		
12	2. Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elec		
	① Voted	② Did not vote	
	1	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	V	(9) NOT ELIGIBLE	
	12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local elections?	cal governments candidate did you vote in the J	une(2014)'s the
SHOW	① Saenuri Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)
CARD	② Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	③ Unified Progressive Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	④ Liberal Justice Party		
	⑤ Independent candidate		
13	3. Which party do you think has the most ability	y to take political power in the next presidential e	election?
	① Saenuri Party	(66) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	
	② Democratic Party	(77) NONE OF THESE	
	③ Unified Progressive Party	(88) DON'T KNOW	
	④ Liberal Justice Party		
14	1. To what degree do you think yourself politica	ally liberal or conservative?	
Probing	① Very liberal	④ Somewhat conservative	
	② Somewhat liberal	5 Very conservative	
	③ Neither liberal nor conservative	(8) DON'T KNOW	
15		people can be trusted or that you can't be too ca	areful in dealing
	with people?	(a) DEDENIDO	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	① Most people can be truested	(a) DEPENDS	
	② Can't be too careful	(8) DON'T KNOW	

	16. Do you think the political conditions in So somewhat worse, or much worse?	outh Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about	the same,
	① Much better	@ Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	(5) Much worse	i
	3 About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	17. How satisfied are you with the current sta		·······
	① Very satisfied	④ Somewhat dissatisfied	<u></u>
	② Somewhat satisfied ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(5) Very dissatisfied (8) DON'T KNOW	
	18. How much do you think the social welfare	e spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased	1 ?
Probing	① Decreased a lot	(4) Increased a little bit	
Trobing	Decreased a little bit	⑤ Increased a lot	
	③ Neither decreased nor increased	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	19. Do you think the economic conditions i same, somewhat worse, or much worse?	n South Korea will be much better, somewhat better,	about the
	① Much better	4 Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	1
	3 About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	20. How satisfied are you with the current sta	ate of economy in South Korea?	
	① Very satisfied	@ Somewhat dissatisfied	
	② Somewhat satisfied	⑤ Very dissatisfied	
	3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	(8) DON'T KNOW	
SHOW		nd to be towards the top and groups which tend to be to top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself no Top DK	
CARD	Bottom	Top	
			_
	22. As you realize, older people used to live desirable or undesirable?	e in the same house with their adult children. Do you	think it is
	① Desirable	(3) DEPENDS	
	② Undesirable	(8) DON'T KNOW	
	23. Compared to South Korean families in ga above average, average, below average, o	eneral, would you say your family income is far abour far below average?	ve average
	① Far above average	4 Below average	
	② Above average	⑤ Far below average	
	③ Average	(8) DON'T KNOW	
		re the age you are now, do you think your own standarut the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than their	
	① Much better	4 Somewhat worse	
	② Somewhat better	⑤ Much worse	i
	③ About the same	(8) DON'T KNOW	

;	When your children reach the age somewhat better, about the same, seven if you don't have children.					
,	① Much better ② Somewhat better ③ About the same		 Somewhat worse Much worse DON'T KNOW			
26.	If you were to have only one child,	-				
-	What do you think is the ideal num		Idren for a family to have 4 4 5 more than 5 (Spec)	
28.	Which of the categories below com-	es closest _ (3) A sm	to the type of place you all city or a town	are living ir A farm or	home in the cour	ntry
29. - - - -	How often do you attend religious s (01) A few times a week (02) Once a week (03) Two or three times a month (04) Once a month (05) Several times a year	services?	(06) Once a year (07) Less than once a (08) NEVER (88) DON'T KNOW	year		
30.	What is your religion? ① Buddhism ② Protestant ③ Catholic)	
	(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) 30.1 Do you call yourself a stron① Strong② Somewhat strong	ng, or not	a very strong follower of (3) Not very strong (8) DON'T KNOW	your religion	?	
31. SHOW CARD	How likely do you think you could I		ed when you walk alone		hight in your villa Highly likely 910	ge?
32.	During the last few years, has the better, stayed the same, somewhat			d been gettir	ng much better,	somewhat
33.	Within the next 10 years, do you t somewhat better, about the same,				ill be getting mu	uch better,
34.	How proud are you of being South ① Very proud② Somewhat proud	Korean? 3 4	Not very proud Not proud at all	(8)	DON'T KNOW	

3	35.	What do you think about the age group, in general, to	o whic	h the term	, elderly, ca	n be app	olied?	
SHOW		① 40~44	(8)	8 75~79				
CARD		<u> </u>		9 80~84			L.	
		<u> </u>		0 85~89				
		<u> </u>		① 90~94				
		<u> </u>		2 95~99				
		<u> </u>		3 100 yrs.	old or over			
		\$\infty\$ 05 05 70~74		100 yrs.	old of over			
	20		/1 11					
	36.	What do you think the best time is for a person in his						I I
SHOW		① Less than 10 yrs.		7) 60's				
CARD		② 10's		8 70's				
		③ 20's		9 80's				
		@ 30's		10 90's				
		⑤ 40's		100 yrs.	old or over			
		⑥ 50's						
3	37	Do you think it wrong or not wrong if?						
SHOW		20 year amin't thorng or not mong a min.		Always	Almost	Wrong	only Not	wrong
CARD				wrong	Almost always wrong	somet		all
		1) A man and a woman have sexual relations before marr	riage					4
	4	2) A married person having sexual relations with someon	ne othe					
		than his/her husband or wife						4
	•	3) Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex						4
3	38.	Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 t	trillion	won, or 1	4,000-20,00	0 won p	er capita)	of the
		gross annual national income for the ODA (overseathin amount?)	as dev	elopment a	assistance).	What do	you thin	k about
		this amount?		0 0	11111			
Probing		① Too much		_	hat little			
		② Somewhat much		⑤ Too litt				
		3 About the right		(8) Don't k	now			
3	39	Korean government recently announced increasing the	e amoi	int of ODA	in accorda	ance with	the intere	enational
		trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national	l incon	ne until 20	15. What do	you thin	k about it'	?
SHOW		① Increase further more	(2	Decrease	the current	amount		
CARD		② The amount is appropriate			rovide any C		1	<u> </u>
Probing		③ Maintain the current amount	`	9 P			_	
۷	40.	Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you						
		you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your occupation.	pay?	it not wo	rking now, i	please te	ell about y	our last
SHOW		① Much less than is just	(A) /	A little more	e than is jus	+		
CARD		② A little less than is just			than is just	ι		
0/11/12		3 About just for me	_	CAN''T CHC	=			
		© About just for the	_	NEVER HAD				
			_ (9) [NEVEN HAL	A JOB			
2	41.	How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you of your followings?	receiv	e from the	e Korea soc	iety when	n considerir	ng each
SHOW		Commerced to years		17 0.	Somewhat	Neither	Somewhat	Very
CARD		Compared to your ···		Very fair	fair	fair nor unfair	unfair	unfair
		1) Intelligence (shills)						
		1) Intelligence (ability)						
		2) Job skills				3		
		3) Efforts				3		
		4) Educational attainment				3		
		5) Careers		1	(2)	(3)	(1)	(5)

4:		ease indicate the extent to which you a portant decisions are made in the Korear		agree tha	t each of	the follow		ually occ	urs when
SHOW CARD					Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)	The decision making is influenced by tied to schools, hometowns, and kinsh		nnections			3		⑤
	2)	The decision making is affected by prejudices and sentiments		makers'			3		5
		consistent	_	are not			3		5
	4)	The decision making is influenced by private patrons' "pulls" and "politics"					3		⑤
	5)	Fails to listen to the opinions of most peo by the decisions Fails to collect enough information for qua	-				3		⑤ ⑤
4		what extent do you agree or disagree that				done af	_~_		
	are	made in Korean society?				0.01.0	Neither	- I portaine	7
SHOW CARD					Strongly agree	Agree	agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
	1)]	Informs people of the content of the decision	ons						
		Informs people of the process decisions are							
		Explains potential consequences of the decision	•						
	4)	Takes complementary measures for those particles disadvantaged by the decisions	eople who v	would be			3		
4	or	sted below are various areas of governr less government spending in each area prease to pay for it.	nent spendi ı. Remembe	ing. Pleas er that if	e show w you say "	hether yomuch mo	ou would ore", it m	like to s ight requ	see more iire a tax
SHOW CARD			Spend much more	Spend more	Spend to same a now	s I Sp		Spend uch less	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) T	he environment)	5	(8)
	2) H	ealth						_5	(8)
		he police and law enforcement			3			_5	(8)
		ducation						_5	(8)
		he military and defence						_5	(8)
		ld age pensions nemployment benefit							(8)
		ulture and the arts	U		3				(8)
4				&					(0)
SHOW CARD	э. пс	ow would you describe yourself as a p	Str	ongly gree	Agree	Disagre	e Stro		CAN'T CHOOSE
	;]	I work hard to complete my daily tasks, evam slightly sick or when there is a legitimate reason for taking a break.	another	①)	(8)
	. 1	I perform to the best of my ability ever task that I do not like.		Û		3)	(8)
	1	I work hard to maintain my performance task, even if the task takes a long time t producing any results.		①		3)	(8)

	46.	We would like to ask about the area 1km (apprextent do you agree or disagree with each of the	oximately 15 e following s	5 minutes or statements?	n foot) arour	nd your hom	e. To what
SHOW			Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
	1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking					
	2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood			3		
	3	The neighborhood has adequate public facilities(community center, library, park, etc.)			3		
	4) The neighborhood is safe					
	5	The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other					
	6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need					
		Next, I'm going to ask about your family. How many children (sons and daughters) have y you or not and also include those who were be however, those who are deceased). Total:		ural birth or			
	48.	How many family members, including yourself, temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, em	ployment, m	ur residence ilitary service	e? Do not e, etc.	include those	e who are
		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPO	NDENT:				
	49.	Are there any family members who are living service, etc? (If there are) How many such personal services are living services.	somewhere ons are the	e else due re?	to schoolin	ng, employme	ent, military
		NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM	RESPONDEN	T:	(C	00) NONE	
	50	How many persons live in your house who are n	ot vour fam	ilv members	(e.a. friend	ls nartner et	tc.)?
	00.	NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RE	-	•		NONE	.0., .
		TOTAL OF HOMETHIEF MEMBERS EVING WITH IN	LO. OITDLITT.		(00)		

51. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) (IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE) What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) (IF NOT WORKING) What is the primary reason for not working?

	1) Relatio respond		2) 3	Sex		4) Marital	status	5)	Co-Resid	dence Stat	tus	7)	Employn	nent status	;
SERI AL NO	Relation	Code	① M	② F	3) Age	Status	Code	① Living	② Not living	6) Reason living to	adothar	① Employed		8) Reason working	for not
								together	together	Reason	Code		employed	Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not v	vorking
(02) Spouse (12) Grand child's (22) F (03) Ist child spouse (23) E (04) 2nd child (13) Parent (24) F (05) 3rd child (14) Spouse's parent (25) F (06) 4th child (15) Sibling (26) F (07) 5th child (16) Spouse's sibling (77) C	Parent's sibling Friend Boarder Housemaid Partner Care provider DTHER CIFY:	(04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY:)	(03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the	(12)Studying

52. Who is the household head?		
(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND	RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM TH	E ABOVE TABLE)
RELATION TO RESPONDENT:	SERIAL NUMBER:	

* Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (00) NO FORMAL (05) College (Four-year course) (02) Junior high school **SCHOOL** (06) Graduate school (Masters) (03) High school (08) OTHERS (07) Graduate school (PhD) (EX. SEODANG) V 53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending? (1) Graduated ② Dropped out (3) Currently attending 53.2 In what grade did 53.3 What grade are you in? you drop out? GRADE **GRADE** 54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (99) NO SPOUSE (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) (00) NO FORMAL (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) **SCHOOL** (08) OTHERS 54.1 Did vour spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently (EX. SEODANG) attending? (1) Graduated 3 Currently attending ② Dropped out 54.2 In what grade did 54.3 What grade is s/he in? s/he drop out? GRADE **GRADE** 55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (PhD) (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending? (1) Graduated 2 Dropped out (3) Currently attending 55.2 In what grade did 55.3 What grade is he in? he drop out? **GRADE GRADE** 56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended? (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) (01) Elementary school (05) College (Four-year course) (00) NO FORMAL (02) Junior high school (06) Graduate school (Masters) **SCHOOL** (03) High school (07) Graduate school (Ph. D) (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) (88) DON'T KNOW 56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending? ① Graduated 2 Dropped out ③ Currently attending 56.2 In what grade did 56.3 What grade is she in? she drop out? GRADE **GRADE**

* Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

57. Do you have a job that provides income?

	Yes 🔽	② No 🖸
57.1 Do you work for someone else		57.16 Over the last 7 days, did you
① Yes U	② No 🖸	actively look for a job?
57.2 What is your employment status? ① Regular employee		
② Temporary employee	for the family, self-employed with	
3 Daily employee 57.3 Are you working part time or full time?	no employees, or self-employed with employees?	57.17 Do you have any sources of
	Working for the family	income? This interest or
work?	② Self-employed with no employees	dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child
Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	3 Self-employed with employees	support, public aid (welfare),
57.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?	(GO TO Q 57.9.1)	and armed forces or veteran's
① Yes ② No	(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 57.9.1 How many employees	allotment'.
(8) DON'T KNOW 57.6 Are you employed by the government, a	do you employ?	① Yes ② No (GO TO Q 57.18)
publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:	(do 10 \(\text{O1.120} \)
① Government	57.10 Are you working part time or full	Monthly Average Income:
② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm	time?	MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)
	① Part-time ② Full-time	(88) DON'T KNOW
	57.11 How many hours a week do you	57.18 Have you ever had a paid job?
(GO TO Q57.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER)	usually work? Hours	
57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?	(888) DON'T KNOW	② No (GO TO Q 59)
① Yes ② No	57.12 How long have you worked for	57.10 What two of job did you have
57.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people	the current work?	57.19 What type of job did you have at that time?
working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time	Years Months	① Worked for government
workers, too, in your company.		② Worked for private firm
(01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999	•	③ Worked for publicly owned
(03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+ (88) DON'T KNOW	_	firm
(88) DON I KNOW		④ Worked for non-profit
57.13.1 How many subordinates do you ha		organization
and supervise? p		⑤ Worked for the family
	your workplace whom you directly manage	⑥ Self-employed with no employees
and supervise?① Yes② No	(8) DON'T KNOW	⑦ Self-employed with employees
		(GO TO Q57.19.1)
	ons, what is your total monthly average	
	des your base pay, bonuses, and other DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY	57.19.1 How many employees did you employ?
	THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)	NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:
ABOUT MAN(10,000)	WON (CODE NO.:)	57.20 Did you have any subordinates in
(88) DON'T KNOW	(77) Refusal	your workplace whom you directly
	o, do you have other sources of income?	managed and supervised? ① Yes ② No
	ds, rent, social security, other pensions,	
alimony or child support, public aid allotment'. If any, what is your more	d (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's	57.21 How many hours a week did you usually work?
	GO TO Q.58)	Hours
	()	(888) DON'T KNOW
Other Monthly Average Income:	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	
(88) DON'T KNOW		
58. What kind of work do you norma me about your last job.	ally do? What do you actually do in	that job? If currently not working, tel
58.1. INDUSTRY:		
58.2. OCCUPATION:		
58.3. Job Description:		

* Next. I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

(D Yes 🖸	2 No 🛂
59.1 Does your spouse work for s	omeone else?	59.14 Over the last 7 days, did yo
	② No ■ : 59.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed	spouse actively look for a job?
	(2) Self-employed with no employees	59.15 Does your spouse have an sources of income? This intere or dividends, rent, soci security, other pensions, alimor or child support, public a (welfare), and armed forces veteran's allotment'.
59.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? (1) Yes (8) DON'T KNOW 59.6 Is your spouse employed by the	spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: 59.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?	(GO TO Q.59.16) Monthly Average Income: MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)
government, a publicly owned firm a private firm, or a non-profice organization? Occupant Covernment		(88) DON'T KNOW 59.16 Has your spouse ever had a pa
② Publicly owned firm ③ Private firm ④ Non-profit organization 59.7 Is your spouse a union member?	Hours (888) DON'T KNOW	
	D	59.17 What type of job did your spous have at that time?
(IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 59.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?	:	① Worked for government ② Worked for private firm ③ Worked for publicly owned
① Yes ② No 59.11.1 How many subordinates does yo	ur spouse have in the workplace whom s/he	firm ④ Worked for non-profit
manages and supervises? persons (IF	NOT HAVE, GO TO Q59.12)	organization ⑤ Worked for the family
59.11.2 Does your spouse have any directly manages and supervises	subordinates in the workplace whom s/he?	⑥ Self-employed with no employees
	(8) DON'T KNOW	GO TO Q.59.17.1)
average income from this job? To other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDING (EX. FARMER), THE	tions, what is your spouse's total monthly his includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and INDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR IN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)	
(88) DON'T KNOW	WON (CODE NO.:) ob of your spouse, does your spouse have	59.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed an
other sources of income? This security, other pensions, alimony armed forces or veteran's allotm income?	includes interest or dividends, rent, social or child support, public aid (welfare), and ent'. If any, what is his/her monthly average (GO TO Q.60)	supervised? (9) DON'T KNOW 59.19 How many hours a week did yo spouse usually work?
Other Monthly Average Income: (88) DON'T KNOW	MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.:)	Hours (888) DON'T KNOW
. What kind of work does your spo working, tell me about his/her las	ouse normally do? What does s/he actu	ally do in that job? If currently no

60.3. Job Description:

61.	Before taxes and other deductions, what includes all sources of income (ex. work welfare support, or the money personally yourself.(IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCEACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE STIMATED ANNUAL INCEACH PAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE STIMATED ANNUAL PAMILY PAMI	income, in provided b IOT HAVE OME BY	terest or by somebo A REGU I2. MAKE	dividends, pr ody) from all ILAR MONTI SURE TO	operty inco household HLY INCOI INCLUDE	ome, rent, p I members ME (EX. FA THE INCC	ensions, including ARMER),
	APPROXIMATELY:MAN(10,000) WON (0	CODE NUMBE	ER:) _	(88) DON'T	KNOW(77) Refusal	
*	Next, I would like to ask you about p	eople's rig	ts and	duties.	<u></u>		
	There are different opinions as to what personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 it?	it takes to	be a go	ood citizen.			
HOW		ot at all ortant				very Importan	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Always to vote in elections	①					(8)
	2) Never to try to evade taxes	①②_			_6_		(8)
	3) Always to obey laws and regulations	① ②_					(8)
	4) To keep watch on the actions of government	①					(8)
		①②_					(8)
	people with other opinions —	①			_56		(8)
	7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more	①					(8)
	are worse on than yoursen —	①					(8)
	9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself	①			6		(8)
robing	Should religious extremists be allowed to he ① Should definitely be allowed ② Should probably be allowed		Should pro	bably not be all initely not be all HOOSE			
	Should people who want to overthrow the game 1 Should definitely be allowed 2 Should probably be allowed	3 4	Should pro	bably not be all initely not be al	lowed	c meetings?	
65.	Should people prejudiced against any racial ① Should definitely be allowed ② Should probably be allowed	3 4	Should pro	bably not be all initely not be al	lowed	eetings?	
66.	Here are some different forms of politica each one, whether you have done any please indicate whether you might do it of	of these					
SHOW CARD			Have done it is the past year	Time more distant		Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Signed a petition						(8)
	2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or er reasons	nvironmental			3		(8)
Probin	3) Took part in a demonstration		1	2	3	4	(8)
g	4) Attended a political meeting or rally						(8)
	5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a pol- civil servant to express your views	itician or a					(8)
	6) Donated money or raised funds for a political activity				3		(8)
	7) Contacted or appeared in the media to e views						(8)
	8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion gro	up					(8)

	67.	How often do you use the media, included news or information?	cluding te	elevision, ne	ewspape	ers, radi	io and	the inter	net, to ge	et political
SHOW		① Several times a day		⑤ 1	-2 days	a week	-			
CARD		② Once a day			ess than					<u> </u>
		3 5-6 days a week								
				(8) (Can't cho	ose				
	68.	On average, about how many people of live with. We are interested in contact of or discuss matters. This can be face-to people you know.	on a one	e-to-one ba	asis, inc	luding e	everyone	with wl	nom you	chat, talk,
SHOW		① 0-4 persons			4 20-	49				
CARD		② 5-9			⑤ 50	or more	!			······································
		③ 10-19			(8) Car	n't choo	se			
SHOW CARD	69.	People sometimes belong to different indicate whether you belong and activel any more, or have never belong to it.		Belong and actively	Belong don'	but but			belong b	
OAIID				participate	partici	pate	Belong		Igea Ci	TOOSE
		A political party						@	D	(8)
		A trade union, business, or professional asse	ociation					(D	(8)
		A church or other religious organization							D	(8)
		A sports, leisure or cultural group							Ð —	(8)
	5)	Another voluntary association							D	(8)
SHOW		There are different opinions about peop all important and 7 is very important, ho						,	very Importai	CAN"T
		1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	0		_3					(8)
		2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities	0		_3			6		(8)
		3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision—making	0		_3			6		(8)
	2	4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions		Ø	3	4		6	7	(8)
	Ę	5) That governments respect democratic								(0)
		rights whatever the circumstances			_3		⑤	6		(8)
	(6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights	①	<u></u>	a	(1)	©	©	2	(0)
	,	7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to	0		_3		⑤			(8)
		vote in that country's national elections						6		(8)
	8	8) That citizens have the right nottovote					⑤	6		(8)
	(That health care be provided for everyone			_3		⑤	6		(8)
	71.	To what extent do you agree or disagre	ee with t	the following	statem	ents?				
SHOW CARD				Strongly Agree	Agree	Agr	either ee nor sagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1)	People like me don't have any say about government does	what the	e					⑤	(8)
	2)	I don't think the government cares much w like me think	hat people	e			3		⑤	(8)
	3)	I feel I have a pretty good understandir important political issues facing South Korea	ng of the	e			_3		⑤	(8)
		I think most people in South Korea are informed about politics and Government than		r					⑤	(8)

72	. Suppose a law were being considered by the harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it to try to do something about it?					
	① Very likely	3 Not very likely				
	② Fairy likely	4 Not at all likely				··············
		(8) DON'T KNOW				
73	. If you made such an effort above, how likely is your demands?	s it that the National A	ssembly wo	ould give	serious at	ttention to
	① Very likely	3 Not very likely				
	② Fairy likely	4 Not at all likely				1
		(8) DON'T KNOW				
74	. How interested would you say you personally a	are in politics?				
	① Very interested	3 Not very interest	ted			
	② Fairly interested	Wot at all interest				l
	© Tally interested	(8) CAN'T CHOOS				
75	. In politics people sometimes talk of left and r 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the		u place you	ırself on	a scale	from 0 to
SHOW	Left			Right	CAN'T	
CARD	0 1 2 3 4 5	5 6 7	8 9	10	CHOOSE (88)	
				10	(00)	
76	. To what extent do you agree or disagree with	the following statement				
SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree Agree	Neither Agree nor I Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1)	People like me don't have any say about what the government does					(8)
2)	I don't think the government cares much what people like me think				⑤	(8)
77	. Do you think most people would try to take ac fair?	Ivantage of you if they	got a char	nce, or v	vould they	try to be
	① Try to take advantage almost all of the time ② Try to take advantage most of the time				ime	
78	. Generally speaking, would you say that most p	•	o careful in	(8)	DON'T KN	IOW
		dealing with people				i
	② People can usually be trusted ④	You almost always ca careful in dealing with p				
79	. When you get together with your friends, relativ	ves or fellow workers, h	now often d	lo you d	iscuss poli	tics?
	① Often	3 Rarely				
	② Sometimes	4 Never				1
		(8) CAN'T CHOOS	SE			
80	. When you hold a strong opinion about politics fellow workers to share your views?	, how often do you try	y to persua	de your	friends, re	elatives or
	① Often	③ Rarely				
	② Sometimes					
		(8) CAN'T CHOOS	SE			
81	. To what extent do you agree or disagree with	the following statement	ts?			
SHOW		Strongly	Neither	D.	Strongly	CAN'T
CARD		Agree Agree	Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Disagree	CHOOSE
1\	Delitical position in Court Warrant					
	Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics Political parties in South Korea do not give veter.		3	4		(8)
	Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices					(8)
3)	Referendums are a good way to decide importan political questions	u				(8)

	<i>52</i> .	regarding the counting and reporting of t		-	ne 4 tnis	year, 1	now trai	isparent	was it
				SomewhaVery dishCAN'T C	nonest				
	83.	Thinking of the Nationwide Local Election the opportunities of the candidates and pa				r, how	fair was	it regar	ding
	-	① Very fair ② Somewhat fair ③ Neither fair nor unfair		Somewhat I Very unfair CAN'T CH	unfair				
	84.	Thinking of the public service in South Korea,	@	ommitted is Not very Not at all CAN'T C	committed committed	e the pe	ople?		
	85.	How widespread do you think corruption is in	(A lot of	people are in veryone is in	volved			
	86.	On the whole, how well do you think demopoorly working, which a score of 10 indicates				? A so	ore of 0	indicates	a very
SHOW CARD		Very Poorly01234	_5	_67	8	9	Very Well 10	CAN'T CHOOSE	
SHOW	87.	And what about 10 years ago? How well did Very Poorly 0 1 2 3 4	democra	acy work ii _67	n South Ko	rea ther	Very Well10	CAN'T CHOOSE (88)	
SHOW CARD	88.	And how about 10 years from now? How we Very Poorly	ell do you	u think der	nocracy will	work ir	Nery Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	n?
		01234	_5	67	8	9	10	(88)	
SHOW CARD	89.	On average, how often do you: Severatimes day		1 1 2		1-2 days a week	Less than 1 day a week	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
	2)	Read the political content of a newspaper Watch political news on television Listen to political news on the radio				\$ \$ \$			(8) (8) (8)
	4)	Use the Internet to get political news or information				⑤	6		(8)
	90	0. Please tick one box for each of these state	ments to	show how			or disag	ree with i	it.
SHOW CARD			Strong Agre		ee Neith Agree Disagn	nor D	isagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1	In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	a				_4		(8)
	2	2) Economic growth always harms the environment	e						(8)
	3	3) The earth simply cannot continue to support	t					⑤	(8)

* Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

9	31. How important do you think it is for get	tting ahead	in life				
SHOW		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) coming from a wealthy family						(8)
	2) having well-educated parents						(8)
	3) having good education yourself						(8)
	4) having ambition			3			(8)
	5) hard work						(8)
	6) knowing the right people						(8)
	7) having political connections						(8)
	8) giving bribes			3			(8)
	9) race			3			(8)
	10) religion			3			(8)
	11) gender			3			(8)
$\overline{}$	92. To what extent do you agree or disagre			tements?			1
SHOW		Stror Agr			or Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	To get all the way to the top in Korea you have to be corrupt.		D				(8)
	2) În Korea only students from the secondary schools have a good char obtain a university education.	nce to	D				(8)
	3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the c attending university.		D				(8)
	4) In Korea people have the same chan enter university, regardless of their ethnicity or social background.	gender,	D				(8)
9	93. To what extent do you agree or disagre	ee with eacl	h of the follo	owing statem	ents?		
SHOW CARD		St	trongly Agree Ag	rree Neith Agree Disagn	nor Disagre	e Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Differences in income in Korea are too la 2) It is the responsibility of the govern		①				(8)
	reduce the differences in income between with high incomes and those with low in	en people	_0)			(8)
	3) The government should provide a decent of living for the unemployed	standard	_0)			(8)
	The government should spend less on be the poor	nefits for	_0)3_			(8)
9	94. In all countries, there are differences of much conflict is there in Korea between		licts betweer	different so	cial groups.	In your opi	nion, how
SHOW CARD		7	Very strong conflicts		Not very ong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Poor people and rich people			②	3	4	(8)
	2) Working class and middle class	_			3	<u> </u>	(8)
	3) Management and workers		①		3		(8)
	4) People at the top of society and people bottom	ple at the _					(8)
	95. In deciding how much people oug	ght to earn	, how impo	ortant shoul	ld each of	these thing	gs be, in
SHOW	your opinion …	Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T
CARD	1) How much responsibility goes with the jol	 					(8)
	2) the number of years spent in education	n					(0)
	and trainingwhat is needed to support a family			3 3		\$ \$	(8)
	4) whether the person has children to	0			<u> </u>		(0)
	support						(8)
	5) how well he or she does the job						
	6) how hard he or she works at the job						(8)

96. How equal or unequal do you feel about each of the followings in Korea? SHOW Neither DON'T Somewhat Somewhat Very Very equal equal nor unequal CARD equal unequal unequal **KNOW** 1) Educational opportunity 2 3 4 2) Work opportunity 1 2 3 4 (5) (8) 3) Opportunities for advancement _4_ 4) Law enforcement 2 3_____ 4____ (5) (I) 5) Preferential treatment for women 6) Income and property 2 3____ 4____ (1) (5) (8) 7) Differences among the regions 2 3___ 4 97. How successful do you think socio-economically you are now? ① Verv successful ④ Somewhat unsuccessful ② Somewhat successful 5 Very unsuccessful 3 So and so 98. Please tell me the extent to which you agree to each of the statements below. Income should Income SHOW 1) be different should CARD become depending on more one's own efforts equal Probing 3 4 (5) 6 7 1 Private 2) Government firms firms should should be be expanded expanded (1) 2 (3) (4) (5) 6 7 Individual Government should becomre more responsible for become more responsible his/her own for social welfare living 1 2 9 3 7 8 10 99. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption? ① Few (4) Too much ___ ② A few ⑤ Almost 3 So much (8) CAN'T CHOOSE 100. In your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption? ① Few 4 Too much __ ② A few (5) Almost (8) CAN'T CHOOSE 3 So much 101. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important? ① Hard work most important ___ 3 Luck or help from other people most important __(2) HARD WORK, LUCK EQUALLY IMPORTANT

(8) DON'T KNOW

* Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD	1.1	ska listed bolow.	Coping not well at all	Coping not so much well	Coping not so well	Neither /Nor	Coping somew hat well	Coping fairly well	Coping extrem ely well
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
_		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
Probing		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		⑦
		(4) Earthquake and Tsunami			_3_	_4	_5_		⑦
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	_0_		3	_4_	⑤	6	
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_		
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	⑦
		(12) Population Aging	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	⑦
	[4]	Social Risk							
		(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	[5]	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) Economic Risk			_3_	_4	_5_		
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty			_3_	_4_	⑤	6	⑦
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)			_3_	4	⑤	6	⑦
		(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)			_3_	_4	_5_		
		(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	⑦
	[6]	Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and							
		North Korean Nuclear Problem			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_		
		(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers			_3_	_4	_5_		_⑦
	[7]	Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive			_3_				
		Materials, etc.) (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)			3	4	5		
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water,						_6_	
		Energy, etc.) (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wester							
		(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is <u>vulnerable to</u> each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW

CARD

Probing

Somew Totally Fairly Not so hat Neither much vulnera vulnera vulnera vulnera vulnera /Nor vulner ble at ble ble able all [1] Natural Risk (1) Flood and Typhoon 1 _3_ _4_ _5_ __6__ (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) 2_ _6_ _1 (3) _4_ _5_ 7 (3) Yellow Sand and Drought _0_ _3_ _4_ __6__ _3_ (4) Earthquake and Tsunami 1 2 __4 ____(5)___ 6 [2] Health Risk (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, _0__ __3__ _4_ ___(5)___ __6__ (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle _1 __3__ __4)__ __⑤__ __6__ or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) 2 3 _4_ (5) 1 __6__ (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, 1 2 __3__ __4__ 6 [3] Life-Cycle Risk (9) Aging Anxiety 1 __3__ 4 ___(5)___ __6__ (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care _1 __3__ __4__ __⑤__ __6__ Function, etc.) (11) Low Fertility _0_ (2) __3__ __4__ __6__ 7 (12) Population Aging _(1)_ _3_ _4_ _5_ _6_ [4] Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, 1 2 3 _4_ __⑤__ 6 Hidden Camara, etc.) (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family _5_ _1 _3_ _4_ __6__ Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, _2__ __6__ _0__ __3__ __4__ Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene _0_ _3_ _4_ _5_ Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) [5] Economic Risk (17) Unemployment and Poverty _0_ _2__ _3_ _4_ _5_ (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) _0_ __3__ __4__ __6__ (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping __3__ _5_ __6__ _0_ __4__ of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth __0__ (2) _3_ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ [6] Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and 1 3 _4_ _5_ __6__ North Korean Nuclear Problem Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the _0_ __3__ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ Nation-State (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, _0_ _2_ __3__ _4_ Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic _0__ __3__ _4_ __⑤__ __6__ 7 Powers [7] Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive _1 _3_ _4_ _5_ __6__ 7 Materials, etc.) (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) __3__ _0__ _4_ (5) _6_ 7 Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, _0_ 2 __3__ __4__ __6__ Energy, etc.) (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes _1 _6_ _3_ _4_ _5_

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below **is likely to occur to yourself**.

		riease indicate the extent to which you think each of the ourself.	hossing	5 11000	iisteu Dt	510W <u>18</u>	IINCIY (o occui	ιυ
SHOW]		Extrem ely likely	Fairly likely	Somew hat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon	_0_		_3_	_4_	_⑤_	_6_	
		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_		
Probing		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		_3_	_4_	⑤	6	
	_	(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	_0_		_3_	_4_	⑤	6	
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	⑦
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)			3	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_⑤_	_6_	
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	_⑦
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_	_6_	
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_		_7
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_	_2_		_4_	_⑤_	6	
		(12) Population Aging	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_⑦
	[4]	Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_		
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)		_2	_3_	_4_	_⑤_	6	
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	[5]	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) Economic Risk		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	⑦
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	⑦
		(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	_0_		_3_	_4	_⑤_	_6_	_7
	[6]	Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)					⑤		⑦
		(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		
	[7]	Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_⑤_	_6_	⑦
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	_0_		_3_	_4_	⑤	6	

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is exposed to each of the possible risks listed below.

IOW ARD		iolo ilolog bolow.	Totally exposed	Fairly expose d	Somew hat expose d	Neither /Nor	Not so expose d	Not so much expose d	Not expose d at all
	[1]	Natural Risk							
		(1) Flood and Typhoon			_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
bling		(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>			3		⑤	6	
	[2]	Health Risk							
		(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)		_2_	_3_	_4	_5_		_⑦
		(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticle or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		
		(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
	[3]	Life-Cycle Risk							
		(9) Aging Anxiety	_0_		_3_	_4	_5_	_6_	
		(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)			_3_		_5_		_⑦
		(11) Low Fertility	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(12) Population Aging	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
	[4]	Social Risk (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)			_3_	_4	_5_	6	
		(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_		_⑦
		(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	6	
		(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)			_3_	_4	_5_		_⑦
	[5]	Economic Risk							
		(17) Unemployment and Poverty			_3_	_4_		_6_	
		(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping		_2_	_3_		_5_	_6_	
		of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	_0_		_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
	F = 3	(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	_0_	_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_7
	[6]	Political / International Relations Risk (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	_⑦
		(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State			_3_		_5_	6	
		(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_	6	_⑦
	[7]	Environmental Risk (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)			_3_	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	_0_		3	_4_	_5_	_6_	
		(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	_0_		_3_		_5_		
		(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes		_2_	_3_	_4_	_5_		

* Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment. 106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence? Somewhat Not severe SHOW CARD Verv severe Not so severe severe at all 1) Air pollution 1 (3) (1) 2 (3) 2) Water pollution (1) 3) Noise pollution 2 107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster? SHOW ④ Neither nor 5 Somewhat disagree ① Strongly agree agree CARD disagree ② Agree 6 Disagree 7 Strongly disagree 3 Somewhat agree 108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned. SHOW CARD Verv Can't Not at all concerned choose concerned 2 4 109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems. ① Air pollution ③ Water shortage ⑤ Nuclear waste (7) Climate change (9) Using up our SHOW 4) Water pollution 6 Domestic waste (8) Genetically ② Chemicals and natural resources CARD 77) Others (Specify pesticides disposal modified foods 1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea (88) Can't choose as a whole?: 2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: (88) Can't choose 110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment? SHOW ① Very willing 4 Fairly unwilling CARD 2 Fairly willing Very unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment? SHOW ① Very willing 4) Fairly unwilling CARD 2 Fairly willing ⑤ Very unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment? SHOW ___ ① Very willing ___ 4 Fairly unwilling CARD 2 Fairly willing ⑤ Verv unwilling 3 Neither willing nor unwilling (8) Can't choose 113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment? SHOW not Can't extremely verv somewhat not very CARD dangerous dangerous dangerous dangerous dangerous choose at all 1) Air pollution caused by cars (1) (8) 2) Air pollution caused by industry _(1)__ (2) (3) (4) (5)_ ___(8)____ 3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming 1 2 3 4 (5) (8)

IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

_(1)___

1

2

(2)

3

(3)

_4)___

4

(4)

4

_(5)__

(5)

(5)

___(8)___

(8)

(8)

(8)

4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams

6) Modifying the genes of certain crops

climate change

7) Nuclear power stations

5) A rise in the world temperature caused by

Additional Questions for Wage Earners (Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)

DW .						onsidering
RD	Very fair	Somewl fair		her fair unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1) Intelligence	1	2		3	4	5
2) Job skills				3		
3) Efforts				3		
4) Educational attainment				3		
5) Careers				3		
115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the doccur in the following ways in your company?	lecisions	on pers	onnel po	licy (e.g.	, pay and p	romotions
OW RD		Strongly agree	Agree	Neithe agree nor disagr	e Disagree	Strongly
1) The decision making is influenced by social connections to schools, hometowns, and kinships						
The decision making is affected by decision male prejudices and sentiments.						
The rules and principles of decision making are consistent.						
The decision making is influenced by external power private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."						
5) The decision making does not reflect the opinion people who would be affected by the decision						
6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering necessary information.	the the					
95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that yo			es each	of the	following th	ings afte
some important decisions have been made on pers	sonnei p	oolicies?				
DW RD	Stror agr		Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	0)				
2) My company informs employees how the decisions we	ere					
made	(1))		3		
2) Mr. compony credeina notantial (1)	_		②			
 3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees My company takes complementary measures for those)				

R's address :

What is your address?

\langle The following questions are asked to the interviewers \rangle

* Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.	
117. Interview date and time	
Month Date Day	
a.mp.m FROM: Hour MinuteTO: Hour Minute	
118. Who filled out this questionnaire?	
(1) Interviewer did all (2) Respondent did all (3) Respondent did partially (GO TO Q.119)	
118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent	
FROM: Q TO: Q TO: Q	
119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply. (1) Children under age 6(3) Spouse/partner	
120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?	
(1) Very cooperative(3) Not very cooperative(4) Not cooperative at all	
(2) Somewhat cooperative(4) Not cooperative at all	
121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?(1) Good(2) Fair(3) Poor	
122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?	
(1) Very difficult (3) Not very difficult (4) Not difficult at all	
123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?	
124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.	
1) Incentives — (1) Gift certificate — (2) Towel	
2) Incentives(1) Gift (2) Towel (7) DIDN'T TAKE Selected certificate	
125. Final result of the interview	
(1) Complete [S GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND]	
<information about="" interviewer="" the=""></information>	
126. INTERVIEWER ID :	
127. SEX :(1) MALE(2) FEMALE	
128. AGE:	
129. AFFILIATION: UNIVERSITY DEPARTMENT YEAR	