

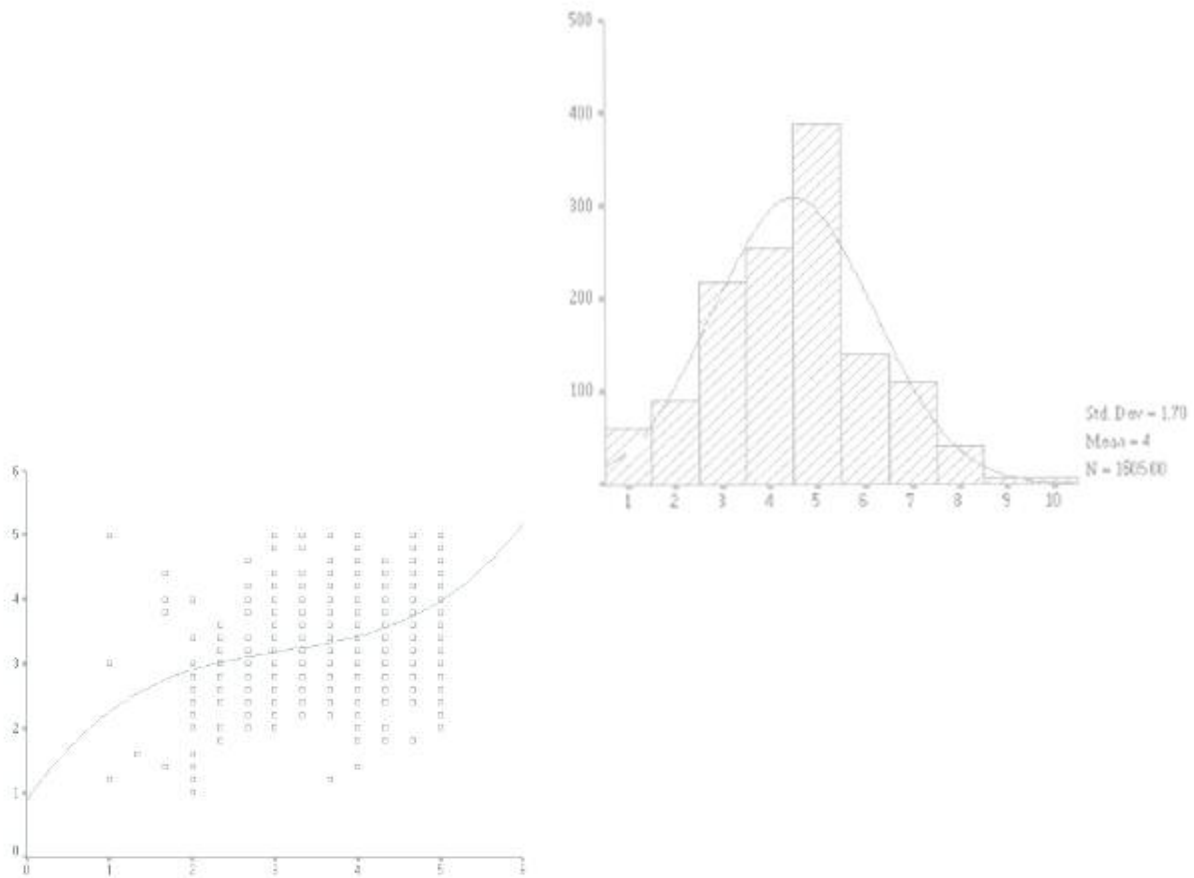
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# 2014 Korean General Social Survey

## [ 2014 KGSS ]



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.



8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① All should be admitted
- \_\_\_ ② Should be admitted selectively
- \_\_\_ ③ Should not be admitted any more

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- \_\_\_ ① Feel very close
- \_\_\_ ② Feel somewhat close
- \_\_\_ ③ Feel somewhat distant
- \_\_\_ ④ Feel very distant

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- \_\_\_ ① Very good
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat good
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither good nor poor
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat poor
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very poor
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE (GO TO Q.11.1)
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

**(IF NONE OF THESE)**

11.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW  
CARD

12. Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elections(June 4, 2014)?

- \_\_\_ ① Voted
- \_\_\_ ② Did not vote
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW
- \_\_\_ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE



**(GO TO Q.13)**



12.1 (IF YOU VOTED) Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2014)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Independent candidate
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW  
CARD

13. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- \_\_\_ ① Saenuri Party
- \_\_\_ ② Democratic Party
- \_\_\_ ③ Unified Progressive Party
- \_\_\_ ④ Liberal Justice Party
- \_\_\_ (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: \_\_\_\_\_ )
- \_\_\_ (77) NONE OF THESE
- \_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- \_\_\_ ① Very liberal
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat liberal
- \_\_\_ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- \_\_\_ ④ Somewhat conservative
- \_\_\_ ⑤ Very conservative
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

Probing

15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- \_\_\_ ① Most people can be trusted
- \_\_\_ ② Can't be too careful
- \_\_\_ (3) DEPENDS
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW





35. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?

SHOW  
CARD

- |             |                            |
|-------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① 40~44 | ___ ⑧ 75~79                |
| ___ ② 45~49 | ___ ⑨ 80~84                |
| ___ ③ 50~54 | ___ ⑩ 85~89                |
| ___ ④ 55~59 | ___ ⑪ 90~94                |
| ___ ⑤ 60~64 | ___ ⑫ 95~99                |
| ___ ⑥ 65~69 | ___ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over |
| ___ ⑦ 70~74 |                            |

36. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                         |                            |
|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| ___ ① Less than 10 yrs. | ___ ⑦ 60's                 |
| ___ ② 10's              | ___ ⑧ 70's                 |
| ___ ③ 20's              | ___ ⑨ 80's                 |
| ___ ④ 30's              | ___ ⑩ 90's                 |
| ___ ⑤ 40's              | ___ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over |
| ___ ⑥ 50's              |                            |

37. Do you think it wrong or not wrong if .....?

SHOW  
CARD

- |   | Always wrong | Almost always wrong | Wrong only sometimes | Not wrong at all |
|---|--------------|---------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 1) A man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage                                  | ___ ① ___    | ___ ② ___           | ___ ③ ___            | ___ ④ ___        |
| 2) A married person having sexual relations with someone other than his/her husband or wife | ___ ① ___    | ___ ② ___           | ___ ③ ___            | ___ ④ ___        |
| 3) Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex                                      | ___ ① ___    | ___ ② ___           | ___ ③ ___            | ___ ④ ___        |

38. Korea is now providing 0.07~0.1 percent (0.6~0.9 trillion won, or 14,000~20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

Probing

- |                       |                       |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| ___ ① Too much        | ___ ④ Somewhat little |
| ___ ② Somewhat much   | ___ ⑤ Too little      |
| ___ ③ About the right | ___ ⑧ Don't know      |

39. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                                   |                                     |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| ___ ① Increase further more       | ___ ④ Decrease the current amount   |
| ___ ② The amount is appropriate   | ___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all |
| ___ ③ Maintain the current amount |                                     |

Probing

40. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn-- but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last occupation.

SHOW  
CARD

- |                                  |                                  |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| ___ ① Much less than is just     | ___ ④ A little more than is just |
| ___ ② A little less than is just | ___ ⑤ Much more than is just     |
| ___ ③ About just for me          | ___ ⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE               |
|                                  | ___ ⑨ NEVER HAD A JOB            |

41. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW  
CARD

Compared to your ...

- |                           | Very fair | Somewhat fair | Neither fair nor unfair | Somewhat unfair | Very unfair |
|---------------------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------------|-----------------|-------------|
| 1) Intelligence (ability) | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___     | ___ ③ ___               | ___ ④ ___       | ___ ⑤ ___   |
| 2) Job skills             | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___     | ___ ③ ___               | ___ ④ ___       | ___ ⑤ ___   |
| 3) Efforts                | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___     | ___ ③ ___               | ___ ④ ___       | ___ ⑤ ___   |
| 4) Educational attainment | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___     | ___ ③ ___               | ___ ④ ___       | ___ ⑤ ___   |
| 5) Careers                | ___ ① ___ | ___ ② ___     | ___ ③ ___               | ___ ④ ___       | ___ ⑤ ___   |

42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_

44. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

SHOW CARD

Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	CANT CHOOSE
-----------------	------------	-----------------------	------------	-----------------	-------------

- 1) The environment \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) Health \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) The police and law enforcement \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 4) Education \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 5) The military and defence \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 6) Old age pensions \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 7) Unemployment benefit \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 8) Culture and the arts \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_

45. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
----------------	-------	----------	-------------------	-------------

- 1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_
- 3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results. \_\_\_\_\_ ① \_\_\_\_\_ ② \_\_\_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_\_\_ ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_



SHOW  
CARD

46. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
4) The neighborhood is safe	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

47. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE

48. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

49. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE

50. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ (00) NONE

51. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

**(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (27) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

52. Who is the household head?

**(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)**

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_ SERIAL NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	53.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE	53.3 What grade are you in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG)  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	54.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	54.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE	54.3 What grade is s/he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	55.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE	55.3 What grade is he in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	

56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW  <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			<input type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	56.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE	56.3 What grade is she in? GRADE	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	



※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

59. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.60)

① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
59.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between;"> <span>① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></span> <span>② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></span> </div>	
<p>59.2 What is your spouse's employment status?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>59.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>59.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?  Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>59.7 Is your spouse a union member?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q59.7.1)</p> <p><b>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</b>  59.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>59.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees  <b>(GO TO Q59.8.1)</b>  <b>(IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES)</b>  59.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____</p> <p>59.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>59.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work?  Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>59.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises?  _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q59.12)</p> <p>59.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)  <b>ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)</b>  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.60) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____ )  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	
<p>59.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>59.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'.  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.59.16) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____  MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:)  <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.61)</p> <p>59.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government  <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm  <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees  <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.59.17.1)</p> <p>59.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ?  <b>NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES:</b> _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised?  <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No  <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work?  Hours _____  <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>	

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60. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

- 60.1. **INDUSTRY:** \_\_\_\_\_
- 60.2. **OCCUPATION:** \_\_\_\_\_
- 60.3. **Job Description:** \_\_\_\_\_

61. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.48, 49, 50)

APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW \_\_\_\_ (77) Refusal

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※ Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.

62. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

SHOW CARD	Not at all Important	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧
		①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦		⑧

63. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?

Probing	① Should definitely be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	<input type="checkbox"/>
	② Should probably be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	
		⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	

64. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?

① Should definitely be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	<input type="checkbox"/>
② Should probably be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	
	⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	

65. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?

① Should definitely be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	<input type="checkbox"/>
② Should probably be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	
	⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	

66. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

SHOW CARD	Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧
Probing	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧
	①	②	③	④	⑧

67. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

SHOW  
CARD

- |                           |                              |                          |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Several times a day | ___ ⑤ 1-2 days a week        | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once a day          | ___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week |                          |
| ___ ③ 5-6 days a week     | ___ ⑦ Never                  |                          |
| ___ ④ 3-4 days a week     | ___ ⑧ Can't choose           |                          |

68. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.

SHOW  
CARD

- |                   |                    |                          |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0-4 persons | ___ ④ 20-49        | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 5-9         | ___ ⑤ 50 or more   |                          |
| ___ ③ 10-19       | ___ ⑧ Can't choose |                          |

69. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

SHOW  
CARD

	Belong and actively participate	Belong but don't participate	Used to belong	Never belonged	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A political party	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) A trade union, business, or professional association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) A church or other religious organization	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) A sports, leisure or cultural group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
5) Another voluntary association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___

70. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

SHOW  
CARD

	Not at all Important	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
5) That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
8) That citizens have the right to vote	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
9) That health care be provided for everyone	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW  
CARD

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___







※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) coming from a wealthy family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) having well-educated parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) having good education yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) having ambition	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	5) hard work	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	6) knowing the right people	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	7) having political connections	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	8) giving bribes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	9) race	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	10) religion	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	11) gender	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

92. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Differences in income in Korea are too large.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

94. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

SHOW CARD		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Poor people and rich people	①	②	③	④	(8)
	2) Working class and middle class	①	②	③	④	(8)
	3) Management and workers	①	②	③	④	(8)
	4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom	①	②	③	④	(8)

95. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion ...

SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) How much responsibility goes with the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) the number of years spent in education and training	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) what is needed to support a family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) whether the person has children to support	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	5) how well he or she does the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	6) how hard he or she works at the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)



※ Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		Coping not well at all	Coping not so much well	Coping not so well	Neither /Nor	Coping somew hat well	Coping fairly well	Coping extrem ely well
	[1] Natural Risk							
	(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
Probing	(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[2] Health Risk							
	(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
	(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[4] Social Risk							
	(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[5] Economic Risk							
	(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
	(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[7] Environmental Risk							
	(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is **vulnerable to** each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW  
CARD

Totally vulnera ble	Fairly vulnera ble	Somew hat vulnera ble	Neither /Nor	Not so vulnera ble	Not so much vulner able	Not vulnera ble at all
---------------------------	--------------------------	--------------------------------	-----------------	--------------------------	----------------------------------	---------------------------------

Probing

[1] Natural Risk

(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[2] Health Risk

(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[4] Social Risk

(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[5] Economic Risk

(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[7] Environmental Risk

(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below **is likely to occur to yourself.**

SHOW  
CARD

Extrem ely likely	Fairly likely	Somew hat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
-------------------------	------------------	------------------------	-----------------	------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------

Probing

[1] Natural Risk

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) Flood and Typhoon  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (3) Yellow Sand and Drought                                  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>                            | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[2] Health Risk

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (9) Aging Anxiety   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (11) Low Fertility  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (12) Population Aging   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[4] Social Risk

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)                              | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)          | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[5] Economic Risk

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (17) Unemployment and Poverty   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State                 | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)     | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers                       | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[7] Environmental Risk

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)                       | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)          | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes                                | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society **is exposed to** each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW  
CARD

Probing

Totally exposed	Fairly exposed	Somewhat exposed	Neither /Nor	Not so exposed	Not so much exposed	Not exposed at all
-----------------	----------------	------------------	--------------	----------------	---------------------	--------------------

[1] Natural Risk

(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[2] Health Risk

(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[4] Social Risk

(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[5] Economic Risk

(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[7] Environmental Risk

(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

※ Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment.

106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

SHOW CARD	Very severe	Somewhat severe	Not so severe	Not severe at all
1) Air pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
2) Water pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
3) Noise pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____

107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Strongly agree	_____ ④ Neither agree nor disagree	_____ ⑤ Somewhat disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Agree		_____ ⑥ Disagree	
	_____ ③ Somewhat agree		_____ ⑦ Strongly disagree	

108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

SHOW CARD	Not at all concerned		Very concerned	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____

109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

SHOW CARD	① Air pollution	③ Water shortage	⑤ Nuclear waste	⑦ Climate change	⑨ Using up our natural resources
	② Chemicals and pesticides	④ Water pollution	⑥ Domestic waste disposal	⑧ Genetically modified foods	77) Others (Specify_____)

1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole?: \_\_\_\_\_ (88) Can't choose

2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most?: \_\_\_\_\_ (88) Can't choose

110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

SHOW CARD	extremely dangerous	very dangerous	somewhat dangerous	not very dangerous	not dangerous at all	Can't choose
1) Air pollution caused by cars	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
2) Air pollution caused by industry	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
7) Nuclear power stations	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____

☞ IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.



**Additional Questions for Wage Earners  
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)**

114. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW  
CARD

	Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1) Intelligence	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
2) Job skills	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
3) Efforts	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
4) Educational attainment	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
5) Careers	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

SHOW  
CARD

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics."	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
5) The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

SHOW  
CARD

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
1) My company informs employees of the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___
4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___

※ **The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.**

What is your name? R' name : \_\_\_\_\_  
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : \_\_\_\_\_  
 What is your address? R's address : \_\_\_\_\_

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.

117. Interview date and time

Month \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Day \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ a.m. \_\_\_\_\_ p.m FROM: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Hour \_\_\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_\_\_

118. Who filled out this questionnaire?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all **(GO TO Q.119)**

\_\_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all

\_\_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially

118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_ FROM: Q \_\_\_\_\_ TO: Q \_\_\_\_\_

119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

\_\_\_\_ (1) Children under age 6      \_\_\_\_ (3) Spouse/partner      \_\_\_\_ (0) None

\_\_\_\_ (2) Children above age 6      \_\_\_\_ (4) Other adults

120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all

121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Good      \_\_\_\_ (2) Fair      \_\_\_\_ (3) Poor

122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

\_\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult      \_\_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult

\_\_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult      \_\_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Provided \_\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate      \_\_\_\_ (2) Towel

2) Incentives Selected \_\_\_\_ (1) Gift certificate      \_\_\_\_ (2) Towel      \_\_\_\_ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

125. Final result of the interview

\_\_\_\_ (1) Complete      \_\_\_\_ (2) Incomplete [  GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND ]

**<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>**

126. INTERVIEWER ID : \_\_\_\_\_

127. SEX : \_\_\_\_ (1) MALE \_\_\_\_ (2) FEMALE

128. AGE: \_\_\_\_\_

129. AFFILIATION: \_\_\_\_\_ UNIVERSITY \_\_\_\_\_ DEPARTMENT \_\_\_\_\_ YEAR

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_ TELEPHONE: \_\_\_\_\_