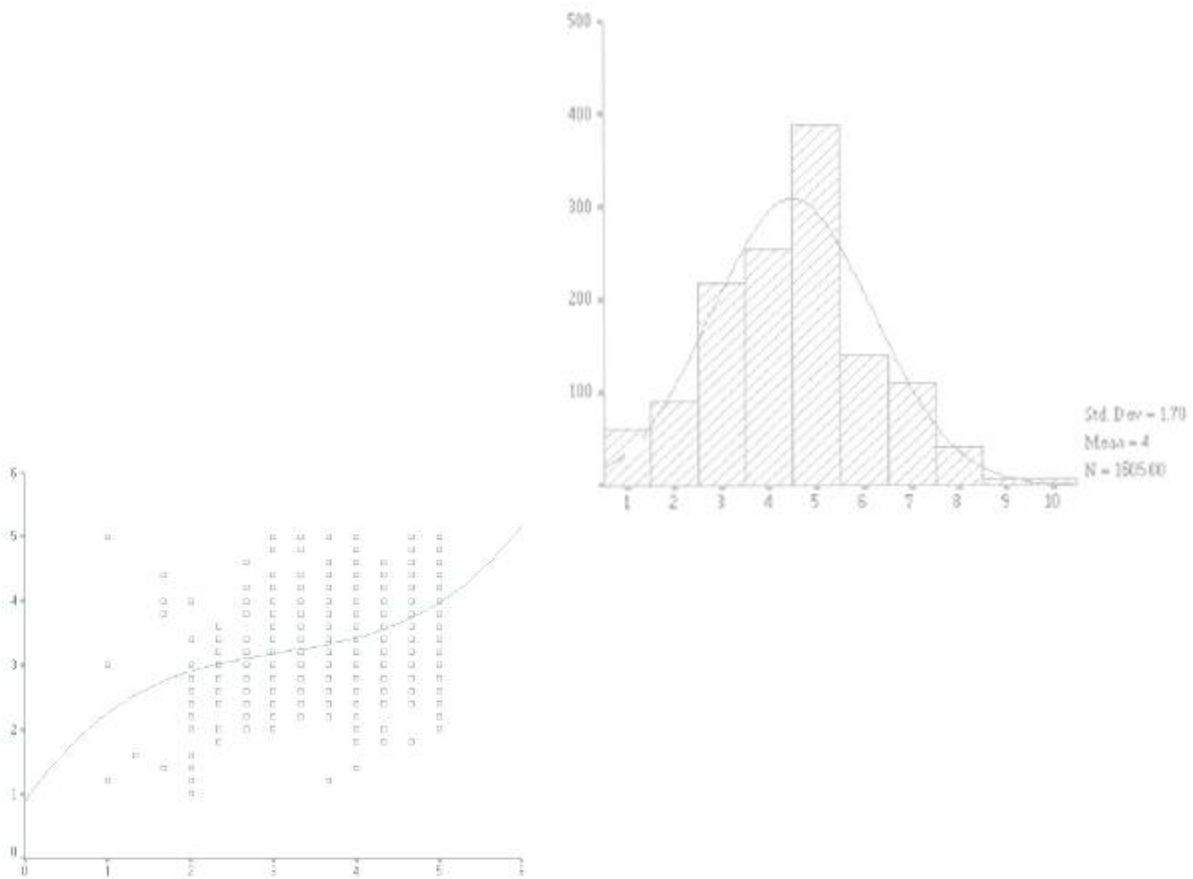


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# 2016 Korean General Social Survey [ 2016 KGSS ]



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## Greetings

We, the Survey Research Center (SRC) at Sungkyunkwan University, have been conducting the Korea General Social Survey (KGSS) since 2003. This year, professors and students from 37 universities throughout Korea are co-participating in this research. We are trying to build up the data to be used for the comprehensive understanding of Korean society and global studies comparing many countries. The research is composed of questions regarding major political, economic, and social issues of Korea, the International Social Survey (ISSP) questions conducted by 48 countries around the world, and questions from the East Asian Social Survey (EASS).

The respondents were methodically selected so that the sample can accurately represent the Korean population. Our student interviewers visited you because you were selected as a respondent. Please find time in your busy schedule and participate in this study. Your responses will be strictly confidential.

Thank you.

June 2016  
Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan University  
Jibum Kim

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\*는 2016년 조사에 참여하는 공동연구자 및 자문위원

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

- ① Try to be helpful                                       (3) Depends                                        
 ② Just look out for themselves                                       (8) Don't know

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ① Would take advantage of you                                       (3) Depends                                        
 ② Would try to be fair                                       (8) Don't know

3. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

- ① People can almost always be trusted.                                       ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people.   
 ② People can usually be trusted.                                       ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people.

4. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

Probing	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
2) Organized religion	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
3) Education	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
4) Organized labor	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
5) Newspaper	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
6) TV	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
7) Medicine	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
8) Executive branch of the national government	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
9) Local government	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
10) Congress	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
11) The Supreme Court	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
12) Scientific community	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
13) Military	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
14) Banks and financial institutions	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
15) The Blue House	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
16) Civic Activist Organizations	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____
17) Public opinion research centers	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ (8) _____

5. How proud are you of being South Korean?

- ① Very proud                                       ③ Not very proud                                       (8) Don't know  
 ② Somewhat proud                                       ④ Not proud at all

6. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

- ① A country to support                                       ③ A country to guard against                                       (8) Don't know  
 ② A country to cooperate with                                       ④ A country to fight against

7. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

- ① USA                                       ③ North Korea                                       ⑤ Russia  
 ② Japan                                       ④ China                                       (8) Don't know

8. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

- ① Very necessary                                       ③ Somewhat unnecessary                                       (8) Don't know  
 ② Somewhat necessary                                       ④ Very unnecessary

9. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ① All should be admitted.   
 ② Should be admitted selectively.  
 ③ Should not be admitted any more.

10. Where would you rate yourself on this scale?

Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) should abandon their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom.	Immigrants (marriage immigrants, immigrant workers, North Korean defectors, etc.) should abandon their own culture & custom and adopt Korean culture & custom.	Don't know	□ □
①	②	③	④
⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
⑨	⑩	(88)	

11. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

___ ① Very good	___ ④ Somewhat poor	□
___ ② Somewhat good	___ ⑤ Very poor	
___ ③ Neither good nor poor	___ (8) Don't know	

12. Currently which political party do you support most?

Probing	___ ① Saenuri Party	___ (66) Other ( <b>Specify :</b> )	□ □
	___ ② The Minjoo Party	___ (77) None of these ( <b>GO TO Q12.1</b> )	
	___ ③ People's Party	___ (88) Don't know	
	___ ④ Justice Party		

**(IF NONE OF THESE)**

12.1 If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

___ ① Saenuri Party	___ (66) Other ( <b>Specify :</b> )	□ □
___ ② The Minjoo Party	___ (77) None of these ( <b>GO TO Q13.1</b> )	
___ ③ People's Party	___ (88) Don't know	
___ ④ Justice Party		

13. Did you vote in the 20th South Korean Legislative Election on April 13, 2016r?

Probing	___ ① Voted	___ ② Did not vote	} ( <b>GO TO Q14</b> )
	↓	___ (8) Don't know	
		___ (9) Not eligible	

13.1 **(IF VOTED)** Which party's candidate did you vote to at that time?

Probing	___ ① Saenuri Party	___ (66) Other ( <b>Specify :</b> )	□ □
	___ ② The Minjoo Party	___ (77) None of these	
	___ ③ People's Party	___ (88) Don't know	
	___ ④ Justice Party		

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

Probing	___ ① Very liberal	___ ④ Somewhat conservative	□
	___ ② Somewhat liberal	___ ⑤ Very conservative	
	___ ③ Neither liberal nor conservative	___ (8) Don't know	

15. How satisfied are you with the economic condition of your family?

___ ① Very satisfied	___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied	□
___ ② Somewhat satisfied	___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied	
___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	___ (8) Don't know	

16. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

Bottom		Top	Don't know	□ □
①	②	③	④	⑤
⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
				(88)

17. If the lowest social class is rated 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where would you place your parents when they were your age? Please rate a number.

Bottom		Top	Don't know	□ □
①	②	③	④	⑤
⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
				(88)

18. If the lowest social class is rated a score of 1 and highest 10 in Korean society, where do you expect you to be when you are your parents' age?

Bottom									Top	Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩	(88)	

19. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Desirable	<input type="checkbox"/> (3) Depends	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Undesirable	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

20. What do you think about this statement?: "I feel anxious that I may experience economic difficulties when I get old"

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Strongly agree	<input type="checkbox"/> ④ Somewhat disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Somewhat agree	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Strongly disagree	
<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Neither, Nor	<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

21. Do you expect to receive financial support from your parents in the future? If so, how much do you expect to receive?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① I expect to receive a lot of support.	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ I do not expect to receive any support.	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ② I do not expect to receive any support.	<input type="checkbox"/> (9) Both of my parents are deceased.	

22. Some people say that people get ahead by their own hard work; others say the lucky breaks or help from other people are more important. Which do you think is most important?

<input type="checkbox"/> ① Hard work most important.	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> ② Luck or help from other people most important.	
<input type="checkbox"/> (3) Hard work and luck are equally important.	
<input type="checkbox"/> (8) Don't know	

23. To pursue one's happy life, how much do you agree with the following statement?

The government should provide welfare at the maximum level.					The government should provide welfare at the maximum level.	<input type="checkbox"/>
①	②	③	④	⑤		

24. When a large income gap exists between social classes, which of the following opinions would you agree?

More tax should be collected from the affluent class to reduce income gap.					More tax should be collected from the affluent class to reduce income gap.	<input type="checkbox"/>
①	②	③	④	⑤		

25. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither, Nor	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
1) More tax should be collected to expand social welfare.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Same-sex couples should be allowed to marry legally or guaranteed the similar rights.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) A law should be enacted to prohibit discriminations based on gender, age, race, religion, and sexual orientation.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

26. How often do you attend religious services?

<input type="checkbox"/> (01) A few times a week	<input type="checkbox"/> (06) Once a year	<input type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> (02) Once a week	<input type="checkbox"/> (07) Less than once a year	
<input type="checkbox"/> (03) Two or three times a month	<input type="checkbox"/> (08) NEVER	
<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Once a month	<input type="checkbox"/> (88) Don't know	
<input type="checkbox"/> (05) Several times a year		

27. What is your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Buddhism
- \_\_\_ ② Protestant
- \_\_\_ ③ Catholic

- \_\_\_ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.28)
- \_\_\_ (7) Other (Specify : \_\_\_\_\_ )

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27.1 (IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION) Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?

- \_\_\_ ① Strong
- \_\_\_ ② Somewhat strong
- \_\_\_ ③ Not very strong
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

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28. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?

Not likely at all
----------------------

- \_\_\_0 \_\_\_1 \_\_\_2 \_\_\_3 \_\_\_4 \_\_\_5 \_\_\_6 \_\_\_7 \_\_\_8 \_\_\_9 \_\_\_10

Highly likely
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29. How proud are you of Korea in each of the following?

Not proud at all	Not very proud	Somewhat proud	Very proud	Can't choose
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- 1) The way democracy works                    ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 2) Its political influence in the world        ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 3) Korea's economic achievements           ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 4) Its social security system                 ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 5) Its scientific and technological achievements ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
  
- 6) Its achievements in sports                 ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 7) Its achievements in the arts and literature ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 8) Armed forces                                 ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 9) Its history                                      ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 10) Its fair and equal treatment of all groups in society ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_

30. If you were to consider your life in general these days, how happy or unhappy would you say you are, on the whole...

Very happy
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- \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_

Very happy
------------

Don't know
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31. Throughout the day yesterday, did you feel emotions like the following?

Yes	No	CAN'T CHOOSE
-----	----	--------------

- 1) Joy    ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 2) Peacefulness                                 ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 3) Worry                                         ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_
- 4) Sadness                                        ① \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_ (8) \_\_\_

32. The following groups are said to be discriminated in Korean society. However, some people argue that the discrimination against these groups is not severe. Among them, how many groups do you think are not being discriminated severely in Korean society? Detailed opinion on each group is not necessary. Please state **the number** of groups you think discrimination is not severe so that they do not need protection at the governmental level.

Immigrant Workers, People from Jeolla Province, Disabled, Homosexuals, Conscientious Objectors, Women

Probing
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- \_\_\_ ① 0 group
- \_\_\_ ② 1 group
- \_\_\_ ③ 2 group
- \_\_\_ ④ 3 group
- \_\_\_ ⑤ 4 group
- \_\_\_ ⑥ 5 group
- \_\_\_ ⑦ 6 group
- \_\_\_ (8) DON'T KNOW

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33. Which of these issues is the most important for Korea today?

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34. Supposing that you come to become brain-dead, do you have an intention to donate your organs to those who need them?

Probing  ① Yes  (8) Don't know   
 ② No

35. What do you think is the appropriate age to get married in Korea? Please write the age in number of years for male and female separately. Marriage here means first marriage.

Male:  Female:

36. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?

Probing  ① A big city  ④ A country village   
 ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city  ⑤ A farm or home in the country  
 ③ A small city or a town  (8) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

37. In which country were your parents born?

• Father:  Mother:

38. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

• Total:  (00) None

39. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:

40. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

• NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT:  (00) NONE

41. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

• NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT:  (00) NONE

42. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

Probing

**(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 39, 40 AND 41 ABOVE.)**

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2	Spouse	02													
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

43. Who is the household head?

Probing

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: \_\_\_\_\_

--	--

44. How many brothers and sisters do you have? Please include those who are deceased.

Older brothers	Older sisters	Yourself	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

45. (IF R HAS A SPOUSE) How many brothers and sisters does your spouse have? Please include those who are deceased. (99) NO SPOUSE

Older brothers	Older sisters	Your spouse	Younger brothers	Younger sisters	Total
		1			

46. (IF R HAS CHILDREN) How many sons and daughters have you had? Please include those who have left home or are deceased.

Son: \_\_\_\_\_ Daughter: \_\_\_\_\_ (99) NONE(GO TO Q.48)

--	--	--	--



47. If you have sons and daughters who do not currently live with you, please tell us about each of them.  
(DO NOT INCLUDE THOSE MENTIONED IN Q40.)

\_\_\_\_ (99) NONE

(GO TO Q.48)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 6) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 7) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

1) Relation to respondent	2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
			① Employed	② Not employed			

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	3) Marital status	5) How far live?	6) How often face-to-face contact?	7) How often any other contact?
(01) 1st son (02) 1st daughter (03) 2nd son (04) 2nd daughter (05) 3rd son (06) 3rd daughter (07) 4th son (08) 4th daughter (09) 5th son (10) 5th daughter (77) OTHER ( ___ th son/daughter)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

48. Please answer the following questions about how often you keep in contact with your parents and your spouse's parents.

- 1) Is [PERSON] alive?
- 2) How old is [PERSON]?
- 3) Is [PERSON] now never married, married, divorced, widowed, separated, or cohabiting?
- 4) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 5) With whom is [PERSON] currently living?
- 6) How far does [PERSON] live from you?
- 7) How often do you keep in face-to-face contact with [PERSON]?
- 8) How often do you keep in any other contact besides face-to-face contact (talking on the phone, writing letters/e-mail, etc.) with [PERSON]?

Relation to respondent	1) Alive or not		2) Age	3) Marital status	4) Employment status		5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) How often face-to-face contact?	8) How often any other contact?	Not Applicable
	① Alive	② Not Alive			① Employed	② Not employed					
Own Father											
Own Mother											
Spouse's Father											
Spouse's Mother											

《 CODE LISTS 》

3) Marital status	5) Living Arrangement	6) How far live?	7) Face-to-face contact? (frequency)	8) Any other contact? (frequency)
① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Married son (02) Married daughter (03) Unmarried son or daughter (04) Spouse only (05) Alone (06) A care facility (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(00) Living together (01) Next door, same building, or same street (02) Within 15 minutes' walk (03) Within 15 to 30 minutes by car or train (04) Within 30 minutes to an hour by car or train (05) Within an hour to 3 hours by car or train (06) More than 3 hours by car or train	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year	(00) Living together (01) Daily (02) Several times a week (03) About once a week (04) About once a month (05) Several times a year (06) About once a year (07) Less than once a year

※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

49. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

Probing	▼	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS <i>(EX. SEODANG)</i>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		49.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?				____ (1) Graduated ____ (2) Dropped out ____ (3) Currently attending
		▼	49.2 In what grade did you drop out? _____ GRADE			

50. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

Probing	▼	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS <i>(EX. SEODANG)</i>	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		50.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is spouse currently attending?				____ (1) Graduated ____ (2) Dropped out ____ (3) Currently attending
		▼	50.2 In what grade did your spouse drop out? _____ GRADE			

51. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

Probing	▼	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS <i>(EX. SEODANG)</i> ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		51.1 Did he graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?				____ (1) Graduated ____ (2) Dropped out ____ (3) Currently attending
		▼	51.2 In what grade did he drop out? _____ GRADE			

52. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

Probing	▼	____ (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL ____ (08) OTHERS <i>(EX. SEODANG)</i> ____ (88) DON'T KNOW	____ (01) Elementary school ____ (02) Junior high school ____ (03) High school	____ (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) ____ (05) College (Four-year course) ____ (06) Graduate school (Masters) ____ (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
		52.1 Did she graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?				____ (1) Graduated ____ (2) Dropped out ____ (3) Currently attending
		▼	52.2 In what grade did she drop out? _____ GRADE			

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

53. Do you have a job that provides income?

Probing

<p style="text-align: right;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>53.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>53.2 What is your employment status?                  ___① Regular employee                  ___② Temporary employee                  ___③ Daily employee</p> <p>53.3 Are you working part time or full time?                  ___① Part-time ___② Full-time</p> <p>53.4 How many hours a week do you usually work?                  _____ Hours                  ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>53.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want?                  ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>53.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization?                  ___① Government                  ___② Publicly owned firm                  ___③ Private firm                  ___④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>53.7 Are you a union member?                  ___① Yes ___② No                  (GO TO Q.53.7.1)</p> <p>(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before?                  ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>53.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company.                  (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499                  (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999                  (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p style="text-align: right;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>53.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job?                  ___① Yes                  ___② No</p> <p>53.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment.                  ___① Yes ___② No                  (GO TO Q.53.18)  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____                  MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.: _____)                  ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>53.18 Have you ever had a paid job?                  ___① Yes                  ___② No (GO TO Q.55)</p> <p>53.19 What type of job did you have at that time?                  ___ ① Worked for government                  ___ ② Worked for private firm                  ___ ③ Worked for publicly owned firm                  ___ ④ Worked for non-profit organization                  ___ ⑤ Worked for the family                  ___ ⑥ Self-employed with no employees                  ___ ⑦ Self-employed with employees                  (GO TO Q.53.19.1)</p> <p>53.19.1 How many employees did you employ?                  NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>53.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised?                  ___① Yes ___② No</p> <p>53.21 How many hours a week did you usually work?                  _____ Hours                  ___ (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>53.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q53.14)</p> <p>53.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise?                  ___① Yes ___② No ___ (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>53.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.)                  ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)                  ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>53.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment. If any, what is your monthly average income?                  ___① Yes ___② No (GO TO Q.54)  <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____)                  ___ (88) DON'T KNOW</p>	


54. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

Probing

54.1 INDUSTRY: \_\_\_\_\_

54.2 OCCUPATION: \_\_\_\_\_

54.3 JOB DESCRIPTION: \_\_\_\_\_



57. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.39, 40, 41)

• APPROXIMATELY: \_\_\_\_\_ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: \_\_\_\_\_) \_\_\_\_\_ (88) DON'T KNOW

※ Next, I am going to ask about your job characteristics. Only respondents who are working should answer.

58. For the work you do, how much influence do you have in the following areas?

1) Decision regarding how to carry out daily tasks at work

I have no influence.		I have full control.	Don't know	
①	②	③	④	⑤
⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
				(88)

2) Influence in deciding on company guidelines regarding group activity

I have no influence.		I have full control.	Don't know	
①	②	③	④	⑤
⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
				(88)

※ Next, I would like to ask you about giving and receiving support among family members.

59. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about providing financial support for parents? Here, adult man and woman are those who are aged 18 or above.

... ought to provide financial support

Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
----------------	--------------	----------------	----------------------------	-------------------	-----------------	-------------------

- |  |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Married adult man for his(her) Own parent(s)      | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| 2) Married adult woman for his(her) Own parent(s)    | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| 3) Married adult man for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law   | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| 4) Married adult woman for his(her) Parent(s)-in-law | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

60. How frequently did you do each of the following things to your own parent(s) for the last 12 months?

**R → R's Own Parent(s)**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	NOT APPLICABLE
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------	----------------

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Providing financial support  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑨ |
| 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑨ |

61. How frequently did your own parent(s) do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

**R's Parent(s) → R**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never	NOT APPLICABLE
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------	----------------

- |   |   |   |   |   |   |   |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) Providing financial support  | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑨ |
| 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑨ |

62. (IF HAVE ADULT CHILD(REN)) Which adult child do you have the most frequent contact with, including face-to-face, by telephone, mails, or on the internet? If you think you have the same degree of contact with more than one adult child, please choose the child to whom you talked most in recent days.

- |                                   |                          |                                 |  |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| _____ (99) DON'T HAVE ADULT CHILD | _____ ① Eldest son       | _____ ⑤ Eldest son-in-law       |  |
| <b>(GO TO Q.63)</b>               | _____ ② Younger son      | _____ ⑥ Younger son-in-law      |  |
|                                   | _____ ③ Eldest daughter  | _____ ⑦ Eldest daughter-in-law  |  |
|                                   | _____ ④ Younger daughter | _____ ⑧ Younger daughter-in-law |  |

62.1 For the adult child you just mentioned, does he or she co-reside with you?

\_\_\_ ① Yes

\_\_\_ ② No

--

62.2 How frequently did you do each of the following things to your adult child you just mentioned in Q.62 for the last 12 months?

**R → Adult child**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

62.3 How frequently did your adult child you mentioned in Q62 do each of the following things to you for the last 12 months?

**Adult child → R**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

63. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

\_\_\_ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

**R → R's Parent(s)-in-Law**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

64. (IF CURRENTLY MARRIED) How frequently did you do each of the following things to your parent(s)-in-law for the last 12 months?

\_\_\_ (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.65)

**R's Parent(s)-in-Law → R**

Very often	Often	Sometimes	Seldom	Never
------------	-------	-----------	--------	-------

- 1) Providing financial support      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_
- 2) Taking care of household chores (e.g., cleaning, meal preparation, shopping, running errands, etc.) or care work (e.g., child care, health care for parents, etc.)      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_

65. How often do you do the followings?

Daily	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
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- 1) Prepare the evening meal      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_
- 2) Do the laundry      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_
- 3) Clean the house      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_
- 4) House chores      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_
- 5) Grocery shopping      \_\_\_ ① \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ② \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ③ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ④ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑤ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑥ \_\_\_      \_\_\_ ⑦ \_\_\_

66. Who do you think is most responsible for taking care of old parents? (Choose only one)

\_\_\_ ① Eldest son or his family

\_\_\_ ⑤ All children or their family equally

--	--

\_\_\_ ② Any son or his family

\_\_\_ ⑥ Children or their family are not

\_\_\_ ③ Any daughter or her family

\_\_\_ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY \_\_\_\_\_ )

\_\_\_ ④ Any son or daughter, or his/her family

※ Next, I would like to ask you about family-related issues.

67. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) Husband should be older than wife.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) It is not necessary to have children in marriage.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) Married men are generally happier than unmarried men.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) Married women are generally happier than unmarried women.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) It is all right for a couple to live together without intending to get married.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) People who want to divorce must be wait until children are grown up.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) Divorce is usually the best solution when a couple can't seem to work out their marriage.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

68. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) It is more important for a wife to help her husband's career than to pursue her own career.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) A husband's job is to earn money; a wife's job is to look after the home and family.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) When a mother gets employed, her preschool children would suffer.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) During economic recession, it is all right for women to be laid-off prior to men.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

69. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree	DON'T KNOW
1) You need to marry no matter what.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) A working mother can establish just as warm and secure a relationship with her children as a mother who does not work.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Being a housewife is just as fulfilling as working for pay.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

70. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

	Strongly agree	Fairly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Fairly disagree	Strongly disagree
1) The authority of father in a family should be respected under any circumstances.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Children must make efforts to do something that would bring honor to their parents.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) To continue the family line, one must have at least one son.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) One must put familial well-being and interest before one's own.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

71. How often do you and your family have a supper together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

- ① Daily  ⑤ Several times a year   
 ② Several times a week  ⑥ About once a year  
 ③ About once a week  ⑦ Less than once a year  
 ④ About once a month  ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

72. How often do you and your family do leisure activities together? Family here indicates those family members who are currently living with you.

- Proving  ① Daily  ⑤ Several times a year   
 ② Several times a week  ⑥ About once a year  
 ③ About once a week  ⑦ Less than once a year  
 ④ About once a month  ⑨ LIVING AWAY FROM FAMILY

73. All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

- Very Satisfied      Very Dissatisfied
- ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤

※ Next, I would like to ask you about your marriage. (ASK ONLY THOSE WHO ARE CURRENTLY MARRIED OR WIDOWED, AND GO TO Q.80 FOR THOSE WHO ARE NEVER MARRIED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED)

74. When did you marry your current spouse?, and how old were you at that time?

**YEAR OF MARRIAGE :**

**AGE OF MARRIAGE :**

75. Was it the first marriage for you?

- ① Yes  ② No (GO TO Q.75.1)

75.1. (IF IT WAS NOT THE FIRST MARRIAGE) How old were you when you married first time?

76. Was it the first marriage for your spouse?

- ① Yes  ② No

(ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS IF THE RESPONDENT HAS A SPOUSE, BUT IF WIDOWED GO TO Q.80)

77. How often does your spouse do the followings?

	Daily	Several times a week	About once a week	About once a month	Several times a year	About once a year	Less than once a year
1) Prepare dinner	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦
2) Do the laundry	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦
3) Clean the house	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦
4) House chores	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦
5) Grocery shopping	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑦

78. Who primarily decides (or decided) the following familial items?

	Always I	Usually I	Equally between me and spouse	Usually my spouse	Always my spouse	Other family member(s)	Not applicable
1) Children's discipline and education	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑨
2) Support for my own parents	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑨
3) Purchase higher cost items	<input type="checkbox"/> ①	<input type="checkbox"/> ②	<input type="checkbox"/> ③	<input type="checkbox"/> ④	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑤	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑥	<input type="checkbox"/> ⑨

79. Considering all things together, how would you describe your marriage? Would you say that you are very satisfied or dissatisfied with your marriage?

- Very Satisfied      Very Dissatisfied
- ①  ②  ③  ④  ⑤



(ASK ALL RESPONDENTS THE QUESTIONS BELOW)

80. Next, I will ask you about your family's health. How would you rate [PERSON]'s health?

	Very good				Very poor	Not applicable
1) Your health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
2) Your spouse's health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
3) Your father's health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
4) Your mother's health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
5) Your father-in-law's health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)
6) Your mother-in-law's health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(9)

81. Where did you live the longest before age 15?

- ① A big city     ③ A town □  
 ② A medium or small-sized city                   ④ A rural village

✱ Next, I would like to ask a few questions concerning the role of government. Government here indicates the central government.

82. In general, would you say that people should obey the law without exception, or are there exceptional occasions on which people should follow their consciences even if it means breaking the law?

- ① Obey the law without exception □  
 ② Follow conscience on occasions  
 (8) Can't choose

83. There are many ways people or organizations can protest against a government action they strongly oppose. Please show which you think should be allowed and which should not be allowed.

Probing

	Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	Can't choose
1) Organizing public meetings to protest against the government.	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) Organizing protest marches and demonstrations.	①	②	③	④	(8)

84. There are some people whose views are considered extreme by the majority. Consider people who want to overthrow the government by revolution. Do you think such people should be allowed to ...

	Definitely	Probably	Probably not	Definitely not	Can't choose
1) hold public meetings to express their views?	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) publish books expressing their views?	①	②	③	④	(8)

85. All systems of justice make mistakes, but which do you think is worse ...

- ① to convict an innocent person. □  
 ② to let a guilty person go free.  
 (8) Can't choose

86. Here are some things the government might do for the economy. Please show which actions you are in favour of and which you are against.

Probing

	Strongly in favor of	In favor of	Neither in favor of nor against	Against	Strongly against	Can't choose
1) Cuts in government spending.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Government financing of projects to create new jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) Less government regulation of business.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Support for industry to develop new products and technology.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) Support for declining industries to protect jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) Reducing the working week to create more jobs.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

87. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

	Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	Can't choose
1) The environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Health	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) The police and law enforcement	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Education	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) The military and defence	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) Old age pensions	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
7) Unemployment benefit	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
8) Culture and the arts	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

88. On the whole, do you think it should or should not be the government's responsibility to ...

	Definitely should be	Probably should be	Probably should not be	Definitely should not be	Can't choose
1) provide a job for everyone who wants one.	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) keep prices under control.	①	②	③	④	(8)
3) provide health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	(8)
4) provide a decent standard of living for the old.	①	②	③	④	(8)
5) provide industry with the help it needs to grow.	①	②	③	④	(8)
6) provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed.	①	②	③	④	(8)
7) reduce income differences between the rich and the poor.	①	②	③	④	(8)
8) give financial help to university students from low-income families.	①	②	③	④	(8)
9) provide decent housing for those who can't afford it.	①	②	③	④	(8)
10) impose strict laws to make industry do less damage to the environment.	①	②	③	④	(8)
11) promote equality between men and women.	①	②	③	④	(8)

89. People have different opinions on who should provide services in Korea. Who do you think should primarily provide ...

	Government	Private companies/for-profit organizations	Non-profit organizations/charities/cooperatives	Religious organizations	Family, relatives, or friends	Can't choose
1) health care for the sick.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) care for older people.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) school education for children.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

90. Here is a list of people and organizations that can influence government actions. Please read through the list and while in the boxes below the letters corresponding to the ones you think have the most and the second most influence on the actions of the Korea government?

Probing

① The media	⑥ Organised crime
② Trade unions	⑦ People who vote for the party/the parties in government
③ Business, banks and industry	⑧ Citizens in general
④ Religious organizations/authorities	⑨ Civic and voluntary organizations
⑤ The military/army	⑩ International organizations (e.g.:UN, IMF)
	(88) Can't choose

- 1) Most influence \_\_\_\_\_  
 2) Second most influence \_\_\_\_\_


91. Here are two opinions about what affects policies in Korea. Which of them comes closest to your view?

- \_\_\_\_\_ ① Policies in Korea depend more on what is happening in the world economy, rather than who is in government.
- \_\_\_\_\_ ② Policies in Korea depend more on who is in government, rather than what is in the world economy.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

92. Do you think that the Korea government should or should not be have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------

- 1) keep people under video surveillance in public areas?    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)
- 2) monitor e-mails and any other information exchanged on the internet?    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)

93. Here is a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 is “all government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security” and 10 is “public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information”. Where would you place yourself on such a scale?

All government information should be publicly available even if this meant a risk to public security.	Public security should be given priority, even if this meant limiting access to government information.	Can't choose	
①    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    ⑥    ⑦    ⑧    ⑨    ⑩    (8)			

94. Some people think that governments should have the right to take certain measure in the name of national security. Others disagree. Do you think the Korea government should or should not have the right to do the following:

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------

- 1) Collect information about anyone living in Korea without their knowledge.    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)
- 2) Collect information about anyone living in other countries without their knowledge.    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)

95. How successful do you think the government in Korea is nowadays in each of the following areas?

Very successful	Quite successful	Neither successful nor unsuccessful	Quite unsuccessful	Very unsuccessful	Can't choose
-----------------	------------------	-------------------------------------	--------------------	-------------------	--------------

- 1) Providing health care for the sick    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)
- 2) Providing a decent standard of living for the old    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)
- 3) Dealing with threats to Korea security    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)
- 4) Controlling crime    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)
- 5) Fighting unemployment    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)
- 6) Protecting the environment    ①    ②    ③    ④    ⑤    (8)

96. Suppose the government suspected that a terrorist act was about to happen. Do you think the authorities should have the right to ...

Probing

Definitely should have right.	Probably should have right.	Probably should not have right.	Definitely should not have right.	Can't choose
-------------------------------	-----------------------------	---------------------------------	-----------------------------------	--------------

- 1) detain people for as long as they want without putting them on trial?    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)
- 2) tap people's telephone conversations?    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)
- 3) stop and search people in the street at random?    ①    ②    ③    ④    (8)

97. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- ① Very interested    ④ Not very interested
- ② Fairly interested    ⑤ Not at all interested
- ③ Somewhat interested    (8) Can't choose

98. Please tick one box on each line to show how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) I feel that I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing our country.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) People we elect as MNA try to keep the promises they have made during the election.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) Most civil servants can be trusted to do what is best for the country.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

99. Generally, how would you describe taxes in Korea today? (We mean all taxes together, including [wage deductions], [income tax], [taxes on goods and services] and all the rest.)

	Much too high	Too high	About right	Too low	Much too low	Can't choose
1) First, for those with high incomes, taxes are ...	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) Next, for those with middle incomes, taxes are ...	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) Lastly, for those with low incomes, taxes are ...	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

100. In general, how often do you think that the tax authorities in Korea do you following?

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
1) make sure people pay their taxes	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) treat everyone in accordance with the law, regardless of their contacts or position in society?	①	②	③	④	(8)

101. In general, how often do you think that major private companies in Korea do you following?

	Almost always	Often	Sometimes	Almost never	Can't choose
1) comply with laws and regulations	①	②	③	④	(8)
2) try to avoid paying their taxes	①	②	③	④	(8)

102. In your opinion, about how many politicians in Korea are involved in corruption?

- |                   |                      |                          |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A few       | ___ ⑤ Almost all     |                          |
| ___ ③ Some        | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |                          |

103. And in your opinion, about how many public officials in Korea are involved in corruption?

- |                   |                      |                          |
|-------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Almost none | ___ ④ Quite a lot    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② A few       | ___ ⑤ Almost all     |                          |
| ___ ③ Some        | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |                          |

104. In the last five years, how often have you or a member of your immediate family come cross a public official who hinted they wanted, or asked for, a bribe or favour in return for a service?

- |                    |                      |                          |
|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Never        | ___ ④ Quite often    | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Seldom       | ___ ⑤ Very often     |                          |
| ___ ③ Occasionally | ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE |                          |

105. In order to serve the public interest, what do you think is the desirable form of the government?

- |                                  |  |                          |
|----------------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Probing | ___ ① Government intervention should be minimized and operated according to the market principles.   | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___                              | ② Government intervention should be restricted but it should perform services such as rails and postal service that the government must get involved and carry on. |                          |
| ___                              | ③ Government involvement should be maximized although it should be very cooperative with the market and private sectors in government operations.                  |                          |
| ___                              | ④ Government should be actively involved in all citizen-related services.  |                          |
| ___                              | (8) Can't choose   |                          |

※ Next questions will ask your opinions regarding nuclear power.

106. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	Can't choose
1) Nuclear power generation contributes to stable power supply in our country.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
2) Nuclear power generation helps reduce greenhouse gases in our country.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
3) Nuclear power generation contributes to our country's economic development.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
4) Nuclear power plants are safe.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
5) Nuclear power plants are safely managing radioactive wastes.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
6) There should be more nuclear power plants.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
7) I would like to have a nuclear power plant hosted in the region I reside in.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
8) developed because it attracts government supports as well as related agencies and businesses.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___
9) Nuclear power plants have more benefits than harms to a nation.	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___(8)___

107. Considering the energy situation, which energy source do you think our nation should use the most?

Probing	___ ① Hydroelectric Energy	___ ② Thermal Energy	___ ③ Nuclear Energy	___ ④ Renewable Energy (ex: solar, wind, etc.)	___ (8) Don't know

※ The next questions are about your Internet and SNS use.

108. How much time do you spend on the Internet a day on average?

Probing	_____ Hours	_____ Minutes	___ (00) None	(GO TO Q.112)	
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109. How often do you use the following Internet services?

Probing	Almost everyday	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	None	Don't know
1) E-Mail	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
2) SNS (Example: Twitter, Facebook, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
3) Internet community boards (Example: Today's Humor, DC Inside, Daily Best, etc.)	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
4) Blog	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

110. (IF Q.109(2) IS NOT "NONE" ) How much time do you spend on SNS a day on average?

_____ Hours	_____ Minutes	___ (00) None	(GO TO Q.112)	
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111. How often do you use the following SNS?

	Almost every day	2-4 times a week	About once a week	Less than once a week	NA (Don't use at all)	Don't know
1) Twitter	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
2) Facebook	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
3) KakaoTalk	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
4) Instagram	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___
5) Others: _____	___①___	___②___	___③___	___④___	___⑤___	___(8)___

**※ Next questions are on your attitude towards your life.**

112. Please answer the questions about yourself by indicating the extent of your agreement. Please tell me your thoughts honestly. Please try not to let your responses to one question influence your response to other questions. There are no right or wrong answers.

Probing	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree	Strongly Agree	Don't know
1) Even in uncertain situations, I usually expect the best result.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
2) If something can possibly go wrong for me, it always does.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
3) I am always optimistic about my future.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
4) I hardly ever expect things to go my way.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
5) I rarely count on good things happening to me.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
6) Overall, I expect good things to happen to me rather than bad.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

113. In the following statements, select the box that best describes you. Please focus on yourself and what is going on in your life at this moment.

Probing	Definitely false	Mostly false	Somewhat at false	Slightly false	Slightly true	Somewhat at true	Mostly true	Definitely true
1) If I should find myself in a jam, I could think of many ways to get out of it.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
2) At the present time, I am energetically pursuing my goals.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
3) There are lots of ways around any problem that I am facing now.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
4) Right now, I see myself as being pretty successful.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
5) I can think of many ways to reach my current goals.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
6) At this time, I am meeting the goals I have set for myself.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

**※ Next, I would like to ask you about ancestry.**

114. (Regardless of your religious affiliation) do you consider yourself a Confucian?

Probing	___ ① Yes	___ ② No	___ (8) Don't know	
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115. Do you consider the rites for your deceased family members to be: [multiple choice]

Probing	___ ① Confucian	___ ⑤ Christian	
	___ ② Buddhist	___ ⑥ Muslim	
	___ ③ Shinto	___ (7) Others: _____	
	___ ④ Daoist	___ (8) Don't know	

116. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at their grave side (cremation memorial)? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

___ ① Once per year	___ ④ Four or more times per year	
___ ② Twice per year	___ ⑤ Never	
___ ③ Three or four times per year	___ (8) Don't know	

117. How many times do you conduct rites for the spirits of your deceased family members (ancestors) at home? (Example: performing ancestral rituals, offering prayers, burning incense, offering food and/or wine)

___ ① Almost every day	___ ⑤ Once a year	
___ ② Once or twice a week	___ ⑥ Never	
___ ③ Once or twice a month	___ (8) Don't know	
___ ④ A few times per year		

118. Do you have a shrine or tablets at the home for the spirits of your deceased family members?

Probing	___ ① Yes	___ ② No	___ (8) Don't know	
---------	-----------	----------	--------------------	--

※ Next questions target human nature, morality and individuality.

119. What do you think of human nature, individual's moral character and personality? Choose a number from 1 to 7.

1)

Human nature is basically bad.	Human nature is basically good.
① _____	⑦ _____
② _____	⑥ _____
③ _____	⑤ _____
④ _____	④ _____

2)

Individuals are born with different characters.	Individuals are born with similar characters.
① _____	⑦ _____
② _____	⑥ _____
③ _____	⑤ _____
④ _____	④ _____

3)

Individual morality is decided by the given environment.	Individual morality is decided upon birth.
① _____	⑦ _____
② _____	⑥ _____
③ _____	⑤ _____
④ _____	④ _____

4)

I have a hard time accepting others with different traits.	I have an easy time accepting others with different traits.
① _____	⑦ _____
② _____	⑥ _____
③ _____	⑤ _____
④ _____	④ _____

5)

Respecting individuality is one of the reasons behind social problems.	Respecting individuality is the driving force behind social development.
① _____	⑦ _____
② _____	⑥ _____
③ _____	⑤ _____
④ _____	④ _____

※ Lastly, I will ask a few questions about your political views.

120. Which candidate did you vote in the December(2007)'s Presidential election?

___ ① Lee Myung-Bak	___ ④ Did not vote	□
___ ② Chung Dong Young	___ (8) Don't know	
___ ③ Others	___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE	

121. Which candidate did you vote in the 2012 (18th) Presidential election?

___ ① Park Geun-hye	___ ④ Did not vote	□
___ ② Moon Jae-In	___ (8) Don't know	
___ ③ Others	___ (9) NOT ELIGIBLE	

122. Did your father (if deceased, mother) support the same candidate you also did in the last 18th presidential election?

___ ① He supported the same candidate I did.	___ ③ I do not know which candidate he supported.	□
___ ② He supported a different candidate I did.	___ ④ Both of my parents are deceased.	

123. Which party did your father (mother if deceased) support for the 2016 legislative elections? If you do not know for sure, you may relate to your father's political view to answer.

___ ① Saenuri Party	___ ④ Justice Party	□
___ ② The Minjoo Party	___ ⑤ Others: _____	
___ ③ People's Party	___ ⑥ Both of my parents are deceased.	

124. I would like to know what you think about major politicians and political parties in Korea. Referring to the below examples of ratings, please indicate a degree of your preference towards each politician or party as a temperature on a thermometer.

	0°C (Very negative)	30°C (Somewhat negative)	50°C (Neither favorable nor negative)	70°C (Somewhat favorable)	100°C (Very favorable)
1) Saenuri Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) The Minjoo Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) People's Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Justice Party	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Park Geun-hye	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) Moon Jae-In	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) Ahn Cheol-soo	①	②	③	④	⑤

125. How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

Probing

	Agree strongly	Agree moderately	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree moderately	Disagree strongly
1) Korea-U.S. alliance should be strengthened.	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) National Security Law should be abolished.	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Gaeseong Industrial Complex should be normalized.	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Welfare comes before economic development.	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Problems regarding contingent workers should be self-regulated by businesses.	①	②	③	④	⑤
6) High-income earners should pay more taxes than now.	①	②	③	④	⑤
7) Public enterprises including the railroad service should be privatized.	①	②	③	④	⑤
8) Corporal punishment should be allowed in schools.	①	②	③	④	⑤
9) Alternative military service should be allowed for those who object because of their personal beliefs such as a religious belief.	①	②	③	④	⑤
10) Capital punishment should be abolished.	①	②	③	④	⑤

126. There's a view that various government regulations are the obstacles to Korea's economic development. On the other hand, there is a view that government regulations are necessary to protect the small and medium-sized businesses from large enterprises. What do you think about the government regulation on businesses?

- ① Government regulation is necessary.     
  ③ Government regulation is not necessary.
- ② Some government regulation is necessary.     
  ④ Some government regulation is necessary.

127. How much do you disagree or agree with each of these statements?

Probing

	Disagree strongly	Disagree fairly	Disagree a little	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Agree a little	Agree fairly	Agree strongly
1) There needs to be a strong leader to suppress extremism ruining our country.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
2) Those who are critical about the government authority creates unnecessary confusion among citizens.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
3) The use of physical force against those who create social disruption may be justified in order to track back our country to the right direction.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
4) What our country really needs is executing laws more strictly rather than guaranteeing the human rights widely.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
5) Obedience and respect to authority is the most important virtue that our children should learn.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
6) To preserve our values and law and order, problematic social groups in our society should be eradicated.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
7) What our country needs the most are orderly citizens who follow national leaders' guidance.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦



128. What do you think about the following statements?

	Strongly agree							Strongly disagree
1) Politicians place their own interests before national concerns.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
2) Politicians say nice words just to get votes.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	
3) It is foolish to believe what politicians say.	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	

129. If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you have voted for, would you mind sharing whom you have supported? Or would you not?

___ ① I would mind sharing very much.	___ ③ I would not mind sharing much. (GO TO Q1.30)	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② I would mind sharing somewhat.	___ ④ I would not mind sharing at all. (GO TO Q.130)	
___ (8) Don't know		

129.1 (For those who answered ① or ②) If you are put in a situation to share which candidate you supported, what do you usually do?

___ ① I wouldn't be honest because I would mind it.		<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② I would be honest even though I would mind it.		
___ (8) Don't know		

130. Here are some different forms of political and social actions that people can take. Please indicate, for each one, whether you have done any of these things in the past year. If you have not done it, please indicate whether you might do it or not.

	Have done it in the past year.	Have done it in the more distant past.	Have not done it but might do it.	Have not done it and would never do it.
1) Signed a petition.	①	②	③	④
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons.	①	②	③	④
3) Took part in a demonstration.	①	②	③	④
4) Attended a political meeting or rally.	①	②	③	④
5) Contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views.	①	②	③	④
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity.	①	②	③	④
7) Posted and shared election materials such as writings, pictures, videos, and audios on the Internet, SNS or KakaoTalk.	①	②	③	④
8) Participated in online group activities (ribbon & banner, memorial activity, sharing posts, etc.).	①	②	③	④
9) Visiting online community boards (DC, Today Humor, Ilbe, Ppomppu, Ruli Web, etc.), online cafes and clubs, portal sites (Naver, Daum, Nate, etc.), or online news sites, and posting politics-related messages or replying to articles.	①	②	③	④

131. On an ordinary day, with how many family members or relatives, excluding those who live with you, do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet, or face-to-face? Your best estimate is:

___ ① 0	___ ④ 5-9	___ ⑦ 50-99	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② 1-2	___ ⑤ 10-19	___ ⑧ 100 or more	
___ ③ 3-4	___ ⑥ 20-49	___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE	

132. On an ordinary day, with how many people other than family members or relatives do you have contact through telephone, mails, internet or face-to-face?

___ ① 0	___ ④ 5-9	___ ⑦ 50-99	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② 1-2	___ ⑤ 10-19	___ ⑧ 100 or more	
___ ③ 3-4	___ ⑥ 20-49	___ (88) CAN'T CHOOSE	

133. In the past year, how often did you talk to your family members (parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren) about the 20th Legislative Election on April 13?

___ ① Very often	___ ③ Rarely	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② Sometimes	___ ④ Never	

134. In the Legislative Election on April 13 this year, did someone ask you to vote for a specific candidate or to engage in some other type of political activity?

	Yes	No		Yes	No
1) Family member or relative	__①__	__②__	5) Religious leader or member	__①__	__②__
2) Co-worker	__①__	__②__	6) Fellow member of a club or voluntary organization	__①__	__②__
3) Neighbor	__①__	__②__	7) Campaign worker	__①__	__②__
4) Friend	__①__	__②__	8) Other (Specify)	__①__	__②__

134.1 (If someone did ask) which party candidate did he or she support?

___ ① Saenuri Party	___ ④ Justice Party	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② The Minjoo Party	___ ⑤ Others:( )	
___ ③ People's Party	___ ⑥ There are more than two people who have asked and they support different parties.	

135. Sometimes people are members of diverse groups, gatherings, or associations. Are you a member of any groups, gatherings, or associations listed below? If you are, please tell me how actively involved you are and, if not, indicate whether you have been a member in the past. **If the gathering or association you are a member of (answers ① and ②) hold regular meetings in the area (dong, eup, myeon) you reside in, please put a check mark in the column that says "regular meetings in the area I reside in".** Also indicate whether you have a close friend in the same gathering or association.

	I am a member and actively involved.	I am a member but do not participate	I used to be a member in the past.	I was never a member.	Only if your answer was ① or ② →	Regular meetings held in the area I reside in.	My close friend is also a member.
1) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
2) Residents association, neighborhood meeting	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
3) Religious group	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
4) Religious group	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
5) Leisure activity groups (hobbies & sports)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
6) Occupational/professional association / commerce association	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X
7) Others (civic association, labor union, politics club, etc.)	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__		O X	O X

136. How often do you do the following things?

	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) I have spoken ill of someone.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	(8)
2) I have used someone for my benefits.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	(8)
3) I have been very jealous of someone's success.	__①__	__②__	__③__	__④__	(8)

137. If you are selected to respond to "the Korean General Social Survey" again in the future, would you be willing to participate?

___ ① Yes	___ (8) Don't know	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② No		

138. What's your blood type?

___ ① A	___ ④ AB	<input type="checkbox"/>
___ ② B	___ ⑤ Others:( )	
___ ③ O	___ (8) Don't know	

《 The following questions are asked to the interviewers 》

※ Please answer these questions right after the interview is completed with no respondents present

139. INTERVIEWER ID \_\_\_\_\_

140. Interview date and time

\_\_\_Month \_\_\_Date \_\_\_Day     
 \_\_\_a.m. \_\_\_p.m FROM: Hour\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_ TO: Hour\_\_\_ Minute \_\_\_

141. Who filled out this questionnaire?

\_\_\_ (1) Interviewer did all } (GO TO Q.142)   
 \_\_\_ (2) Respondent did all  
 \_\_\_ (3) Respondent did partially

141.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q\_\_\_ TO: Q\_\_\_ FROM: Q\_\_\_ TO: Q\_\_\_

142. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply

\_\_\_ (0)None       
 \_\_\_ (1) Children under age 6       
 \_\_\_ (2) Children above age 6       
 \_\_\_ (3) Spouse/ partner       
 \_\_\_ (4) Other adults(excluding interviewers)  
 \_\_\_ (5) Interviewer accompanied(Accompanied interviewer's ID: )

143. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

\_\_\_ (1) Very cooperative       
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat cooperative       
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very cooperative       
 \_\_\_ (4) Not cooperative at all

144. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

\_\_\_ (1) Good       
 \_\_\_ (2) Fair       
 \_\_\_ (3) Poor

145. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult       
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult       
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult       
 \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

146. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

\_\_\_ (1) Very difficult       
 \_\_\_ (2) Somewhat difficult       
 \_\_\_ (3) Not very difficult       
 \_\_\_ (4) Not difficult at all

《 Interviewer's Remarks for the Final Incomplete Survey 》

※ This survey is to collect simple information about the interviews still not completed at the final round. Each interviewer should find out all answers as much as possible for the following questions without giving the respondent too much burden. In order for the Survey Research Center to make a final decision about the completeness/incompleteness of the interview, the following information is necessary.

147. Has a contact made with a targeted household?  
\_\_\_ (1) Yes (contact made)                                  \_\_\_ (2) No (contact not made) (Go to Q.148)

147.1 Were you able to confirm who the respondent was?  
\_\_\_ (1) Yes    \_\_\_ (2) No(Go to Q.148)

147.2 What was the most important reason why the survey could not be completed?

\_\_\_ (1) Visited at an inappropriate time (e.g., illness, child, in the middle of other businesses).  
\_\_\_ (2) Not interested in the survey.  
\_\_\_ (3) Not familiar with the topics (e.g., experiencing a difficulty in answering about the topics).  
\_\_\_ (4) Thinking it was a waste of time.  
\_\_\_ (5) Thinking it was a waste of money.  
\_\_\_ (6) Did not want to give personal information.  
\_\_\_ (7) Did not want a survey whatsoever (due to a strong refusal).  
\_\_\_ (8) Participated in surveys many times in the past.  
\_\_\_ (9) Could not trust a survey.  
\_\_\_ (10) Had bad experiences in surveys.  
\_\_\_ (11) Did not like the topics.  
\_\_\_ (12) Spouse, or members of family or household did not allow participation in the survey.  
\_\_\_ (13) Did not want (or afraid) to have a stranger in the residence.  
\_\_\_ (14) Other: \_\_\_\_\_

147.3 Was the respondent a man or a woman?  
\_\_\_ (1) Man    \_\_\_ (2) Woman

147.4 Which of the following did the respondent's age correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) 20s (including 18 and 19)                                  \_\_\_ (5) 60s  
\_\_\_ (2) 30s    \_\_\_ (6) 70s  
\_\_\_ (3) 40s    \_\_\_ (7) 80s  
\_\_\_ (4) 50s    \_\_\_ (8) 90s or older

147.5 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?  
\_\_\_ (1) Yes    \_\_\_ (2) No

147.6 Did the respondent have a job that earned him/her an income?  
\_\_\_ (1) Elementary school or below                                  \_\_\_ (4) Junior college (2-3 year college)   
\_\_\_ (2) Middle school    \_\_\_ (5) University (4-year college)  
\_\_\_ (3) High school    \_\_\_ (6) Graduate school (master/doctoral degree)

148. Which of the following types did the respondent's dwelling structure correspond to?

\_\_\_ (1) Freestanding house    \_\_\_ (3) Villa                                  \_\_\_ (5) Multi unit house    \_\_\_ (7) Office hotel  
\_\_\_ (2) Apartment                                  \_\_\_ (4) Townhouse                                  \_\_\_ (6) One room/studio    \_\_\_ (7).Others: \_\_\_\_\_

148. 1 Was there a door lock at the entrance to the respondent's household?  
**(A door lock refers to a locking device at a building entrance such as in an apartment that you can unlock it using an electronic key or by entering a password)**  
\_\_\_ (1) Yes    \_\_\_ (2) No

149. What do you think is the economic status of the respondent's household?

\_\_\_ (1) Bottom of the bottom                                  \_\_\_ (3) Bottom of the middle                                  \_\_\_ (5) Bottom of the top  
\_\_\_ (2) Top of the bottom                                  \_\_\_ (4) Top of the middle                                  \_\_\_ (6) Top of the top

《 Interview Attempt Results Classification Codes 》

※ After the last interview is finished, please mark corresponding codes with “O” in the Interviewer’s Recording column. (Continued on the back)

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer’s Recording
Interviews		Interview completed	
No-interview	Refusal	Refusal, household member	
		Refusal, respondent	
		Break-off	
	Non-contact	Unable to enter building/reaching housing unit	
		Unable to reach household member living in the housing unit	
		Respondent away/unavailable	
	Other	Dead	
		Physically or mentally unable/incompetent	
	Language	Household-level language problem	
		Respondent language problem	
		Language competency insufficient for interview	
	Other		
Unknown eligibility, non-interview		Unknown if the targeted housing unit existed	
		Not attempted or worked although selected	
		Unable to reach/unsafe area	
		Unable to locate address	
		Unknown if eligible respondent was there	
		Household-level refusal	
		Other	

Major Groups	Major Groups	Detailed Codes	Interviewer's Recording
Not eligible		Not a housing unit	
		Not a housing unit: institution	
		Group quarters	
		Vacant housing unit	
		Regular, vacant residences	
		Seasonal/vacation/temporary residence	
		No eligible respondent in the household	
		Other	

《 Record of Visits to Sampled Household 》

※ When the survey is completed, please mark “O” in the Completed column.

Number of visits	Visit Date	Completed	Completed	Scheduled Revisit Date	Accompanied Interviewer's ID
1	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
2	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
3	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
4	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
5	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
6	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
7	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
8	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
9	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	
10	__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __			__Month __Day __Day of Week __: __	

《 Reason for Incomplete 》

- |  |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>① Visited, but no one was there</li> <li>② Household member was present, but no eligible respondent</li> <li>③ Respondent or household member requested revisit</li> <li>④ Respondent scheduled an interview date and time</li> <li>⑤ Respondent unavailable at the scheduled time</li> <li>⑥ Respondent refused to interview</li> <li>⑦ Other household member refused to interview</li> <li>⑧ Break-off in the middle of the interview (partially completed)</li> <li>⑨ Other: _____</li> </ul> |
|--|

《 A List of People Aged 18+ in the Sampled Household 》

※ Please fill out the following table at the sampled household, and mark “O” on the number of the respondent (whose date of birth is earlier than the interview date but closest to the interview date)

Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)	Household Member Number	Relation to Head of Household	Date of Birth (it does not matter whether it is a solar or a lunar birth date)
1		Month Day	6		Month Day
2		Month Day	7		Month Day
3		Month Day	8		Month Day
4		Month Day	9		Month Day
5		Month Day	10		Month Day