

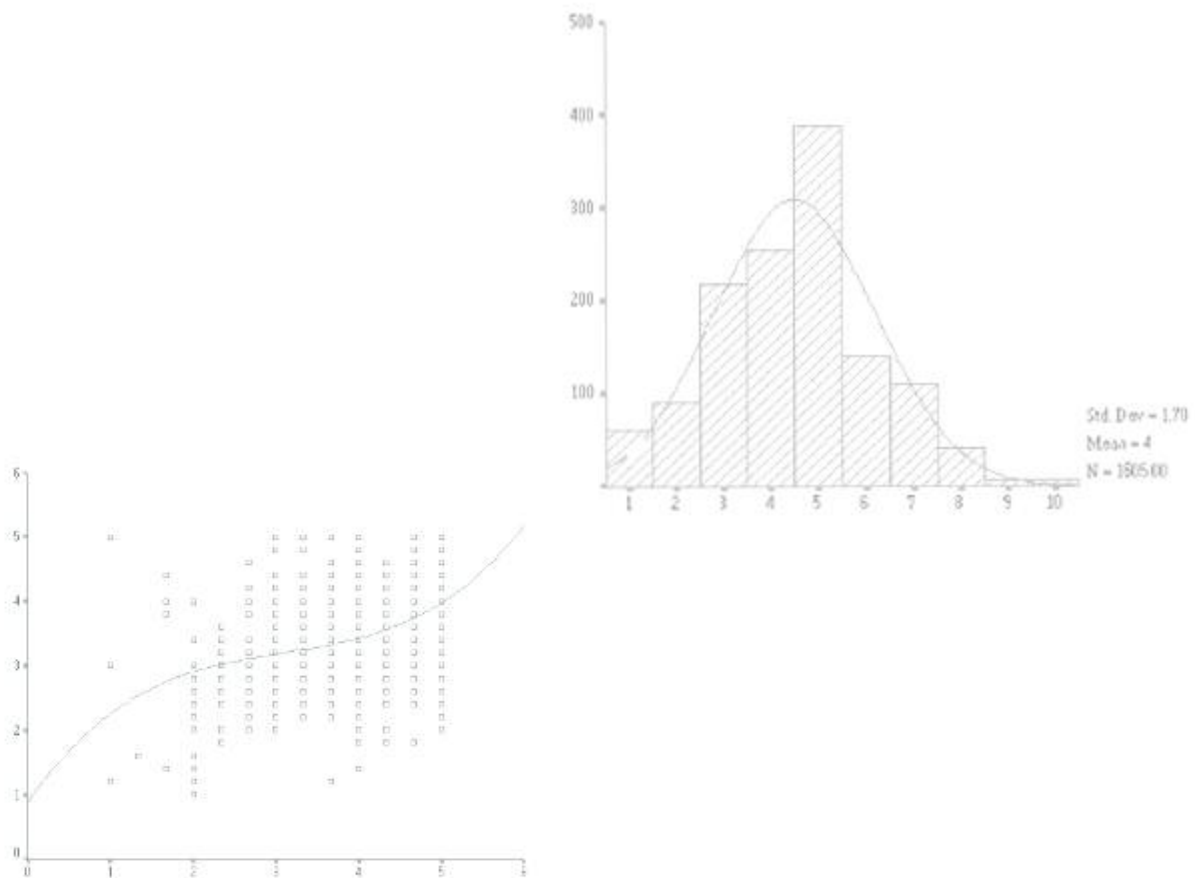
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2014 Korean General Social Survey

[2014 KGSS]



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The Survey Research Center (SRC) in the Sungkyunkwan University is currently conducting the Korean General Social Survey (KGSS), an annual national sample survey funded by the National Research Foundation of Korea (NRF). The purpose of this survey is to collect primary social data that can be widely used in cross-national comparative studies. Most Questions in this survey concern your opinions on some of the basic political, economic, and social phenomena. The survey also includes your opinion concerning two modular topics: < Family & Changing Gender Roles IV >, the 2012 designated module of the International Social Survey Programme (ISSP) that is participated by 50 countries all around the world; < Network Social Capital >, the 2012 module of the East Asian Social Survey (EASS) that is participated by 4 countries in East Asia (Korea, China, Japan, and Taiwan).

Since we tried to select our respondents in a way to best represent the people in this country, the results of this survey are likely to lose the representativeness if you fail to respond to this interview request. We sincerely would like to ask your sincere cooperation so that this survey could produce valuable research data. Your answers will be kept strictly confidential and anonymous, of course. We would really appreciate it if you take time to answer every question in this survey.

June, 2014

Sang-Wook Kim, Prof.

Director, Survey Research Center, Sungkyunkwan Univ.

※ To begin with, I would like to ask you a few questions about this society and politics.

1. Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful, or they are mostly just looking out for themselves?

___ ① Try to be helpful	___ (3) DEPENDS	
___ ② Just look out for themselves	___ (8) DON'T KNOW	

2. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

___ ① Would take advantage of you	___ (3) DEPENDS	
___ ② Would try to be fair	___ (8) DON'T KNOW	

3. I am going to name some institutions in this country. As far as the people running these institutions are concerned, would you say you have a great deal of confidence, only some confidence, or hardly any confidence at all in them?

SHOW
CARD

Probing

	A great deal confidence	Only some confidence	Hardly any confidence at all	DON'T KNOW
1) Major companies	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
2) Organized religion	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
3) Education	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
4) Organized labor	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
5) Newspaper	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
6) TV	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
7) Medicine	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
8) Executive branch of the national government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
9) Local government	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
10) Congress	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
11) The Supreme Court	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
12) Scientific community	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
13) Military	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
14) Banks and financial institutions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
15) The Blue House	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
16) Civic Activist Organizations	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___
17) Public opinion research centers	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ (8) ___

4. Generally, how trustful do you perceive this society to be? A score of 0 indicates a society that is hardly trustful, while a score of 10 indicates a society that is very trustful.

SHOW
CARD

Hardly trustful		Very trustful	DON'T KNOW								
___0	___1	___2	___3	___4	___5	___6	___7	___8	___9	___10	___(88)

5. What do you think North Korea is to us? Please choose one answer only among the following.

___ ① A country to support	___ ③ A country to guard against	___ (8) DON'T KNOW	
___ ② A country to cooperate with	___ ④ A country to fight against		

6. Which country do you feel closest to among the following countries?

___ ① USA	___ ③ North Korea	___ ⑤ Russia	
___ ② Japan	___ ④ China	___ (8) DON'T KNOW	

7. To what extent do you think the unification between South and North Korea is necessary?

___ ① Very necessary	___ ③ Somewhat unnecessary	___ (8) DON'T KNOW	
___ ② Somewhat necessary	___ ④ Very unnecessary		

8. What do you think about North Korean defectors who want to come to South Korea?

- ① All should be admitted
- ② Should be admitted selectively
- ③ Should not be admitted any more

9. How close or distant do you feel about North Korean defectors who stay in South Korea?

- ① Feel very close
- ② Feel somewhat close
- ③ Feel somewhat distant
- ④ Feel very distant

10. On the whole, how good do you think the current government is in administering state affairs?

- ① Very good
- ② Somewhat good
- ③ Neither good nor poor
- ④ Somewhat poor
- ⑤ Very poor
- (8) DON'T KNOW

11. Currently which political party do you support most?

- ① Saenuri Party
- ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- ③ Unified Progressive Party
- ④ Liberal Justice Party
- (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- (77) NONE OF THESE **(GO TO Q.11.1)**
- (88) DON'T KNOW

(IF NONE OF THESE)

11.1. If you do not actively support any party, is there a party you usually feel favorable toward?

- ① Saenuri Party
- ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- ③ Unified Progressive Party
- ④ Liberal Justice Party
- (66) OTHER (SPECIFY : _____)
- (77) NONE OF THESE
- (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW
CARD

12. Did you vote in the 6th Nationwide local elections(June 4, 2014)?

- ① Voted
- ② Did not vote
- (8) DON'T KNOW
- (9) NOT ELIGIBLE



(GO TO Q.13)



12.1 **(IF YOU VOTED)** Which party's heads of local governments candidate did you vote in the June(2014)'s the 6th Nationwide local elections?

- ① Saenuri Party
- ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- ③ Unified Progressive Party
- ④ Liberal Justice Party
- ⑤ Independent candidate
- (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- (77) NONE OF THESE
- (88) DON'T KNOW

SHOW
CARD

13. Which party do you think has the most ability to take political power in the next presidential election?

- ① Saenuri Party
- ② New Politics Alliance for Democracy
- ③ Unified Progressive Party
- ④ Liberal Justice Party
- (66) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)
- (77) NONE OF THESE
- (88) DON'T KNOW

14. To what degree do you think yourself politically liberal or conservative?

- ① Very liberal
- ② Somewhat liberal
- ③ Neither liberal nor conservative
- ④ Somewhat conservative
- ⑤ Very conservative
- (8) DON'T KNOW

Probing

15. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

- ① Most people can be trusted
- ② Can't be too careful
- (3) DEPENDS
- (8) DON'T KNOW

16. How satisfied are you with the current state of politics in South Korea?

Probing

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

17. Do you think the political conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

18. How much do you think the social welfare spending in Korea needs to be decreased or increased?

Probing

- ___ ① Decreased a lot
- ___ ② Decreased a little bit
- ___ ③ Neither decreased nor increased
- ___ ④ Increased a little bit
- ___ ⑤ Increased a lot
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

19. Do you think the economic conditions in South Korea will be much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

20. How satisfied are you with the current state of economy in South Korea?

- ___ ① Very satisfied
- ___ ② Somewhat satisfied
- ___ ③ Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- ___ ④ Somewhat dissatisfied
- ___ ⑤ Very dissatisfied
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

21. In our society there are groups which tend to be towards the top and groups which tend to be towards the bottom. Below is a scale that runs from top (10) to bottom (1). Where would you put yourself now on this scale?

SHOW CARD

Bottom	Top	DK
①	⑩	(88)

22. As you realize, older people used to live in the same house with their adult children. Do you think it is desirable or undesirable?

- ___ ① Desirable
- ___ ② Undesirable
- ___ (3) DEPENDS
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

23. Compared to South Korean families in general, would you say your family income is -- far above average above average, average, below average, or far below average?

- ___ ① Far above average
- ___ ② Above average
- ___ ③ Average
- ___ ④ Below average
- ___ ⑤ Far below average
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

24. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

25. Compared to your parents when they were the age you are now, do you think your own standard of living now is much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than theirs was?

- ___ ① Much better
- ___ ② Somewhat better
- ___ ③ About the same
- ___ ④ Somewhat worse
- ___ ⑤ Much worse
- ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

26. If you were to have only one child, would you prefer a boy or a girl?
 ___ ① Boy ___ ② Girl ___ (3) No preference □

27. What do you think is the ideal number of children for a family to have?
 ___ ① 0 ___ ② 2 ___ ④ 4 □ □
 ___ ① 1 ___ ③ 3 ___ ⑤ more than 5 (Specify: _____)

28. Which of the categories below comes closest to the type of place you are living in now?
 ___ ① A big city ___ ③ A small city or a town ___ ⑤ A farm or home in the country □
 ___ ② The suburbs or outskirts of a big city ___ ④ A country village ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

29. How often do you attend religious services?
 ___ (01) A few times a week ___ (06) Once a year □ □
 ___ (02) Once a week ___ (07) Less than once a year
 ___ (03) Two or three times a month ___ (08) NEVER
 ___ (04) Once a month ___ (88) DON'T KNOW
 ___ (05) Several times a year

30. What is your religion?
 ___ ① Buddhism ___ ④ No religion (GO TO Q.31) □ □
 ___ ② Protestant ___ (77) OTHER (SPECIFY _____)
 ___ ③ Catholic

(IF YOU HAVE A RELIGION)

30.1 Do you call yourself a strong, or not a very strong follower of your religion?
 ___ ① Strong ___ ③ Not very strong □
 ___ ② Somewhat strong ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

31. How likely do you think you could be victimized when you walk alone during the night in your village?
SHOW CARD Not likely at all ___0 ___1 ___2 ___3 ___4 ___5 ___6 ___7 ___8 ___9 Highly likely □ □

32. During the last few years, has the financial situation of your household been getting much better, somewhat better, stayed the same, somewhat worse, or much worse?
 ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse □
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ Stayed the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

33. Within the next 10 years, do you think the financial situation of your household will be getting much better, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse, or much worse than now?
 ___ ① Much better ___ ④ Somewhat worse □
 ___ ② Somewhat better ___ ⑤ Much worse
 ___ ③ About the same ___ (8) DON'T KNOW

34. How proud are you of being South Korean?
 ___ ① Very proud ___ ③ Not very proud ___ (8) DON'T KNOW □
 ___ ② Somewhat proud ___ ④ Not proud at all

35. What do you think about the age group, in general, to which the term, elderly, can be applied?
SHOW CARD ___ ① 40~44 ___ ⑧ 75~79 □ □
 ___ ② 45~49 ___ ⑨ 80~84
 ___ ③ 50~54 ___ ⑩ 85~89
 ___ ④ 55~59 ___ ⑪ 90~94
 ___ ⑤ 60~64 ___ ⑫ 95~99
 ___ ⑥ 65~69 ___ ⑬ 100 yrs. old or over
 ___ ⑦ 70~74

SHOW
CARD

36. What do you think the best time is for a person in his/her life?

- ___ ① Less than 10 yrs.
- ___ ② 10's
- ___ ③ 20's
- ___ ④ 30's
- ___ ⑤ 40's
- ___ ⑥ 50's
- ___ ⑦ 60's
- ___ ⑧ 70's
- ___ ⑨ 80's
- ___ ⑩ 90's
- ___ ⑪ 100 yrs. old or over

□ □

SHOW
CARD

37. Do you think it wrong or not wrong if?

Always wrong	Almost always wrong	Wrong only sometimes	Not wrong at all
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- 1) A man and a woman have sexual relations before marriage ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___
- 2) A married person having sexual relations with someone other than his/her husband or wife ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___
- 3) Sexual relations between two adults of the same sex ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___

38. Korea is now providing 0.07-0.1 percent (0.6-0.9 trillion won, or 14,000-20,000 won per capita) of the gross annual national income for the ODA (overseas development assistance). What do you think about this amount?

Probing

- ___ ① Too much
- ___ ② Somewhat much
- ___ ③ About the right
- ___ ④ Somewhat little
- ___ ⑤ Too little
- ___ ⑥ Don't know

□

SHOW
CARD

39. Korean government recently announced increasing the amount of ODA, in accordance with the interenational trend, up to 0.25 percent of the gross annual national income until 2015. What do you think about it?

Probing

- ___ ① Increase further more
- ___ ② The amount is appropriate
- ___ ③ Maintain the current amount
- ___ ④ Decrease the current amount
- ___ ⑤ Do not provide any ODA at all

□

SHOW
CARD

40. Is your pay just? I am not asking about what you do earn, nor what you would like to earn-- but what you feel is just given your skills and effort. Is your pay? If not working now, please tell about your last occupation.

- ___ ① Much less than is just
- ___ ② A little less than is just
- ___ ③ About just for me
- ___ ④ A little more than is just
- ___ ⑤ Much more than is just
- ___ ⑥ CAN'T CHOOSE
- ___ ⑦ NEVER HAD A JOB

□

41. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the Korea society when considering each of your followings?

SHOW
CARD

Compared to your ...

Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
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- 1) Intelligence (ability) ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) Job skills ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 3) Efforts ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 4) Educational attainment ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 5) Careers ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

42. Please indicate the extent to which you agree or disagree that each of the followings actually occurs when important decisions are made in the Korean society.

SHOW
CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics" ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 5) Fails to listen to the opinions of most people who are affected by the decisions ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___
- 6) Fails to collect enough information for quality decision ___ ① ___ ___ ② ___ ___ ③ ___ ___ ④ ___ ___ ⑤ ___

43. To what extent do you agree or disagree that each of the following things is done after some important decisions are made in Korean society?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) Informs people of the content of the decisions _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 2) Informs people of the process decisions are made _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 3) Explains potential consequences of the decisions upon the people _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 4) Takes complementary measures for those people who would be disadvantaged by the decisions _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

44. Listed below are various areas of government spending. Please show whether you would like to see more or less government spending in each area. Remember that if you say "much more", it might require a tax increase to pay for it.

SHOW CARD

Spend much more	Spend more	Spend the same as now	Spend less	Spend much less	CANT CHOOSE
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- 1) The environment _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 2) Health _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 3) The police and law enforcement _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 4) Education _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 5) The military and defence _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 6) Old age pensions _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 7) Unemployment benefit _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____
- 8) Culture and the arts _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____ (8) _____

45. How would you describe yourself as a person ...

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	CANT CHOOSE
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- 1) I work hard to complete my daily tasks, even if I am slightly sick or when there is another legitimate reason for taking a break. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- 2) I perform to the best of my ability even on a task that I do not like. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____
- 3) I work hard to maintain my performance on a task, even if the task takes a long time to start producing any results. _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ (8) _____

46. We would like to ask about the area 1km (approximately 15 minutes on foot) around your home. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD

Strongly agree	Somewhat agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Somewhat disagree	Strongly disagree
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- 1) The neighborhood is suitable for doing exercise such as jogging or walking _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 2) A large selection of fresh fruits and/or vegetable is available in the neighborhood _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 3) The neighborhood has adequate public facilities (community center, library, park, etc.) _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 4) The neighborhood is safe _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 5) The neighbors are mutually concerned for each other _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____
- 6) The neighbors are willing to provide assistance when I am in need _____ ① _____ ② _____ ③ _____ ④ _____ ⑤ _____

※ Next, I'm going to ask about your family.

47. How many children (sons and daughters) have you had? Please include those who are living together with you or not and also include those who were born by natural birth or who were adopted (Don't include, however, those who are deceased).

Total: _____ (00) NONE □ □

48. How many family members, including yourself, live at your residence? Do not include those who are temporarily living elsewhere due to schooling, employment, military service, etc.

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ □ □

49. Are there any family members who are living somewhere else due to schooling, employment, military service, etc? (If there are) How many such persons are there?

NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING AWAY FROM RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □ □

50. How many persons live in your house who are not your family members (e.g., friends, partner, etc.)?

NUMBER OF NON-FAMILY MEMBERS LIVING WITH RESPONDENT: _____ (00) NONE □ □

51. Now I would like to ask about your family members. Please include all family members who are living in your house and who are temporarily living somewhere else. Answer the following questions beginning with yourself.

(WRITE DOWN THE PERSON'S RELATIONSHIP TO THE RESPONDENT FIRST, AND THEN ASK THE PERSON'S SEX, AGE, MARITAL STATUS, CO-RESIDENCE STATUS, THE REASON FOR LIVING ELSEWHERE, EMPLOYMENT STATUS, AND THE REASON FOR NOT WORKING. MAKE SURE TO ASK ABOUT EACH AND EVERYONE COUNTED IN QUESTIONS 48, 49 AND 50 ABOVE.)

- 1) Relation to respondent
- 2) Is [PERSON] male or female?
- 3) How old is [PERSON]?
- 4) Is [PERSON] now married, widowed, divorced, separated, cohabiting, or never married?
- 5) Is [PERSON] living in your house, or is [PERSON] staying somewhere else?
- 6) **(IF [PERSON] IS TEMPORARILY STAYING ELSEWHERE)** What is the primary reason for not living together?
- 7) Is [PERSON] currently working for pay?
- 8) **(IF NOT WORKING)** What is the primary reason for not working?

SERIAL NO	1) Relation to respondent		2) Sex		3) Age	4) Marital status		5) Co-Residence Status				7) Employment status			
	Relation	Code	① M	② F		Status	Code	① Living together	② Not living together	6) Reason for not living together		① Employed	② Not employed	8) Reason for not working	
										Reason	Code			Reason	Code
1	Respondent	01													
2															
3															
4															
5															
6															
7															
8															
9															
10															

《 CODE LISTS 》

1) Relation to respondent	4) Marital status	6) Reasons for living elsewhere	8) Reasons for not working
(01) Respondent (02) Spouse (03) 1st child (04) 2nd child (05) 3rd child (06) 4th child (07) 5th child (08) 6th child (09) 7th child (10) Child's spouse (11) Grand child (12) Grand child's spouse (13) Parent (14) Spouse's parent (15) Sibling (16) Spouse's sibling (17) Grand parent (18) Nephew/Niece (19) Cousin (20) Sibling's spouse (21) Parent's sibling (22) Friend (23) Boarder (24) Housemaid (25) Partner (26) Care provider (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	① Married ② Widowed ③ Divorced ④ Separated ⑤ Never married ⑥ Cohabiting	(01) Schooling (02) Employment (03) Military service (04) Respondent's schooling (05) Respondent's employment (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)	(01) Below school age (02) In school (03) Staying at home (04) Old age (05) Illness (06) Disabled (07) Temporarily not working (08) Unemployed (09) Retired (10) Retired under the age limit (11) Searching for job (12) Studying (13) In the army (14) Business Failure (15) Do not want to get a job (17) Religious Belief (18) To Take care of family (19) Can't get a job (77) OTHER (SPECIFY: _____)

52. Who is the household head?

(WRITE DOWN THE SERIAL NUMBER AND RELATION TO THE RESPONDENT FROM THE ABOVE TABLE)

RELATION TO RESPONDENT: _____ SERIAL NUMBER: _____

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※ Now, I would like to ask you about how much education you and your family members have received.

53. What is the highest level of school you have attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	53.1 Did you graduate from this school, or are you currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	53.2 In what grade did you drop out? GRADE	53.3 What grade are you in? GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

54. What is the highest level of school your spouse has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (99) NO SPOUSE <input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	54.1 Did your spouse graduate from this school, or is s/he currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	54.2 In what grade did s/he drop out? GRADE	54.3 What grade is s/he in? GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

55. What is the highest level of school your father has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (PhD)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	55.1 Did your father graduate from this school, or is he currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	55.2 In what grade did he drop out? GRADE	55.3 What grade is he in? GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

56. What is the highest level of school your mother has attended?

<input type="checkbox"/> (00) NO FORMAL SCHOOL <input type="checkbox"/> (08) OTHERS (EX. SEODANG) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> (01) Elementary school <input type="checkbox"/> (02) Junior high school <input type="checkbox"/> (03) High school	<input type="checkbox"/> (04) Junior college(Two or three-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (05) College (Four-year course) <input type="checkbox"/> (06) Graduate school (Masters) <input type="checkbox"/> (07) Graduate school (Ph. D)	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
	56.1 Did your mother graduate from this school, or is she currently attending?			<input type="text"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> ① Graduated <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ② Dropped out <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="checkbox"/> ③ Currently attending <input type="checkbox"/> ▼	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	56.2 In what grade did she drop out? GRADE	56.3 What grade is she in? GRADE	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	

※ Next, I am going to ask about your main job.

57. Do you have a job that provides income?

<p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>57.1 Do you work for someone else?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>57.2 What is your employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>57.3 Are you working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>57.4 How many hours a week do you usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>57.5 Is it possible to keep this job as long as you want? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>57.6 Are you employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>57.7 Are you a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q57.7.1) (IF NOT UNION MEMBER) 57.7.1 Were you a member of trade union before? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>57.8. How many people are working in your company? Please don't count people working in the headquarters or branches located in other area, and include part-time workers, too, in your company. (01) 1-4 (04) 20-49 (07) 300-499 (02) 5-9 (05) 50-99 (08) 500-999 (03) 10-19 (06) 100-299 (09) 1,000+</p>	<p style="text-align: center;">② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>57.9 If not employed, are you working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q 57.9.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 57.9.1 How many employees do you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>57.10 Are you working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>57.11 How many hours a week do you usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>57.12 How long have you worked for the current work? _____ Years _____ Months</p>
<p>57.13.1 How many subordinates do you have in your workplace whom you manage and supervise? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q50.14)</p> <p>57.13.2 Do you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly manage and supervise? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>57.14 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your total monthly average income from this job? This includes your base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>57.15 Beside income from your main job, do you have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is your monthly average income? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.58)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>57.16 Over the last 7 days, did you actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>57.17 Do you have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q 57.18)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>57.18 Have you ever had a paid job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q 52)</p> <p>57.19 What type of job did you have at that time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q57.19.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">57.19.1 How many employees did you employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>57.20 Did you have any subordinates in your workplace whom you directly managed and supervised? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>57.21 How many hours a week did you usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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58. What kind of work do you normally do? What do you actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about your last job.

58.1. **INDUSTRY:** _____

58.2. **OCCUPATION:** _____

58.3. **Job Description:** _____

※ Next, I am going to ask about your spouse's main job.

59. Does your spouse have a job that provides income? (9) NO SPOUSE (GO TO Q.60)

① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<p>59.1 Does your spouse work for someone else? <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> No</p> <p>59.2 What is your spouse's employment status? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Regular employee <input type="checkbox"/> ② Temporary employee <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Daily employee</p> <p>59.3 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>59.4 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.5 Is it possible for your spouse to keep this job as long as s/he wants? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.6 Is your spouse employed by the government, a publicly owned firm, a private firm, or a non-profit organization? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Non-profit organization</p> <p>59.7 Is your spouse a union member? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q59.7.1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(IF NOT UNION MEMBER)</p> <p>59.7.1 Was your spouse a member of trade union before? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p>	<p>59.8 If not employed, is your spouse working for the family, self-employed with no employees, or self-employed with employees? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Working for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ② Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q59.8.1) (IF SELF-EMPLOYED WITH EMPLOYEES) 59.8.1 How many employees does your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____</p> <p>59.9 Is your spouse working part time or full time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Part-time <input type="checkbox"/> ② Full-time</p> <p>59.10 How many hours a week does your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>
<p>59.11.1 How many subordinates does your spouse have in the workplace whom s/he manages and supervises? _____ persons (IF NOT HAVE, GO TO Q59.12)</p> <p>59.11.2 Does your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly manages and supervises? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.12 Before taxes and other deductions, what is your spouse's total monthly average income from this job? This includes his/her base pay, bonuses, and other allowances. (IF THE RESPONDENT'S SPOUSE DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), THEN DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12.) ABOUT _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>59.13 Beside income from the main job of your spouse, does your spouse have other sources of income? This includes interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. If any, what is his/her monthly average income? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.60) <input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Other Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NO.: _____) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p>	<p>59.14 Over the last 7 days, did your spouse actively look for a job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No</p> <p>59.15 Does your spouse have any sources of income? This interest or dividends, rent, social security, other pensions, alimony or child support, public aid (welfare), and armed forces or veteran's allotment'. <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.59.16)</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><input checked="" type="checkbox"/></p> <p>Monthly Average Income: _____ MAN(10,000)WON (CODE NO.:) <input type="checkbox"/> (88) DON'T KNOW <input type="checkbox"/> (77) Refusal</p> <p>59.16 Has your spouse ever had a paid job? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No (GO TO Q.60)</p> <p>59.17 What type of job did your spouse have at that time? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Worked for government <input type="checkbox"/> ② Worked for private firm <input type="checkbox"/> ③ Worked for publicly owned firm <input type="checkbox"/> ④ Worked for non-profit organization <input type="checkbox"/> ⑤ Worked for the family <input type="checkbox"/> ⑥ Self-employed with no employees <input type="checkbox"/> ⑦ Self-employed with employees (GO TO Q.59.17.1)</p> <p>59.17.1 How many employees did your spouse employ? NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES: _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.18 Did your spouse have any subordinates in the workplace whom s/he directly managed and supervised? <input type="checkbox"/> ① Yes <input type="checkbox"/> ② No <input type="checkbox"/> (8) DON'T KNOW</p> <p>59.19 How many hours a week did your spouse usually work? Hours _____ <input type="checkbox"/> (888) DON'T KNOW</p>

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60. What kind of work does your spouse normally do? What does s/he actually do in that job? If currently not working, tell me about his/her last job.

- 60.1. **INDUSTRY:** _____
- 60.2. **OCCUPATION:** _____
- 60.3. **Job Description:** _____

61. Before taxes and other deductions, what is the total average monthly income in your household? This includes all sources of income (ex. work income, interest or dividends, property income, rent, pensions, welfare support, or the money personally provided by somebody) from all household members including yourself. (IF THE RESPONDENT DOES NOT HAVE A REGULAR MONTHLY INCOME (EX. FARMER), DIVIDE THE ESTIMATED ANNUAL INCOME BY 12. MAKE SURE TO INCLUDE THE INCOME OF EACH FAMILY MEMBER LIVING WITH THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED IN Q.48, 49, 50)

APPROXIMATELY: _____ MAN(10,000) WON (CODE NUMBER: _____) ___ (88) DON'T KNOW ___ (77) Refusal

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*** Next, I would like to ask you about people's rights and duties.**

62. There are different opinions as to what it takes to be a good citizen. As far as you are concerned personally on a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

	Not at all Important						very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Always to vote in elections	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
2) Never to try to evade taxes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
3) Always to obey laws and regulations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
4) To keep watch on the actions of government	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
5) To be active in social or political associations	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
6) To try to understand the reasoning of people with other opinions	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
7) To choose products for political, ethical or environmental reasons, even if they cost a bit more	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
8) To help people in South Korea who are worse off than yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
9) To help people in the rest of the world who are worse off than yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

63. Should religious extremists be allowed to hold public meetings?	① Should definitely be allowed	② Should probably be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>
64. Should people who want to overthrow the government by force be allowed to hold public meetings?	① Should definitely be allowed	② Should probably be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>
65. Should people prejudiced against any racial or ethnic group be allowed to hold public meetings?	① Should definitely be allowed	② Should probably be allowed	③ Should probably not be allowed	④ Should definitely not be allowed	⑧ CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>

	Have done it in the past year	Have done it in the more distant past	Have not done it but might do it	Have not done it and would never do it	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Signed a petition	①	②	③	④	⑧
2) Boycotted, or deliberately bought, certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	①	②	③	④	⑧
3) Took part in a demonstration	①	②	③	④	⑧
4) Attended a political meeting or rally	①	②	③	④	⑧
5) contacted, or attempted to contact, a politician or a civil servant to express your views	①	②	③	④	⑧
6) Donated money or raised funds for a social or political activity	①	②	③	④	⑧
7) Contacted or appeared in the media to express your views	①	②	③	④	⑧
8) Joined an Internet forum or discussion group	①	②	③	④	⑧

67. How often do you use the media, including television, newspapers, radio and the internet, to get political news or information?

SHOW
CARD

- | | | |
|---------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① Several times a day | ___ ⑤ 1-2 days a week | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② Once a day | ___ ⑥ Less than 1 day a week | |
| ___ ③ 5-6 days a week | ___ ⑦ Never | |
| ___ ④ 3-4 days a week | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

68. On average, about how many people do you have contact with in a typical week day, including people you live with. We are interested in contact on a one-to-one basis, including everyone with whom you chat, talk, or discuss matters. This can be face-to-face, by telephone, by mail, or on the internet. Please include only people you know.

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- | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| ___ ① 0-4 persons | ___ ④ 20-49 | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| ___ ② 5-9 | ___ ⑤ 50 or more | |
| ___ ③ 10-19 | ___ ⑧ Can't choose | |

69. People sometimes belong to different kinds of groups or associations. For each type of group, please indicate whether you belong and actively participate, belong but don't participate, used to belong but do not any more, or have never belong to it.

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	Belong and actively participate	Belong but don't participate	Used to belong	Never belonged	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) A political party	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) A trade union, business, or professional association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) A church or other religious organization	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) A sports, leisure or cultural group	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___
5) Another voluntary association	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑧ ___

70. There are different opinions about people's rights in a democracy. On a scale of 1 to 7, where 1 is not at all important and 7 is very important, how important is it?

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	Not at all Important	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	very Important	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) That all citizens have an adequate standard of living	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
2) That government authorities respect and protect the rights of minorities	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
3) That people be given more opportunities to participate in public decision-making	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
4) That citizens may engage in acts of civil disobedience when they oppose government actions	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
5) That governments respect democratic rights whatever the circumstances	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
6) That people convicted of serious crimes lose their citizen rights	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
7) That long-term residents of a country, who are not citizens, have the right to vote in that country's national elections	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
8) That citizens have the right to vote	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		
9) That health care be provided for everyone	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑥ ___	___ ⑦ ___	___ ⑧ ___		

71. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

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CARD

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
3) I feel I have a pretty good understanding of the important political issues facing South Korea	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___
4) I think most people in South Korea are Better informed about politics and Government than I am	___ ① ___	___ ② ___	___ ③ ___	___ ④ ___	___ ⑤ ___	___ ⑧ ___

72. Suppose a law were being considered by the National Assembly that you considered to be unjust or harmful, if such a case arose, how likely is it that you, acting alone or together with others, would be able to try to do something about it?

- ___ ① Very likely
___ ② Fairly likely
___ ③ Not very likely
___ ④ Not at all likely
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

73. If you made such an effort above, how likely is it that the National Assembly would give serious attention to your demands?

- ___ ① Very likely
___ ② Fairly likely
___ ③ Not very likely
___ ④ Not at all likely
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

74. How interested would you say you personally are in politics?

- ___ ① Very interested
___ ② Fairly interested
___ ③ Not very interested
___ ④ Not at all interested
___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

75. In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place yourself on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

SHOW CARD Left 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 Right CAN'T CHOOSE

76. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD Strongly Agree Agree Neither Agree nor Disagree Strongly Disagree CAN'T CHOOSE

- 1) People like me don't have any say about what the government does
2) I don't think the government cares much what people like me think

77. Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they got a chance, or would they try to be fair?

- ___ ① Try to take advantage almost all of the time
___ ② Try to take advantage most of the time
___ ③ Try to be fair most of the time
___ ④ Try to be fair almost all of the time

78. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted?

- ___ ① People can almost always be trusted
___ ② People can usually be trusted
___ ③ You usually can't be too careful in dealing with people
___ ④ You almost always can't be too careful in dealing with people
___ (8) DON'T KNOW

79. When you get together with your friends, relatives or fellow workers, how often do you discuss politics?

- ___ ① Often
___ ② Sometimes
___ ③ Rarely
___ ④ Never
___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

80. When you hold a strong opinion about politics, how often do you try to persuade your friends, relatives or fellow workers to share your views?

- ___ ① Often
___ ② Sometimes
___ ③ Rarely
___ ④ Never
___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

81. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD Strongly Agree Agree Neither Agree nor Disagree Strongly Disagree CAN'T CHOOSE

- 1) Political parties in South Korea encourage people to become active in politics
2) Political parties in South Korea do not give voters real policy choices
3) Referendums are a good way to decide important political questions

82. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how transparent was it regarding the counting and reporting of the votes?

- ___ ① Very honest
- ___ ② Somewhat honest
- ___ ③ Neither honest nor dishonest
- ___ ④ Somewhat dishonest
- ___ ⑤ Very dishonest
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

83. Thinking of the Nationwide Local Elections held on June 4 this year, how fair was it regarding the opportunities of the candidates and parties to campaign?

- ___ ① Very fair
- ___ ② Somewhat fair
- ___ ③ Neither fair nor unfair
- ___ ④ Somewhat unfair
- ___ ⑤ Very unfair
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

84. Thinking of the public service in South Korea, how committed is it to serve the people?

- ___ ① Very committed
- ___ ② Somewhat committed
- ___ ③ Not very committed
- ___ ④ Not at all committed
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

85. How widespread do you think corruption is in the public service in South Korea?

- ___ ① Hardly anyone is involved
- ___ ② A small number of people are involved
- ___ ③ A moderate number of people are involved
- ___ ④ A lot of people are involved
- ___ ⑤ Almost everyone is involved
- ___ (8) CAN'T CHOOSE

86. On the whole, how well do you think democracy works in South Korea? A score of 0 indicates a very poorly working, which a score of 10 indicates a very well working.

SHOW CARD	Very Poorly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	-----------	--------------	--------------------------

87. And what about 10 years ago? How well did democracy work in South Korea then?

SHOW CARD	Very Poorly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	-----------	--------------	--------------------------

88. And how about 10 years from now? How well do you think democracy will work in South Korea then?

SHOW CARD	Very Poorly	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	Very Well	CAN'T CHOOSE	<input type="checkbox"/>
-----------	-------------	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	----	-----------	--------------	--------------------------

89. On average, how often do you:

SHOW CARD	Several times a day	Once a day	5-6 days a week	3-4 days a week	1-2 days a week	Less than 1 day a week	Never	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) Read the political content of a newspaper	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
2) Watch political news on television	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
3) Listen to political news on the radio	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
4) Use the Internet to get political news or information	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧

90. Please tick one box for each of these statements to show how much you agree or disagree with it.

SHOW CARD	Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
1) In order to protect the environment Korea needs economic growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
2) Economic growth always harms the environment	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧
3) The earth simply cannot continue to support population growth at its present rate	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑧

※ Next, I'm going to ask about social equity and inequality.

91. How important do you think it is for getting ahead in life...

SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) coming from a wealthy family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) having well-educated parents	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) having good education yourself	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) having ambition	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	5) hard work	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	6) knowing the right people	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	7) having political connections	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	8) giving bribes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	9) race	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	10) religion	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	11) gender	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

92. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
Probing	1) To get all the way to the top in Korea today, you have to be corrupt.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) In Korea only students from the best secondary schools have a good chance to obtain a university education.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) In Korea, only the rich can afford the costs of attending university.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) In Korea people have the same chances to enter university, regardless of their gender, ethnicity or social background.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

93. To what extent do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

SHOW CARD		Strongly Agree	Agree	Neither Agree nor Disagree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Differences in income in Korea are too large.	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) It is the responsibility of the government to reduce the differences in income between people with high incomes and those with low incomes	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) The government should provide a decent standard of living for the unemployed	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) The government should spend less on benefits for the poor	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

94. In all countries, there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, how much conflict is there in Korea between...

SHOW CARD		Very strong conflicts	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are no conflicts	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) Poor people and rich people	①	②	③	④	(8)
	2) Working class and middle class	①	②	③	④	(8)
	3) Management and workers	①	②	③	④	(8)
	4) People at the top of society and people at the bottom	①	②	③	④	(8)

95. In deciding how much people ought to earn, how important should each of these things be, in your opinion ...

SHOW CARD		Essential	Very Important	Fairly important	Not very important	Not important at all	CAN'T CHOOSE
	1) How much responsibility goes with the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	2) the number of years spent in education and training	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	3) what is needed to support a family	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	4) whether the person has children to support	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	5) how well he or she does the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)
	6) how hard he or she works at the job	①	②	③	④	⑤	(8)

※ Next, I'm going to ask a series of questions on the possible risks in Korean society.

102. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is coping well with each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW CARD		Totally vulnera ble	Fairly vulnera ble	Somew hat vulnera ble	Neither /Nor	Not so vulnera ble	Not so much vulner able	Not vulnera ble at all
	[1] Natural Risk							
	(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[2] Health Risk							
	(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[3] Life-Cycle Risk							
	(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[4] Social Risk							
	(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[5] Economic Risk							
	(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[6] Political / International Relations Risk							
	(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	[7] Environmental Risk							
	(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
	(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

Probing

103. Please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society is **vulnerable to** each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW
CARD

Totally vulnerable	Fairly vulnerable	Somewhat vulnerable	Neither /Nor	Not so vulnerable	Not so much vulnerable	Not vulnerable at all
--------------------	-------------------	---------------------	--------------	-------------------	------------------------	-----------------------

Probing

[1] Natural Risk

(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[2] Health Risk

(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[4] Social Risk

(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[5] Economic Risk

(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[7] Environmental Risk

(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

104. Please indicate the extent to which you think each of the possible risks listed below **is likely to occur to yourself.**

SHOW
CARD

Extrem ely likely	Fairly likely	Somew hat likely	Neither /Nor	Not so likely	Not so much likely	Not likely at all
-------------------------	------------------	------------------------	-----------------	------------------	--------------------------	-------------------------

Probing

[1] Natural Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (1) Flood and Typhoon | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (3) Yellow Sand and Drought | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i> | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[2] Health Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (9) Aging Anxiety | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (11) Low Fertility | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (12) Population Aging | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[4] Social Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[5] Economic Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (17) Unemployment and Poverty | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

[7] Environmental Risk

- | | | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| (25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.) | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |
| (28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ | ⑥ | ⑦ |

105. Lastly, please indicate the extent to which you think Korean society **is exposed to** each of the possible risks listed below.

SHOW
CARD

Probing

Totally exposed	Fairly exposed	Somewhat exposed	Neither /Nor	Not so exposed	Not so much exposed	Not exposed at all
-----------------	----------------	------------------	--------------	----------------	---------------------	--------------------

[1] Natural Risk

(1) Flood and Typhoon	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(2) Radical Climate Change (Rise in the World's Temperature)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(3) Yellow Sand and Drought	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(4) Earthquake and <i>Tsunami</i>	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[2] Health Risk

(5) Epidemic (Seasonal/Swine Flu, Tuberculosis, Avian Influenza, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(6) Food Risk (Genetically Modified Foods, Food Poisoning, Pesticide or Chemical Residues, Endocrine Disruptors, Cheating on the Place of Food's Origin, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(7) Mental-Health Threatening (Stress, Depression, Suicide, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(8) Geriatric Diseases (Cancer, Hypertension, Diabetes, Dementia, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[3] Life-Cycle Risk

(9) Aging Anxiety	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(10) Family Disruption (Divorce, Weakening of the Family Care Function, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(11) Low Fertility	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(12) Population Aging	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[4] Social Risk

(13) Infringement on Individual Privacy (CCTV, Wiretapping, Hidden Camara, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(14) Violent Crime (Sexual Assault, Bullying at Schools, Family Violence, Robbery, Murder, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(15) Man-Made Accidents and Industrial Accidents (Car Accidents, Gas Explosion, Outflow of Chemical Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(16) Risks from Scientific and/or Information Technology (Gene Cloning, Computer Virus, Leak of Individual Information, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[5] Economic Risk

(17) Unemployment and Poverty	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(18) Housing Price Instability (Sudden Rise or Fall)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(19) Financing Instability (National or Household Debts, Dropping of Stock Price, Soaring of Money Exchange Rate, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(20) Economic Recession and Slowdown of Economic Growth	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[6] Political / International Relations Risk

(21) Threatening by North Korea (Local or All-Out Warfare) and North Korean Nuclear Problem	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(22) Infringement on Individual Human Right and Freedom by the Nation-State	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(23) Restraint and Intimidation by Neighboring Powers (China, Japan, Russia, U.S. etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(24) Crisis of Democracy Resulting from Political and Economic Powers	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

[7] Environmental Risk

(25) Accident in Nuclear Power Stations (Leaking of Radioactive Materials, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(26) Environmental Contamination (Water, Air, Noise, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(27) Shortage and Exhaustion of Natural Resources (Water, Energy, etc.)	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦
(28) Storage and Management of Radioactive Wastes	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦

※ Finally, let me ask some questions about the environment.

106. How severe are the following issues in the area of your local residence?

SHOW CARD	Very severe	Somewhat severe	Not so severe	Not severe at all
1) Air pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
2) Water pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____
3) Noise pollution	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____

107. To what extent do you agree that people in your residential community are able to collaboratively cope with the situation caused by a natural disaster?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Strongly agree	_____ ④ Neither agree nor disagree	_____ ⑤ Somewhat disagree	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Agree		_____ ⑥ Disagree	
	_____ ③ Somewhat agree		_____ ⑦ Strongly disagree	

108. Generally speaking, how concerned are you about environmental issues? Please tick one box below to indicate what you think, where 1 means you are not at all concerned and 5 means you are very concerned.

SHOW CARD	Not at all concerned		Very concerned	Can't choose	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____

109. Here is a list of some different environmental problems.

SHOW CARD	① Air pollution	③ Water shortage	⑤ Nuclear waste	⑦ Climate change	⑨ Using up our natural resources
	② Chemicals and pesticides	④ Water pollution	⑥ Domestic waste disposal	⑧ Genetically modified foods	77) Others (Specify_____)

1) Which problem, if any, do you think is the most important for Korea as a whole? _____ (88) Can't choose

2) Which problem, if any, affects you and your family the most? _____ (88) Can't choose

110. How willing would you be to pay much higher prices in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

111. How willing would you be to pay much higher taxes in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

112. How willing would you be to accept cuts in your standard of living in order to protect the environment?

SHOW CARD	_____ ① Very willing	_____ ④ Fairly unwilling	<input type="checkbox"/>
	_____ ② Fairly willing	_____ ⑤ Very unwilling	
	_____ ③ Neither willing nor unwilling	_____ ⑧ Can't choose	

113. In general, do you think that how dangerous is each of the followings to the environment?

SHOW CARD	extremely dangerous	very dangerous	somewhat dangerous	not very dangerous	not dangerous at all	Can't choose
1) Air pollution caused by cars	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
2) Air pollution caused by industry	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
3) Pesticides and chemicals used in farming	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
4) Pollution of Korea's rivers, lakes and streams	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
5) A rise in the world temperature caused by climate change	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
6) Modifying the genes of certain crops	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____
7) Nuclear power stations	_____ ① _____	_____ ② _____	_____ ③ _____	_____ ④ _____	_____ ⑤ _____	_____ ⑧ _____

☞ IF THE RESPONDENT IS "SELF-EMPLOYED" OR "UNEMPLOYED", ONLY ASK HIS/HER NAME, PHONE NUMBER, AND ADDRESS ON THE BOTTOM OF THE NEXT PAGE, AND THEN END THE SURVEY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF THE RESPONDENT IS A "WAGE EARNER," 114-116 ON THE NEXT PAGE MUST BE ASKED IMMEDIATELY AFTER.

**Additional Questions for Wage Earners
(Those who answered (1) in Question # 57.1)**

114. How fair or unfair do you feel about the rewards you receive from the company when considering each of the followings?

SHOW
CARD

	Very fair	Somewhat fair	Neither fair nor unfair	Somewhat unfair	Very unfair
1) Intelligence	①	②	③	④	⑤
2) Job skills	①	②	③	④	⑤
3) Efforts	①	②	③	④	⑤
4) Educational attainment	①	②	③	④	⑤
5) Careers	①	②	③	④	⑤

115. To what extent do you agree or disagree that the decisions on personnel policy (e.g., pay and promotions) occur in the following ways in your company?

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
--	----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- | | | | | | |
|--|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) The decision making is influenced by social connections tied to schools, hometowns, and kinships | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) The decision making is affected by decision makers' prejudices and sentiments. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) The rules and principles of decision making are not consistent. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) The decision making is influenced by external power or private patrons' "pulls" and "politics." | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 5) The decision making does not reflect the opinions of people who would be affected by the decision | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 6) The decision is made without sufficiently gathering the necessary information. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

95. To what extent do you agree or disagree that your company does each of the following things after some important decisions have been made on personnel policies?

SHOW
CARD

	Strongly agree	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Strongly disagree
--	----------------	-------	----------------------------	----------	-------------------

- | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1) My company informs employees of the decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 2) My company informs employees how the decisions were made | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 3) My company explains potential consequences of the decisions on employees | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |
| 4) My company takes complementary measures for those employees who would be disadvantaged by the decisions. | ① | ② | ③ | ④ | ⑤ |

※ **The interview is now completed. Lastly, we would like to ask you an additional question. Since this survey is very complicated, I might have asked questions incorrectly or missed on some important questions. I would really appreciate if you could give me your name and telephone number so that I could confirm with you later about such mistakes. All information will remain strictly confidential.**

What is your name? R' name : _____
 What is your phone number? R's phone # : _____
 What is your address? R's address : _____

The following questions are asked to the interviewers »

※ Please answer these questions immediately after the interview is completed, with no presence of the respondent.

117. Interview date and time

Month _____ Date _____ Day _____

_____ a.m. _____ p.m FROM: Hour _____ Minute _____ TO: Hour _____ Minute _____

118. Who filled out this questionnaire?

____ (1) Interviewer did all **(GO TO Q.119)**

____ (2) Respondent did all

____ (3) Respondent did partially

118.1 (IF RESPONDENT DID PARTIALLY) Question numbers that were filled out by the respondent

FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____ FROM: Q _____ TO: Q _____

119. Were there any persons present during the interview? If so, who were those persons? Choose all that apply.

____ (1) Children under age 6 ____ (3) Spouse/partner ____ (0) None

____ (2) Children above age 6 ____ (4) Other adults

120. What was the respondent's attitude during the interview?

____ (1) Very cooperative ____ (3) Not very cooperative

____ (2) Somewhat cooperative ____ (4) Not cooperative at all

121. How good was the respondent's understanding of the questions?

____ (1) Good ____ (2) Fair ____ (3) Poor

122. How difficult was it to contact the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult

____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

123. How difficult was it to conduct this interview with the respondent?

____ (1) Very difficult ____ (3) Not very difficult

____ (2) Somewhat difficult ____ (4) Not difficult at all

124. What incentives did you provide to the respondent and what did s/he select? Choose all that apply.

1) Incentives Provided ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel

2) Incentives Selected ____ (1) Gift certificate ____ (2) Towel ____ (7) DIDN'T TAKE

125. Final result of the interview

____ (1) Complete ____ (2) Incomplete [GO AHEAD TO FILL OUT THE 'INCOMPLETE SURVEY' PROVIDED SEPARATELY TO YOU BEFOREHAND]

<INFORMATION ABOUT THE INTERVIEWER>

126. INTERVIEWER ID : _____

127. SEX : ____ (1) MALE ____ (2) FEMALE

128. AGE: _____

129. AFFILIATION: _____ UNIVERSITY _____ DEPARTMENT _____ YEAR

NAME: _____ TELEPHONE: _____